



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
PALESTINE

1937-38.

OFFICE OF STATISTICS
JERUSALEM

Price 200 mils or 4s. 0d. net.

To be purchased from the Government Printer, Jerusalem,
or from the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4 Millbank,
Westminster, London, S.W.1, England.

1938.

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING PRESS, JERUSALEM.

SPC
HA
4560
A2-
1938
RBK

222917



مكتبة كلية بيرزيت
التي رسمياً من السجل

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
PALESTINE

1937-38.

SPC
HA
4560
.A2
1938
RBK



OFFICE OF STATISTICS
JERUSALEM

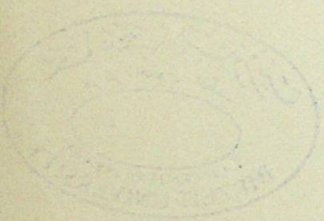


Price 200 mils or 4s. 0d. net.

To be purchased from the Government Printer, Jerusalem,
or from the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4 Millbank,
Westminster, London, S.W.1, England.

1938.

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING PRESS, JERUSALEM.



PREFACE.

The first official Statistical Abstract of Palestine, published by this Office about a year ago, was in the nature of a *ballon d'essai*, representing an attempt to bring together the more important statistics then available relating to Palestine as it has existed since the Occupation. It was anticipated that the second and succeeding issues would include material on a larger variety of subjects and more complete and accurate information on many subjects already treated.

The present issue, it is considered, is a considerable improvement upon its predecessor, both in respect of quantity and, it is hoped, of quality. The total number of tables included is 184 as compared with 138. Considerable extensions and improvements have been made in the presentation of the statistics of population, of births and deaths, and of migration. The section on the statistics of agriculture has also been considerably extended. Again, the material relating to trade has been expanded with the object of setting out the more important statistics relating to trade in particular commodities and with particular countries, over an extended period of years. Further, the Treasury has supplied an analysis of revenue by sources and of expenditure by objects, covering the whole period since the establishment of the Civil Administration. The Department of Health, too, has supplied statistics of the operations of hospitals and dispensaries over the past seventeen years, thus summarising the great progress which has been achieved in this connexion. All the tables have been carefully revised, and present the most accurate information available, though it has to be remembered that the figures for the earlier years are probably not as accurate as those for the later. A table summarising the progress of Palestine since the Occupation has been added.

Since the growth of industry in recent years has been one of the most important features of the post-war Palestinian economy, tables in respect thereof have been included, through the kindness of the Jewish Agency, whose assistance in this field is gratefully acknowledged.

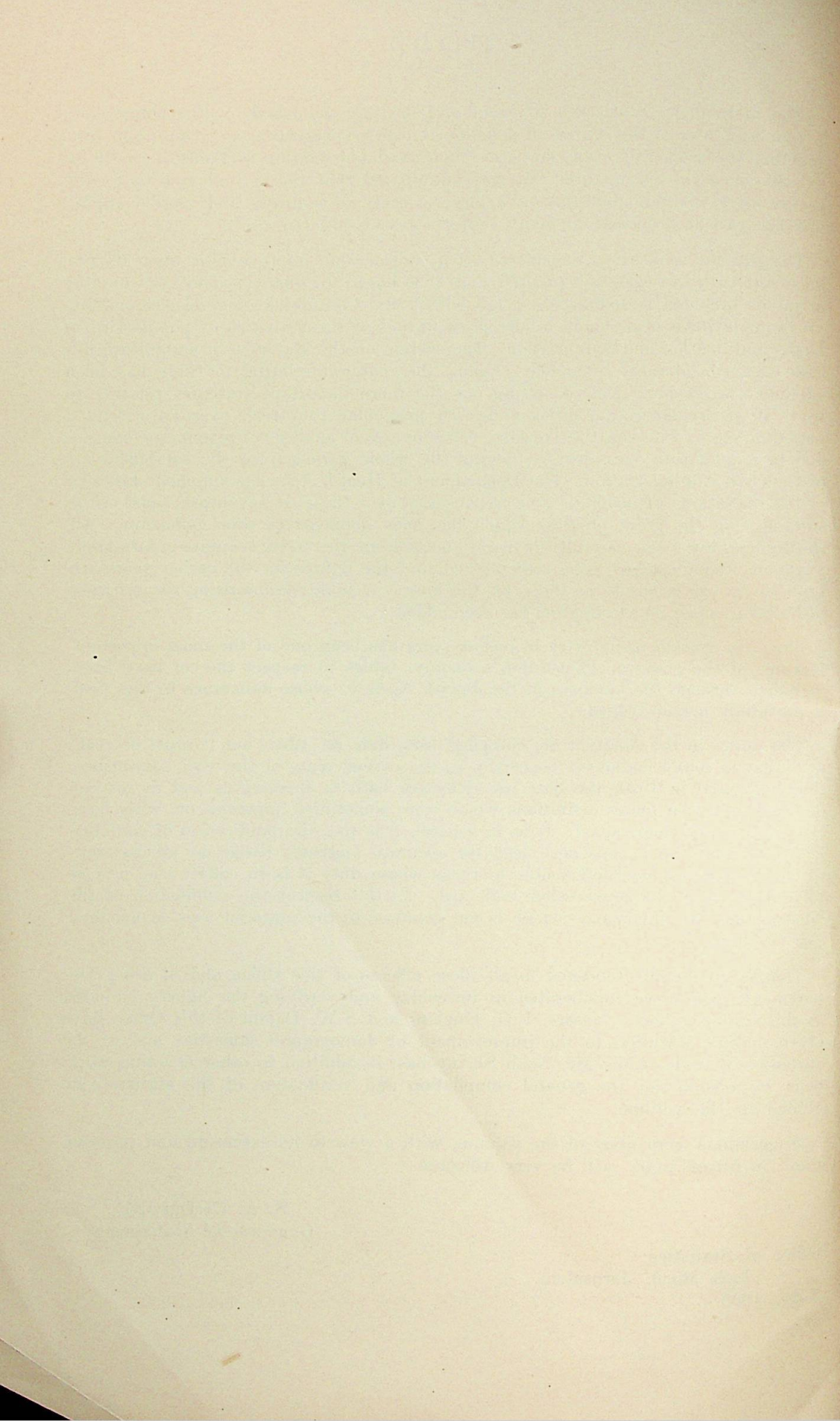
The tables in the Abstract are compiled from data recorded, but it must be realized that in many instances, especially in the earlier years of the civil administration instituted in 1920, the data are defective both in themselves and in respect of their collection under definitions which were sometimes imprecise or, when precise, imperfectly understood. It is, in general, true that the publication of statistics leads gradually to a conscious need for accurate statistics based on precise definitions completely comprehensible to those whose duty it is to collect the data or to analyse their characters when collected. In this respect the publication of the Abstract has an importance which is not confined to the material uses to which it can be put.

Thanks are hereby tendered to all those officers of this Office and of other Departments who have collaborated in furnishing and verifying the figures included in the various tables. Messrs. L.G. Hopkins and S.W. Dajani of this Office have given special attention to the improvement of demographic statistics and of the statistics of trade, while Mr. Noah Slavny has, in addition to other exacting work, been responsible for the general compilation and verification of the statistics included in the volume.

Suggestions from users of the volume, with a view to its extension and improvement in future years, will be very welcome.

S. A. CUDMORE,
Government Statistician.

Office of Statistics,
Jaffa Road, Jerusalem.
July, 1938.



I

CONTENTS.

	Page
Weights and Measures	1
Geographical Position, Areas by Districts, Principal Mountain Peaks, Lakes, Principal Rivers, Harbours	2
Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine	3
I. CLIMATE AND METEOROLOGY.	
Table 1. Mean Annual Temperature (centigrade), Relative Humidity (%) and Vapour Pressure (MM.), 1927-1936	6
Table 2. Monthly Mean Temperatures in Degrees Centigrade during 1936	7
Table 3. Comparative Statement of Rainfall for the Seasons (June to May), 1922-23—1936-37	8
Table 4. Average Monthly Rainfall at Important Meteorological Stations, during Periods of Observations ending with the Season June 1936—May 1937, in millimetres	9
II. AREA AND POPULATION.	
Table 5. Land Area, Population and Density per Square Kilometre by Districts and Sub-districts, censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Revised Land Area, 1937	10
Table 6. Distribution of Total Population of Palestine by Districts, Sub-districts and Religions, in 1922 and 1931	10
Table 7. Distribution of Total Population by Religion and Increase Per Cent. 1922-1931	11
Table 8. Actual and Percentage Distribution of the Urban and the Rural Population, 1922 and 1931	11
Table 9. Distribution of Total Population by Sex and Conjugal Condition, 1922 and 1931	11
Table 10. Distribution of the Settled Population by Sex and Age, 1931	11
Table 11. Birthplaces of the Settled Population, by Religions, Census, 1931	12
Table 12. Birthplace of the Settled Population by Religions, (Summary.) Census, 1931	13
Table 13. Literacy of the Settled Population, by Religions and Age-Groups, Census, 1931.	14
Table 14. Number of Literate Persons per 1,000 of Population, by Religion, Age Period and Sex, Census, 1931	14
Table 15. Distribution of the Settled Population, by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931.	15
Table 16. General Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupation, Census, 1931.	16
Table 17. Infirmities: Distribution of Afflicted in the Settled Population, by District and Religion, Census, 1931.	18
Table 18. Infirmities: Number of Persons Afflicted per 100,000 Population, by District and Religion, Census, 1931	18
Table 19. Distribution of Urban Population by Religion, Censuses, 1922 and 1931	19
Table 20. Total Population of Palestine at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated Total Population as at June 30th in each of the Years 1923-27, by Religions.	19

		Page
III.	VITAL STATISTICS.	
Table 21.	Settled Population, by Religions, Returned at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated at 30th June in each of the Years 1923-37.	20
Table 22.	Births, by Religions, 1922-37.	20
Table 23.	Deaths, by Religions, 1922-37.	20
Table 24.	Natural Increase, by Religions, 1922-37.	21
Table 25.	Crude Birth Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.	21
Table 26.	Crude Death Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.	21
Table 27.	Crude Rates of Natural Increase per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.	22
Table 28.	Infantile Mortality, by Religions, 1922-37.	22
Table 29.	Rate of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Live Births, by Religions, 1922-37.	22
Table 30.	Births, by Sex and Religions, 1933-37.	22
Table 31.	Live Births, Still-Births and Proportion of Still-Births per 100 Live Births in the Towns of Palestine, 1930-37.	23
Table 32.	General Mortality, by Age Groups and Religions, 1926-37	24
Table 33.	Deaths, by Sex and Age, 1933-37.	25
Table 34.	Case and Death Incidence of Infectious Diseases, 1932-37	26
Table 35.	Deaths in the 18 Towns during 1930-37, According to the Causes of Death in the Abridged International List of Causes of Death	27
Table 36.	Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1936, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.	28
Table 36a.	Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1937, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.	31
IV.	MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION.	
Table 37.	Summary of Arrivals and Departures, 1923-37.	34
Table 38.	Summary of Persons Registered as Immigrants 1923-37	34
Table 39.	Persons Registered as Immigrants, by Categories, 1932-37	35
Table 40.	Provenance of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-37	36
Table 41.	Previous Occupations of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-37.	37
Table 42.	Occupations of Settled Population, Census of 1931, and Stated Occupations of Immigrants 1932-37, together with Percentage of Immigrants, 1932-37, to Settled Population of same Occupation in 1931.	38
Table 43.	Countries of Destination of Residents Departing Permanently, 1935, 1936 and 1937.	39
Table 44.	Country of usual Residence of Temporary Visitors other than Transit Travellers, Arriving in Palestine, 1935, 1936 and 1937.	40
Table 45.	Number of Naturalization Applications Submitted and Naturalization Certificates Delivered, 1925-37.	41
Table 46.	Countries of Previous Nationality of Persons Naturalized, 1935-37.	41

III

V.	AGRICULTURE.	Page
Table 47a.	Estimated Production of Crops for the Years 1922 to 1937	42
Table 47b.	Estimated Production of Crops by Sub-districts, for the year, 1937	43
Table 48.	Area, Production and Value of Principal Crops, 1935 and 1936.	44
Table 48a.	Statement of Areas under Tobacco Cultivation and Crops Produced, 1926 to 1936.	45
Table 49.	Area in Dunums under Citrus Plantations and age of trees, 1922-1936.	46
Table 50.	Development of Jewish Agricultural Settlements in Certain Years from 1882 to 1936.	47
Table 51.	Classification of Jewish Agricultural Farms According to Type and Size in 1936.	48
VI.	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.	
Table 52.	Enumeration of Livestock, 1920-1930, 1932, 1934 and 1937.	49
Table 53a.	Enumeration of Livestock, by Sub-districts, 1934.	49
Table 53b.	Enumeration of Livestock, by Sub-districts, 1937.	50
Table 54.	Summary by Kind of Animals, 1934 and 1937.	51
Table 55.	Animals Slaughtered in Local Authorities' Areas, 1925-1936/37.	51
VII.	FORESTRY.	
Table 56.	Forest Reserves Gazetted during the Period 1925/26 to 1936/37.	52
Table 57.	Private Afforestation up to 31st March, 1937.	52
VIII.	FISHERIES.	
Table 58.	Catch of Fish, 1921-1935/36.	53
Table 59.	Detail of Fish Landed, 1927/28—1929/30 and 1934/35—1935/36.	54
IX.	CONSTRUCTION.	
Table 60.	Building Activity in Palestine, 1930-1937.	55
Table 61.	Expenditure by Government, Military, Municipal and Local Authorities on Buildings, Roads, Water Supply and their Maintenance, 1929-1937.	56
Table 62.	Floor Area in square metres of new Buildings Authorized in Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv and Haifa, by Months, 1933-1937.	57
X.	FOREIGN TRADE.	
Table 63.	Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade, Calendar Years 1923-1937.	58
Table 64.	Value of Imports, Exports and Re-exports, by Main Classes, Calendar Years 1923-1937.	59
Table 65.	Distribution of Imports, by Classes and Groups, 1925-1937.	60
Table 66.	Distribution of Exports, by Classes and Groups, 1925-1937.	62
Table 67.	Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937.	64
Table 68.	Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1927-1937.	72
Table 69.	Quantities and Values of Palestinian Citrus Fruits Exported in Cases for the Twelve Months' Seasons Ended May 31, 1921-1937.	76

IV

	Page
Table 70. Value of Imports of Merchandise for Consumption, by Countries of Origin, 1923-1925, by Countries of Consignment, 1926-1933, and by Countries of Origin, 1934-1937.	77
Table 71. Value of Exports of Palestinian Merchandise, by Countries of Destination, 1923-1937.	78
Table 72. Percentage Distribution of Palestinian Imports and Exports by Leading Countries of Consignment of Destination, 1930-1933, and by Leading Countries of Origin or Destination, 1934-1937.	79
Table 73. Balance of Trade and Percentage of Exports of Palestinian Produce to Imports, by Leading Countries of Origin or Destination, 1934-1937.	80
Table 74. Value of Imports, by Months, 1927-1937.	80
Table 75. Value of Exports of Palestinian Produce, by Months, 1927-1937.	81
Table 76. Summary of the Value of Imports by Customs Stations, 1926-1937.	82
Table 77. Summary of the Value of Exports by Customs Stations, 1926-1937.	82
Table 78. Value of the Imports, Exports, Re-Exports, Re-exports from Bond and Transit of Bullion and Specie, 1926-1937	83
Table 79. Transit from Iraq of Crude Oil by Pipe Line Through the Port of Haifa, 1934-1937.	83
Table 80. Value of Palestinian Imports and Exports per Head of Mean Settled Population, by Main Classes, Calendar Years, 1932-1937.	84

XI. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.

(a) POSTAL STATISTICS OF PALESTINE.

Table 81. Traffic Statistics, 1924-1937.	85
Table 82. Postal Order and Money Order Statistics, 1923-1937.	85
Table 83. Department of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones, Revenue and Expenditure, 1923-1937.	86

(b) PALESTINE RAILWAYS AND OPERATED LINES SYSTEM.

Table 84. Aggregate Capital Expended upon the Palestine Railway and Operated Lines as at March 31, 1937.	87
Table 85. Trackage of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, March 31, 1937, and Maintenance, Renewals and New Construction Costs, fiscal year ended March, 1937 .	87
Table 86. Net Income Account of Palestine Railway and Operated Lines as at March 31, 1937.	88
Table 87. Financial Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, fiscal years ended March 31, 1933-1937.	89
Table 88. Traffic Receipts of Palestine and Operated Lines, fiscal years ended March 31, 1932-1937.	90
Table 89. Analysis of Traffic Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, fiscal years ended March 31, 1933-1937	91
Table 90. Principal Commodities Transported on the Palestine Railway and Operated Lines, (Metric Tons), calendar years 1928-1936.	91

(c) SHIPPING.

Table 91. Steam and Sailing Vessels Entered and Cleared in the Foreign Trade of Palestine during the calendar years 1927-1937.	92
--	----

	Page
Table 92. Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels entered at each Port in the Foreign Trade, 1929-1937.	93
Table 93. Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels cleared from each Port in the Foreign Trade, 1929-1937	93
Table 94. Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels entered at Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.	94
Table 95. Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels cleared from Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.	95
Table 96. Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels, entered at Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.	96
Table 97. Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels cleared from Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.	96

(d) MOTOR VEHICLES STATISTICS.

Table 98. Motor Vehicles Registered, by Main Types, 1923-1937, and Motor Vehicles Licensed, 1936-1937.	97
Table 99. Length of All-Weather Roads, 1921-1936.	97
Table 100. Number of Passengers (in Thousands), Carried by Three Intra-Urban and Four Inter-Urban and Sub-Urban Co-Operative Societies, January, 1935—December, 1937.	97
Table 101. Prevailing Daily Rates of Wages (in Mils) paid in Selected Industries to Arab Labour, 1931-1937, and to Jewish Labour, 1927-1937.	98
Table 102. Index Numbers of Daily Wage Rates of Arab and Jewish Labour.	99

XII. STATISTICS OF LABOUR DISPUTES IN PALESTINE.

Table 103. Total Number of Disputes Involving Loss of Time (Strikes and Lockouts), 1931-37.	100
Table 104. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1931-1937.	100
Table 104a. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1931-1937.	101
Table 104b. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries 1931-1937.	101
Table 105. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1931-1937.	102
Table 105a. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1931-37.	102
Table 105b. Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1931-37.	103
Table 106. Disputes Not Involving Loss of Time, 1931-37.	103
Table 107. Total Number of Labour Disputes in Palestine, 1931-37.	104

XIII. PRICES.

Table 108. Annual Average Wholesale Prices of Principal Commodities in Palestine for the Years 1927-1937.	104
Table 109. Average Wholesale Prices of Building Materials in Palestine for March, June, September, December, and Annual Averages of 1937, Based on Averages for the Twelve Months.	105
Table 110. Index Number of Wholesale Prices by Months, 1922-37.	105
Table 111. Annual chained Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Palestine, 1920-37.	105
Table 112. Comparison of Annual Index Numbers of Wholesale and Retail Prices and Cost of Living in Palestine, 1923-37.	106

VI

	Page
Table 113. Average Retail Prices of Nineteen Essential Commodities in Leading Towns of Palestine, 1922-37.	106
Table 114. Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities in Leading Arab Markets in Palestine as at the Middle of March, June, September, and December, 1937, together with the Annual Averages of the Monthly Quotations.	107
Table 115. Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities in Leading Jewish Markets in Palestine as at the Middle of March, June, September, and December, 1937, together with the Annual Averages of the Monthly Quotations.	108
Table 116. Monthly Aggregate Expenditure of Standard Palestinian Urban Families on Twenty Essential Commodities in each Month and Annual Averages, 1922-37.	109
Table 117. Monthly Index Numbers of Cost of Living in Palestine, together with Annual Averages, 1922-37.	109
 XIV. FINANCE.	
Table 118. Revenue and Expenditure, 1920/21—1936/37.	110
Table 119. Summary of Actual Revenue Collections for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Revenue.	110
Table 120. Summary of Expenditure for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Expenditure.	112
Table 121. Statement of Assets and Liabilities at 31st March, 1937.	115
Table 122. Finances of Municipalities, Total Revenue and Expenditure, 1927-1937.	116
Table 123. Finances of Local Councils, Total Revenue and Expenditure, 1928-1936.	117
 XV. CURRENCY AND BANKING.	
Table 124. Value of Currency in Circulation and Amount of Currency Reserve Fund as at March 31, 1928-1937.	118
Table 125. Currency (Coins and Notes in Circulation), by Months, 1927-1937.	119
Table 126. Amount of Total Demand and Time Deposits of Foreign and Local Banks and 93 Cooperative Societies by Months, March, 1936—December, 1937.	120
Table 127. Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers by Foreign and Local Banks and by 93 Cooperative Societies, by Months, April, 1936—December, 1937.	121
Table 128. Summary of Liabilities of Foreign and Local Banks carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Quarter of 1936 and 1937.	122
Table 129. Summary of Assets of Foreign and Local Banks Carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Quarter of 1936 and 1937.	123
Table 130. Distribution of Bank Loans (Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers) as at September 30, 1936 and 1937.	124
Table 155. Boys Reformatory School, Tulkarm—Population on December 31, 1930-1937.	144
Table 156. The Strength of the Police Force and Prisons Service, December 31, 1928-1937.	145

VII

		Page
XVI.	COMPANIES AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.	
Table 131.	Number and Authorized Share Capital of Companies, 1919-1937.	125
Table 132.	Co-operative Societies on Register as on 31st December, 1937, and Years of Registration.	126
Table 133.	Statistical Returns of Reporting Co-operative Societies for the Period ended September 30, 1937, with Totals for 1933-1936.	127
Table 134.	Statistical Returns of Reporting Co-operative Societies for the period ended September 30, 1937.	128
Table 135.	Co-operative Societies by Classes and Members, 1937, with Totals for 1933-1936.	129
Table 136.	Registered Mortgages by Main Sub-districts, 1932-1937.	130
Table 137.	“Low” and “High” Buying Quotations of Palestine Securities dealt in on the Tel Aviv Security Clearing House during 1936 and 1937.	130
XVII.	STATISTICS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.	
Table 138.	Development of all Schools, 1920-1937.	131
Table 139.	Development of Arab Public Educational System, 1919-20—1936-37.	132
Table 140.	Development of Hebrew Public Educational System, 1920-21—1936-37.	132
Table 141.	Development of the Various Schools Systems, 1925-26—1936-37.	133
Table 142.	Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Sex, 1925-26—1936-37.	134
Table 143.	Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Religions, 1925-26—1936-37.	135
Table 144.	Number of Pupils in the Government Arab College by Classes and Religion, 1920-21—1936-37.	136
Table 145.	Number of Pupils in the Women’s Training College, by Classes and Religion, 1920-21—1936-37.	136
Table 146.	Development of the Hebrew University, 1928-29—1936-37.	137
Table 147.	Development of the Hebrew Technical Institute, Haifa, 1924-25—1936-37.	138
XVIII.	JUDICIAL STATISTICS AND STATISTICS OF PRISONS.	
Table 148.	Cases entered and cases decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1928-1937.	139
Table 149.	Criminal Cases Decided, Persons Charged and Persons Convicted, by Sex, Religion and Age Groups, and by Main Classes of Offences, 1937.	141
Table 150.	Criminal Cases Decided by Main Classes of Offences and Sentences Imposed, 1937.	142
Table 151.	Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, 1928-36	143
Table 152.	Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, by Judicial Sub-districts, 1937.	143
Table 153.	Distribution of Sentences of Convicted Persons in Prison on December 31, 1931-1937.	144
Table 154.	Jail Population on December 31, 1931-1937.	144
Table 155.	Boys Reformatory School, Tulkarm—Population on December 31, 1930-1937.	144
Table 156.	The Strength of the Police Force and Prison Service, December 31, 1928-1937.	145

VIII

		Page
XIX.	STATISTICS OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, ETC.	
Table 157.	Government and Municipal Hospitals, 1937.	146
Table 158.	Prison Sick Detention Wards, 1937.	146
Table 159.	Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1937.	147
Table 160.	Special Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1937.	149
Table 161.	Attendances and New Cases of Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Clinics, Exclusive of Ophthalmic and other Special Clinics, 1937.	150
Table 162.	Attendances and New Patients of Voluntary Dispensaries and Clinics, 1937.	151
Table 163.	Government and Municipal Hospitals and Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1921-1937.	153
Table 164.	Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Voluntary Dispensaries; Attendances and New Patients, 1921-1937.	154
Table 165.	Statistics of Infant Welfare Activities, 1931-1937.	155
Table 166.	Number of Licensed Doctors, Dentists, Pharmacists and Midwives, at the end of each Year, 1921-1937.	155
XX.	MISCELLANEOUS.	
Table 167.	Manufacture of Tobacco and Tobacco Products, 1925-1937.	156
Table 168.	Manufacture of Intoxicating Liquors, 1928-1937.	156
Table 169.	Production of Certain Commodities Subject to Excise Duty, 1924-1937.	156
Table 170.	Development of the Palestine Electric Corporation Limited, Generation, Consumption and Gross Revenue, during 1926-1937.	157
Table 171.	Apparent Consumption of Cement, 1925-1937.	158
Table 172.	Apparent Consumption of Certain Staple Commodities in Palestine, by Quantities and Value, 1925-1937.	158
Table 173.	Lands Transferred by Purchase and Sale in Palestine, by Communities, in Areas and Values, 1931-1937.	159
Table 174.	Balance of Land Sold by Non-Jews and Retained by Jews, 1920-1937.	160
Table 175.	Area of Land in Jewish Possession in Metric Dunums, 30th September, 1937.	161
Table 176.	Applications for Trade Marks, Patents and Designs.	162
XXI.	CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.	
Table 177.*	Development of Jewish Industries and Handicrafts, 1921-1937.	162
Table 178.*	General Summary.	163
Table 179.*	Principal Annual Operating Expenditure in £P.	164
Table 180.*	Personnel, and Value of Products in £P.	165
Table 181.*	Capital in £P.	166
Table 182.*	Machinery and Horsepower.	167
Table 183.*	Summary for Industrial Areas.	168
Table 184.*	Details for Industry and Handicrafts.	169

* Tables 172-179 inclusive present a summary of the data obtained at the Census of Jewish Industry and Handicrafts, 1937.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The metric system is followed by the Government, and its use regulated by Ordinance, but the local weights and measures are still commonly employed. Those generally used with their equivalents in Metric and British weights and measures are

(a) MEASURES OF LENGTH AND SURFACE.

shown in the Schedule to the Ordinance are as follows:—

1 dra	= 24 quirats.
1 dra' or pic	= 67.75 cm. = 26.67 inches (cloth measure).
1 dra' or pic	= 75.80 cm. = 29.84 inches (building and land measure).
1 dunum	= 1600 sq. pics = 9.193 ares = 1099.5056 sq. yards.

(b) WEIGHTS.

1 dram (dirhem)	= 3204.894 milligrams = 49.459 grains.
1 okka	= 400 dirhems = 1281.957 grams = 2.827 lbs.
1 rotl	= 12 oqias.
1 kantar	= 100 rotls.
(South) 1 rotl	= 900 dirhems = 2.884 kilos = 6.360 lbs.
1 kantar	= 225 okkas = 288.450 kilos = 635.922 lbs.
1 oqia	= 75 dirhems = 240.637 grams = 0.530 lbs.
(North) 1 rotl	= 800 dirhems = 2.564 kilos = 5.653 lbs.
1 kantar	= 200 okkas = 256.400 kilos = 565.259 lbs.
1 oqia	= 66.667 dirhems = 213.659 grams = 0.471 lbs.

(c) CAPACITY.

1 saa	= 2 rubeiyas = 9.00 litres = 1.980 gallons.
1 jarrah (olive oil)	= 29.53 litres = 52 pints.
(South) (wheat) 1 keile	= 22.464 kilos = 49.518 lbs.
(South) (barley) 1 keile	= 19.656 kilos = 43.328 lbs.
1 jarrah (oil measure)	= 16 okkas = 20.511 kilos = 45.227 lbs.

* The metric dunum used by Government is equivalent to 1,000 Sq. metres or one-tenth of a hectare.

PALESTINE

Geographical Position.

Latitude (North)	Extreme North	33° 15'
	Extreme South	29° 30'
Longitude (East of Greenwich)	Extreme East	35° 40'
	Extreme West	34° 15'

Area by Districts

DISTRICT	TOTAL AREA		LAND AREA		WATER AREA	
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles
Southern District	14,948	5,772	14,948	5,772	125	48
Jerusalem District	4,801	1,854	4,276	1,651	400	155
Northern District	7,260	2,803	7,081	2,734	179	69
Total	27,009	10,429	26,305	10,157	704	272

Principal Mountain Peaks.

Jebel Jermaq	1,208 m. (3,963 ft.)	above mean sea level
Jebel Heider	1,047 m. (3,435 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Tel 'Asur	1,016 m. (3,333 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Jebel 'Adathir	1,006 m. (3,301 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Mount Ebal	940 m. (3,084 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Mount Gerizim	881 m. (2,890 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Mount of Olives (Jebel et Tur)	826 m. (2,710 ft.)	„ „ „ „
Mount Tabor	562 m. (1,844 ft.)	„ „ „ „

Lakes

	APPROXIMATE AREA.		APPROXIMATE LEVEL.
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	
Lake Hula (Waters of Meiron)	14	5	70 m. (230 ft.) above m.s.l.
Lake of Tiberias (Sea of Galilee)	165	64	209 m. (686 ft.) below m.s.l.
Dead Sea (only half in Palestine)	1,050	405	392 m. (1286 ft.) below m.s.l.

Principal Rivers.

	Km.	Miles
Jordan North of Lake Hula	14	9
Through Lake Hula	5	3
Between Lakes Hula and Tiberias	18	11
Through Lake Tiberias	21	13
Between Lake Tiberias and Dead Sea	194	121
Yarmuk (17 Km. [11 Miles] only in Palestine)	40	25
Nahal Qishon (Nahr el Muqatta)	13	8
Nahar el 'Auja (Mei hay Yarqon)	26	16

Harbours.

- Haifa
- Jaffa
- Gaza
- Acre

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine.

I T E M S		1922	1924	1926	1928	1930	1932	1934	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL POPULATION		752,048	804,962	898,442	935,951	992,559	1,052,872	1,171,158	1,261,082	1,336,518	1,383,305
Moslems		589,177	627,660	663,613	695,280	733,149	771,174	807,180	826,457	848,342	875,947
Jews		89,790	94,945	149,500	151,656	164,796	180,798	253,700	370,483	370,483	386,074
Christians		71,464	74,094	76,764	79,812	84,986	90,624	99,592	103,371	106,474	109,764
Others		7,617	8,263	8,782	9,203	9,628	10,281	10,746	10,896	11,219	11,520
VITAL STATISTICS											
Births		27,516	34,955	40,741	42,892	44,587	43,598	45,944	53,940	56,993	54,749
Birth rates		42.39	49.24	50.21	50.04	48.37	44.14	41.59	45.16	44.88	41.58
Deaths		12,172	17,072	18,620	23,077	19,513	23,077	24,186	22,249	20,465	24,884
Death rates		18.75	24.89	22.96	26.93	21.17	22.26	21.84	18.63	16.11	18.30
Infant deaths		4,308	6,461	6,642	7,983	6,870	6,669	7,240	7,092	8,368	8,368
Infant mortality rates		156.56	184.84	163.03	186.12	154.29	153.17	157.58	131.48	121.57	152.84
MIGRATION											
Total arrivals		—	89,934	87,953	92,727	94,576	100,679	176,682	230,643	147,932	216,270
Total departures		—	69,881	84,500	95,922	91,380	84,771	128,874	164,776	125,880	211,033
Excess of arrivals		—	13,053	3,453	- 3,195	2,996	16,908	47,808	65,867	22,052	5,237
Registered immigrants		—	13,553	13,910	3,086	6,433	11,289	44,143	64,147	31,671	12,475
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Winter Crops — Total	Tons	143,996	141,222	183,541	118,978	163,494	81,235	168,675	188,842	142,817	216,237
Wheat	"	87,146	92,190	99,023	65,288	87,339	51,073	82,855	104,353	76,059	127,420
Barley	"	35,983	32,311	69,358	46,697	60,071	24,300	68,714	68,905	55,169	75,417
Other	"	21,467	16,721	15,160	6,993	16,084	5,862	7,106	15,584	11,589	13,400
Summer Crops — Total	"	97,811	128,101	110,688	89,888	91,480	116,555	165,572	269,909	280,779	420,749
Dura	"	23,627	33,905	23,914	32,732	37,058	13,452	42,423	46,185	22,122	61,023
Sesame	"	3,398	3,612	1,817	1,978	2,365	449	2,633	6,914	1,847	9,317
Olive	"	20,240	26,376	25,343	2,635	2,993	6,559	6,647	46,092	15,766	47,247
Melons	"	20,210	25,250	25,572	15,576	14,840	32,125	40,510	68,799	81,385	102,859
Grapes	"	6,259	6,733	6,733	4,117	5,986	21,653	13,184	49,359	46,673	45,673
Figs	"	6,765	7,218	7,275	7,060	7,544	9,825	7,580	10,945	16,421	18,107
Fruits, other	"	3,731	4,350	4,207	6,485	7,879	6,051	6,130	6,897	23,619	16,148
Vegetables	"	18,681	17,893	15,827	13,305	12,865	24,371	36,465	55,399	70,321	120,390
Tobacco	Kilos	—	—	—	341,836	957,955	571,388	1,011,203	814,727	1,236,749	—

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine (Contd.).

I T E M S		1922	1924	1926	1928	1930	1932	1934	1935	1936	1937
LIVE STOCK -- Total											
	Number										
Horses	"	—	—	—	—	13,825	14,100	16,355			20,053
Donkeys	"	—	—	—	—	76,858	74,177	75,784			92,205
Camels	"	19,225	23,398	27,319	27,861	25,341	32,317	32,033			28,085
Cattle	"	—	—	—	—	146,397	159,590	130,804			169,145
Sheep	"	261,974	296,906	290,854	226,661	252,773	247,669	188,267			209,422
Goats	"	489,357	514,652	571,289	367,730	440,132	380,608	380,511			361,424
BUILDING ACTIVITY											
Permits issued	Number	—	—	—	—	5,052	5,947	8,171	8,864	6,199	6,973
Approximate value	LP.	—	—	—	—	2,448,670	2,945,708	7,002,268	8,440,182	5,706,915	4,148,462
FOREIGN TRADE											
Imports (Merchandise)	LP.	4,948,907	5,401,384	6,594,098	6,770,818	6,985,258	7,768,920	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666
Exports (Merchandise)	"	1,172,548	1,231,602	1,308,333	1,487,207	1,896,095	2,381,491	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,293	5,813,536
Re-exports (Merchandise)	"	—	140,209	179,619	177,802	182,222	243,607	283,946	300,671	642,293	636,093
Excess of imports	"	3,776,349	4,020,573	5,106,146	5,105,809	4,906,941	5,143,822	11,651,273	13,837,336	9,711,497	9,454,037
Imports — Food, Drink and Tobacco	"	1,386,781	1,443,251	1,804,482	1,800,986	1,393,009	1,784,830	2,902,093	3,646,877	3,939,350	4,147,841
— Raw materials etc.	"	300,841	364,585	506,281	643,683	597,574	556,066	1,076,894	1,922,846	971,813	1,607,888
— Mainly manufactured	"	2,549,873	2,921,538	3,814,426	3,662,851	4,067,135	3,910,411	9,168,981	10,789,934	6,551,489	10,089,860
— Unclassified	"	711,412	672,010	468,909	663,298	927,540	1,516,713	2,005,513	2,093,886	2,516,371	38,077
— Bullion and Specie	"	112,002	131,932	11,113	17,949	3,329	155,561	273,430	521,900	157,490	463,927
Exports — Food, Drink and Tobacco	"	856,523	859,490	1,017,356	1,050,989	1,476,070	2,025,664	2,865,314	3,741,439	3,047,831	4,875,277
— Raw materials, etc.	"	53,896	96,174	47,697	74,590	51,992	42,917	55,405	101,014	158,541	377,283
— Mainly manufactured	"	258,098	265,267	235,551	354,493	365,350	312,392	294,243	370,184	417,078	568,753
— Unclassified	"	4,031	10,671	7,729	7,135	2,683	518	2,600	2,849	1,763	2,223
— Bullion and Specie	"	422,047	735,666	13,698	22,254	1,654	1,505,952	850,260	466,504	251,207	429,757

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine (Contd.).

I T E M S		1922	1924	1926	1928	1930	1932	1934	1935	1936	1937
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS											
Letters	Number	5,929,700	6,655,000	11,496,900	11,564,261	11,769,770	12,989,400	21,484,100	26,960,959	39,796,968	39,068,000
Posts Cards	"	747,900	713,000	797,760	931,812	992,080	918,700	2,081,900	2,874,014	3,909,904	3,900,900
Printed matter and samples	"	3,120,600	3,258,000	4,410,574	5,284,812	6,194,900	6,446,700	12,691,900	18,552,877	20,786,808	21,971,100
Telegrams handled	"	259,800	252,300	296,590	248,717	264,378	252,600	399,000	508,392	482,886	407,000
Telephones — Length of local lines	Kms.	2,609	3,526	5,611	8,780	13,807	16,881	25,486	35,480	50,028	70,658
— Length of trunk lines	"	11,048	10,360	11,664	12,897	13,512	13,556	14,216	14,598	16,532	19,104
Telephones (stations) i. e. instruments	"	1,351	1,816	2,651	3,292	4,395	5,248	8,243	10,381	12,480	14,848
Telephone calls local	LP.	110,121	7,400,000	10,500,000	10,550,000	13,199,600	17,600,000	27,795,200	28,735,257	30,992,423	36,673,200
Revenue	LP.	108,330	128,437	154,801	186,559	220,920	220,844	283,512	409,173	450,156	507,586
Expenditure	LP.	108,330	86,383	101,446	128,367	146,880	154,194	206,082	288,290	342,980	394,936
RAILWAYS											
Passengers (excluding season tickets) Number											
Freight Tons											
Freight Ton kilometres (in 000's)											
SHIPPING											
Total Foreign entered											
Total Foreign cleared											
MOTOR VEHICLES Registered											
PUBLIC FINANCES											
Revenue Year ended March 31	LP.	2,371,631	1,675,788	2,809,324	2,358,365	2,355,623	2,854,696	3,085,492	5,453,633	5,770,457	4,640,821
Expenditure " " " "	LP.	1,929,341	1,675,105	2,092,647	2,700,414	2,245,989	2,377,625	2,704,856	3,290,010	4,298,202	6,073,502
CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION											
as at December 31											
EDUCATION											
Number of Teachers		2,255	2,508	2,828	3,301	3,469	3,845	4,515	5,185	5,637	6,126
Number of Pupils		52,162	57,874	64,808	68,583	74,460	85,672	102,996	118,746	136,971	145,420

I. CLIMATE AND METEOROLOGY.

Table 1 — Mean Annual Temperature (centigrade), Relative Humidity (%) and Vapour Pressure (mm.), 1927-1936.

	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
LATITUDE: NORTH	32° 55'	32° 48'	32° 4'	31° 47'	31° 43'	31° 30'	31° 14'	31° 51'	32° 30'	32° 27'
LONGITUDE: EAST OF GREENWICH	35° 4'	34° 59'	34° 46'	35° 13'	34° 59'	34° 27'	34° 48'	35° 27'	35° 30'	35° 18'
HEIGHT: METRES	18.7	15.8	34	783.5	320	48.3	286	-250	-118	160
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
1927	—	—	20.1	17.2	—	19.6	—	23.5	—	19.6
1928	20.1	21.5	20.1	18.0	—	19.7	—	23.7	—	20.0
1929	19.4	21.5	20.1	—	—	—	20.7	23.2	—	19.6
1930	19.9	21.9	20.6	17.8	19.6	20.3	20.5	23.5	22.4	20.4
1931	20.0	21.8	20.2	17.7	19.3	20.2	—	23.3	—	19.5
1932	19.4	20.8	19.8	17.7	19.4	—	20.1	23.1	22.2	—
1933	19.2	20.7	19.7	—	18.8	19.3	—	22.5	21.6	19.1
1934	19.3	21.7	20.2	—	19.1	—	—	23.3	22.5	20.6
1935	—	21.8	20.6	18.2	19.5	—	—	23.6	22.5	20.0
1936	20.0	21.6	20.6	18.0	19.8	20.9	—	23.6	22.7	20.1
MEAN MAXIMUM										
1927	—	26.1	23.9	23.2	—	25.3	27.6	31.1	—	25.4
1928	25.6	26.8	24.2	23.7	—	25.6	—	31.2	—	26.5
1929	24.7	26.5	24.2	—	—	25.0	29.4	30.5	—	27.3
1930	25.4	27.0	25.1	23.5	27.2	25.6	29.6	31.0	30.2	—
1931	25.2	26.5	24.7	23.8	27.3	25.6	—	31.0	—	27.7
1932	24.6	25.6	24.0	23.7	26.7	—	29.0	30.9	30.3	—
1933	24.7	25.8	23.8	—	25.7	25.1	—	30.2	29.6	27.7
1934	25.1	26.8	24.4	—	25.8	—	27.7	30.7	30.2	—
1935	25.8	26.5	26.1	23.9	26.1	—	28.7	31.2	30.1	—
1936	25.9	26.0	26.3	23.3	26.1	27.1	28.8	31.3	30.4	28.5
MEAN MINIMUM										
1927	—	—	15.7	11.2	—	14.0	—	—	—	15.3
1928	14.9	16.3	15.4	12.2	—	13.8	12.1	17.7	—	15.3
1929	14.1	16.6	14.9	—	—	—	11.9	—	—	14.2
1930	14.6	16.9	15.5	12.0	15.4	15.1	11.5	17.6	14.7	—
1931	—	17.1	15.0	11.7	14.7	14.8	12.0	17.3	—	—
1932	—	15.9	14.9	11.7	14.5	14.0	11.2	17.0	14.0	—
1933	—	15.6	15.1	11.0	14.4	13.6	—	16.4	13.6	13.9
1934	13.3	16.7	15.8	11.5	14.7	13.9	—	17.2	14.9	14.8
1935	—	17.1	15.9	12.6	15.3	14.3	—	17.4	14.8	15.0
1936	14.3	17.2	16.0	12.7	15.8	14.7	—	17.4	15.0	14.7
MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY										
1927	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
1928	68	—	76	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
1929	71	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	76	—	72	—	68	—	—	—	—	—
1931	—	—	70	—	67	—	—	55	—	—
1932	71	—	68	—	64	—	—	52	—	—
1933	62	—	71	—	69	—	—	48	—	—
1934	—	—	77	—	68	—	—	53	—	—
1935	—	—	75	—	69	—	—	56	—	—
1936	—	—	73	—	65	—	—	55	—	—
MEAN VAPOUR PRESSURE										
1927	—	—	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7
1928	13.4	—	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1929	13.1	—	13.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—
1930	14.4	—	13.5	—	11.5	—	—	—	—	—
1931	—	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	11.3	—	—
1932	13.2	—	12.3	—	11.1	—	—	10.7	—	—
1933	11.4	—	12.8	—	11.2	—	—	9.8	—	—
1934	—	—	14.2	—	11.1	—	—	10.3	—	—
1935	—	—	14.2	—	11.4	—	—	12.0	—	—
1936	—	—	13.9	—	11.4	—	—	11.6	—	—
					10.9	—	—	11.4	—	—

Table 2 — Monthly Mean Temperatures in Degrees Centigrade During 1936.

MONTH	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
January	14.4	14.4	13.8	11.3	(13.3)	15.0	—	15.3	14.6	11.9
February	14.4	15.2	14.7	10.9	(13.1)	15.5	—	16.6	15.2	12.2
March	(15.4)	17.8	17.0	14.0	(16.1)	17.4	—	19.6	18.4	16.0
April	19.0	20.9	20.1	17.5	19.1	20.6	—	23.3	21.9	19.8
May	20.4	22.4	21.8	19.8	21.7	22.2	—	26.4	24.3	22.1
June	22.2	24.7	24.4	21.3	22.9	23.6	—	28.4	26.5	24.8
July	25.6	27.6	27.2	23.7	26.0	26.6	—	31.0	29.4	27.4
August	27.2	28.8	28.3	24.8	26.4	28.0	—	32.1	31.2	27.8
September	24.5	26.5	25.2	21.8	23.9	24.8	—	28.2	(28.2)	25.2
October	23.6	25.7	23.2	23.7	24.8	24.0	—	27.2	(27.2)	24.3
November	19.8	21.4	18.9	(18.8)	19.2	20.0	—	21.2	21.4	18.8
December	13.5	14.2	13.0	8.6	11.2	13.3	—	13.9	13.6	11.2
YEAR	20.0	21.6	20.6	18.0	19.8	20.9	—	23.6	22.7	20.1
MEAN MAXIMUM										
January	20.3	18.7	18.8	15.8	18.7	21.4	21.8	22.2	21.5	20.1
February	19.9	19.9	20.4	15.2	18.6	21.5	21.1	23.0	21.8	20.4
March	22.7	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.1	24.0	26.3	27.5	26.4	25.8
April	25.9	26.3	27.1	23.7	26.3	27.3	31.3	31.4	30.2	29.5
May	27.9	27.1	27.7	26.0	29.2	28.9	32.1	34.4	32.6	31.4
June	27.1	28.6	30.0	26.8	29.7	29.4	32.4	36.6	34.5	34.0
July	30.3	31.2	33.3	29.3	32.9	32.5	34.3	39.2	37.3	35.7
August	31.7	32.1	34.0	30.5	32.5	33.5	34.1	39.4	38.5	35.2
September	30.1	30.3	31.1	27.5	30.2	31.0	31.2	36.1	(37.2)	31.6
October	30.8	31.0	29.0	29.6	32.4	30.9	33.6	36.6	(36.8)	33.0
November	26.0	26.1	23.3	(24.6)	25.3	26.0	28.3	28.7	28.5	26.8
December	18.4	18.7	17.2	11.9	15.5	18.9	18.5	20.0	19.0	18.3
YEAR	25.9	26.0	26.3	23.3	26.1	27.1	28.8	31.3	30.4	28.5
MEAN MINIMUM										
January	8.6	10.2	9.8	6.8	(10.6)	8.5	—	10.6	7.7	7.5
February	9.0	10.6	10.1	6.6	(10.1)	9.5	—	11.6	8.5	8.8
March	9.5	13.0	11.4	8.9	(12.4)	10.9	—	13.2	10.3	10.0
April	12.2	15.5	15.2	11.3	14.4	13.9	—	16.6	13.6	13.3
May	13.6	17.7	17.3	13.7	16.9	15.5	—	19.4	16.0	15.3
June	17.2	20.8	19.3	15.8	18.3	17.8	—	21.0	18.5	17.7
July	20.8	23.9	22.1	18.1	21.3	20.7	—	23.5	21.6	20.9
August	22.8	25.5	23.9	19.2	22.4	22.4	—	25.8	23.8	22.6
September	18.9	22.7	20.3	16.2	19.4	18.6	—	21.1	(19.3)	20.0
October	16.3	20.4	18.3	17.8	19.8	17.0	—	20.1	(17.6)	18.4
November	13.7	16.6	14.9	13.0	15.6	14.1	—	16.3	14.4	14.5
December	8.6	9.8	9.4	5.2	8.7	7.7	—	9.6	8.3	7.5
YEAR	14.3	17.2	16.0	12.7	15.8	14.7	—	17.4	15.0	14.7

Table 3 — Comparative Statement of Rainfall for the Seasons (June to May), 1922/23—1936/37.

NOTE.—Averages are given only for stations where figures for at least 10 years are available.

STATION	AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL	1922/23	1923/24	1924/25	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
OFFICIAL STATIONS																
Acre	12 seasons 572.2	—	—	—	675.9	608.3	514.7	785.7	677.6	570.0	426.9	352.0	480.0	784.0	515.4	479.5
Haifa	25 " 612.7	536.1	561.4	694.5	714.5	678.3	514.4	779.1	680.0	789.5	494.8	397.3	589.9	548.7	461.0	620.2
Jenin	16 " 470.4	435.9	369.1	337.3	462.7	598.2	429.0	788.9	602.3	653.2	320.2	330.4	377.5	548.0	303.2	486.3
Tel Aviv	33 " 589.4	445.3	512.3	435.8	441.2	586.9	417.0	727.7	671.9	404.7	315.7	308.3	405.5	718.0	488.7	603.5
Jerusalem	89 " 637.6	—	644.8	326.2	376.1	528.5	397.0	623.9	505.1	470.8	324.6	281.0	391.7	509.2	343.4	620.3
Jericho	14 " 118.1	—	174.0	137.8	146.8	113.8	85.6	108.9	142.0	124.0	61.5	68.0	98.0	154.0	96.5	160.0
Gaza	26 " 370.0	323.5	334.5	349.8	331.6	349.8	280.0	350.2	497.1	247.0	282.2	238.1	397.1	348.1	273.7	400.1
Beersheba	16 " 193.7	144.5	130.4	131.1	187.7	131.1	170.4	129.8	221.3	319.0	165.7	366.3	243.5	238.5	130.5	269.5
Betsan	11 " 287.7	—	190.4	165.3	187.7	332.3	149.5	373.2	318.0	319.0	301.5	230.8	211.5	377.0	296.5	361.0
Beit Jimal	18 " 437.9	257.8	415.7	350.7	456.8	446.0	358.3	459.7	519.6	405.1	303.4	339.2	361.0	464.4	427.1	511.6
NON-OFFICIAL STATIONS																
Adit	9 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	663.0	609.0	465.5	393.5	301.5	404.5	584.5	587.0	—
Zikhron Ya'aqov	9 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	912.5	699.6	693.2	382.1	351.5	649.0	651.6	406.5	651.5
Jaffa	11 " 472.6	—	—	—	—	479.0	393.5	693.5	682.5	377.0	278.0	200.1	365.5	707.0	447.5	514.0
Miqve Yisrael	40 " 541.7	398.5	447.5	423.4	424.4	507.9	463.9	724.3	682.2	424.4	392.8	297.7	448.8	753.5	485.4	545.2
Sarona	23 " 544.9	—	—	371.0	465.0	477.0	374.3	697.7	682.2	337.0	335.0	397.0	404.0	717.5	507.0	632.0
Rishon le Tsiyon	12 " 536.6	—	—	—	436.6	521.8	516.1	840.5	815.7	337.0	332.0	341.5	466.0	616.5	491.0	691.0
Nes Tsiyona	9 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	684.8	615.9	320.8	269.9	—	—	—	407.2	613.4
Madgal	11 " 326.9	—	—	—	—	306.8	401.1	358.2	604.9	210.0	165.0	185.0	255.5	359.5	338.1	413.0
Kefar Gih'adi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,187.7	552.4	826.2	607.7	—	—	—	651.0	800.3
Nazareth	14 " 744.4	—	698.9	519.0	888.1	1,351.9	630.8	1,079.4	673.5	863.0	537.5	354.8	633.7	909.5	488.6	779.7
Safad	31 " 613.3	620.0	680.8	418.8	716.3	725.3	480.1	946.5	619.7	635.6	454.7	345.1	543.0	704.5	434.0	716.2
Gebata (Gvat)	31 " —	—	—	—	—	—	397.9	734.1	417.0	499.5	363.0	—	437.5	668.0	634.0	634.0
Aftuleh	4 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	367.5	446.5	272.9	526.6
Tulkarm	15 " 532.4	550.9	624.0	447.5	597.5	643.2	416.0	908.0	547.0	534.2	223.2	359.6	396.3	687.0	403.4	646.5
Herzliah	8 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	698.2	420.5	352.6	365.2	657.3	749.3	503.1	609.7
Nablus	15 " 590.3	622.1	585.4	370.5	543.9	875.3	453.9	1,024.4	701.0	585.9	379.1	339.0	469.3	721.0	352.5	741.0
Bir Zeit	11 " 640.0	—	—	—	—	725.0	591.0	1,006.0	689.0	641.0	434.0	498.0	517.0	742.0	475.0	792.0
Qalmanina	8 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	644.0	466.5	315.0	282.5	373.5	620.0	480.0	645.0
Wilhelma	12 " 476.0	—	—	—	407.6	484.0	442.4	802.5	639.8	354.1	314.7	332.6	395.3	601.4	390.9	546.2
Ben Shimon	17 " 459.4	442.1	532.0	332.9	426.7	440.7	494.3	727.7	444.2	331.4	268.8	315.5	361.4	454.3	371.9	611.6
Ramle	10 " 437.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	503.5	331.2	286.9	274.0	417.7	445.2	419.0	602.6
Eqrone	12 " 416.2	—	—	—	346.0	460.0	427.7	587.6	558.5	369.6	242.4	—	389.0	479.4	348.1	505.0
Gedera	5 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	707.5	326.5	—	176.6	339.9	402.7	376.7	468.4
Qiryat 'Anavim	8 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	646.2	527.3	377.4	402.9	497.9	656.9	458.7	794.7
Bab el Vad	8 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	554.9	457.5	277.7	362.0	396.5	575.9	468.0	640.0
Hebron	26 " 532.0	—	—	—	—	409.0	429.9	514.5	440.0	395.0	350.0	311.6	428.8	418.0	385.4	516.0
Tiberias	33 " 436.3	471.4	368.8	284.8	485.0	486.6	272.9	794.4	367.5	446.0	179.5	179.5	351.0	696.0	283.0	460.0
Dead Sea	9 " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.5	66.3	88.3	26.5	60.5	31.7	62.9	75.9	101.5

*) Gebata, 1922/23 to 1934/35 — Gvat 1936/37.

Table 4 — Average Monthly Rainfall at Important Meteorological Stations, during Periods of Observation ending with the Season June 1936—May 1937, in millimetres.

NOTE.—Averages are given only for stations where the period of observation extends over 10 seasons or more.

STATIONS	No. of years	June to October	November	June to November	December	June to December	January	June to January	February	June to February	March	June to March	April	June to April	May	Season June to May
HAIFA-ACRE PLAIN																
Acto	12	16.8	79.6	96.4	129.7	226.1	134.6	360.7	156.8	517.5	26.4	543.9	25.2	569.0	3.2	572.2
Haifa	25	23.7	83.5	107.2	161.4	268.6	166.3	434.9	118.6	563.5	33.4	586.9	21.6	608.5	4.2	612.7
HILLS OF GALILEE																
Safad	14	15.0	74.8	89.8	146.4	236.2	199.5	435.7	208.4	644.1	37.0	681.1	52.8	733.8	10.6	744.4
Nazareth	31	12.8	73.0	86.8	155.1	240.9	149.1	390.0	134.0	524.0	59.2	588.2	25.6	608.6	4.7	613.3
BEISAN PLAIN																
Beisan	11	9.3	31.8	41.1	62.6	103.7	75.1	178.8	75.1	263.9	9.5	263.4	13.2	276.5	2.2	278.7
JORDAN VALLEY																
Tiberias	83	2.9	62.2	65.1	105.3	170.4	105.2	275.6	89.3	364.9	42.6	407.5	21.7	429.1	6.2	436.3
Jericho	14	3.3	14.1	17.4	24.3	41.7	32.6	74.3	23.1	102.4	6.1	108.5	7.6	116.3	1.8	118.1
COASTAL PLAIN																
Tulkarm	16	9.1	67.9	77.0	128.1	205.1	144.2	349.3	140.0	489.3	17.2	506.5	23.1	523.6	2.6	532.4
Tel-Aviv	32	30.5	67.7	98.2	152.1	250.3	183.3	383.6	92.0	475.6	34.9	510.5	19.3	530.0	1.9	532.4
Sarona	23	13.6	91.2	104.8	156.6	261.4	151.3	412.7	92.5	505.2	23.8	529.0	13.4	542.0	2.5	544.9
Jaffa	11	8.5	76.0	84.5	149.5	231.0	121.2	352.2	96.1	451.3	7.3	458.6	14.0	472.6	0.0	472.6
Miqve Yisrael	40	19.6	76.1	95.7	147.8	243.5	141.4	384.9	95.1	480.0	36.1	516.1	23.3	539.4	1.8	541.7
Wilhelma	12	16.7	58.5	75.2	114.0	189.2	129.4	318.6	117.9	436.5	17.7	464.2	20.9	476.1	0.9	476.0
Rishon le Zion	12	22.4	73.0	95.4	136.2	231.6	149.1	380.7	132.4	503.1	16.4	518.5	17.5	536.0	0.6	536.6
Ben Shemen	17	15.0	54.4	69.4	120.5	189.9	119.2	309.1	112.9	422.0	15.4	443.9	15.5	459.2	0.2	459.4
Ramle	10	17.6	67.8	86.4	98.1	178.5	129.5	308.0	98.0	406.0	14.7	420.7	15.4	435.9	1.1	437.0
Ekron	12	10.3	59.4	69.7	88.7	158.4	128.3	286.7	97.2	388.9	14.2	398.1	17.8	415.8	0.4	416.2
Majdal Village	11	6.5	55.6	62.1	68.1	130.2	92.7	222.9	83.3	306.2	10.9	317.1	9.6	326.7	0.2	326.9
Gaza	26	11.2	59.5	70.7	94.5	165.2	96.5	261.7	68.0	323.7	23.4	353.1	13.4	368.4	3.2	370.0
SAMARIAN AND JUDEAN HILLS																
Jenin	16	8.8	47.3	56.1	100.4	156.5	180.0	286.5	127.5	414.0	25.9	439.9	28.0	467.8	2.6	470.4
Nablus	15	9.7	55.2	64.9	135.8	200.7	146.2	346.9	173.9	520.8	29.0	549.8	38.5	588.2	2.1	590.3
Bir Zeit	11	10.6	56.4	67.0	121.0	188.0	187.8	372.8	196.6	569.4	32.7	602.1	37.8	640.0	0.0	640.0
Jerusalem	89	10.5	52.8	68.2	90.1	195.4	159.5	354.8	146.9	501.7	30.0	591.7	20.5	631.9	5.7	637.6
Beit J'mal	18	7.8	61.4	69.2	90.1	159.3	108.6	267.9	133.5	391.4	14.7	416.7	40.2	437.3	0.7	437.9
Hebron	26	11.9	48.7	60.6	100.4	161.0	188.8	299.8	126.2	426.0	62.9	488.9	38.5	527.4	4.1	532.0
NEGEV																
Beersheba	16	3.9	22.8	26.7	40.0	66.7	51.0	117.7	51.9	169.6	14.9	184.5	9.2	193.7	0.0	193.7

II. AREA AND POPULATION.

Table 5 — Land Area, Population and Density per Square Kilometre by Districts and Sub-districts, censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Revised Land Area, 1937.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETRES		POPULATION		NUMBER OF PERSONS PER SQ. KILOMETRE		REVISED LAND AREA † (Sq. Kms.)
	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1937
PALESTINE	25,256	25,483*	757,182	1,035,821	30.0	40.7	26,919.4
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	14,217	14,217	261,738	361,797	18.4	25.5	14,949.1
1. Gaza	1,196	1,196	73,885	94,634	60.3	79.1	1,110.6
2. Beersheba	11,872	11,872	73,464	51,082	6.3	4.3	12,577.0
3. Jaffa	395	395	65,314	145,502	195.0	434.3	334.8
4. Ramle	814	814	49,075	70,579	60.3	86.7	926.7
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	4,278	4,278	201,380	266,562	47.1	63.0	4,275.6
5. Hebron	2,120	2,120	53,571	67,631	25.3	31.9	2,064.7
6. Bethlehem	520	520	24,613	23,725	47.3	45.6	669.3
7. Jerusalem	420	420	91,272	132,661	217.3	315.9	515.9
8. Jericho	676	676	1,919	3,483	2.8	5.1	340.7
9. Ramallah	542	542	30,005	39,062	55.4	72.0	685.0
III. NORTHERN DISTRICT †	6,761	6,988*	294,064	407,462	43.5	58.3	7,094.7
10. Tulkarm	751	751	34,972	46,328	46.6	61.7	761.1
11. Nablus	1,618	1,618	56,695	68,706	35.0	42.5	1,638.7
12. Jenin	800	800	33,534	41,411	41.9	51.8	871.7
13. Nazareth	507	507	22,681	28,592	44.7	56.4	484.7
14. Beisan	446	395*	10,679	15,123	23.9	30.3	360.9
15. Tiberias	451	453*	20,721	26,975	45.9	59.5	453.4
16. Haifa	1,022	1,022	56,457	95,472	55.2	93.4	1,019.0
17. Acre	673	730*	35,535	45,142	52.8	61.8	809.3
18. Safad	493	712*	22,790	39,713	46.2	55.8	695.9

*The changes in area between 1922 and 1931 are mainly due to the rectification of frontiers with Syria and Trans-Jordan, increasing the total land area, the land area of the Northern District, and the areas of the Acre, Safad and Tiberias Sub-districts; on the other hand, the area of the Beisan Sub-district was reduced as a consequence of a rectification of frontier with Trans-Jordan.

† Source : Commissioner of Lands and Surveys.

Table 6 — Distribution of Total Population of Palestine by Districts, Sub-districts and Religions, in 1922 and 1931.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	TOTAL		MOSLEMS		JEWS		CHRISTIANS		OTHERS	
	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931
PALESTINE	757,182	1,035,821	590,900	759,712	83,794	174,610	73,014	91,398	9,474	10,101
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	261,738	361,797	219,978	267,587	28,499	78,723	12,079	15,155	1,182	332
1. Gaza	73,885	94,634	72,740	93,315	330	421	812	897	3	1
2. Beersheba	73,464	51,082	73,120	50,907	98	17	235	153	11	5
3. Jaffa	65,314	145,502	33,893	65,478	24,138	69,789	7,275	9,921	8	314
4. Ramle	49,075	70,579	40,225	57,887	3,933	8,496	3,757	4,184	1,160	12
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	201,380	266,562	134,293	173,019	34,876	54,959	31,716	38,488	495	96
5. Hebron	53,571	67,631	53,068	67,964	430	135	73	124	—	8
6. Bethlehem	24,613	23,725	14,428	13,047	2	42	10,183	10,628	—	8
7. Jerusalem	91,272	132,661	40,850	57,762	34,481	54,538	15,496	20,309	495	52
8. Jericho	1,919	3,483	1,779	2,949	6	243	134	263	—	28
9. Ramallah	30,005	39,062	24,168	31,897	7	1	5,830	7,164	—	—
III. NORTHERN DISTRICT †	294,064	407,462	236,629	319,106	20,419	40,928	29,219	37,755	7,797	9,673
10. Tulkarm	34,972	46,328	34,676	45,290	23	666	263	356	10	16
11. Nablus	56,695	68,706	55,444	67,314	17	10	1,085	1,214	149	168
12. Jenin	33,534	41,411	32,651	40,555	7	4	661	851	215	1
13. Nazareth	22,681	28,592	14,936	18,019	700	3,172	7,043	7,384	2	17
14. Beisan	10,679	15,123	9,682	12,672	700	1,950	297	477	—	24
15. Tiberias	20,721	26,975	12,481	16,546	6,239	7,785	1,316	1,734	685	910
16. Haifa	56,457	95,472	34,528	52,830	8,745	23,367	11,107	16,492	2,077	2,783
17. Acre	35,535	45,142	24,925	31,905	144	296	6,194	7,672	4,272	5,269
18. Safad	22,790	39,713	17,306	33,975	3,844	3,678	1,253	1,575	387	485

† In July, 1937, the Northern District was divided into the Galilee-Acre District, comprising the Sub-districts of Acre, Beisan, Nazareth, Safad and Tiberias, and the Haifa-Samaria District, comprising the Sub-districts of Haifa, Jenin, Nablus and Tulkarm.

Table 7 — Distribution of Total Population by Religion and Increase Per Cent. 1922—1931.

RELIGION	ACTUAL POPULATION		INCREASE PER CENT.	No. PER 10,000 OF POPULATION IN	
	1922	1931	1922-1931	1922	1931
ALL RELIGIONS	757,182	1,035,821	36.8	10,000	10,000
Moslems	590,890	759,712	28.6	7,804	7,334
Jews	83,794	174,610	108.4	1,107	1,686
Christians	73,024	91,398	25.2	964	882
Others	9,474	10,101	0.7	125	98

Table 8 — Actual and Percentage Distribution of the Urban and the Rural Population, 1922 and 1931.

YEAR	TOTAL		URBAN		RURAL	
	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
1922	757,182	100.0	264,317	34.9	492,865	65.1
1931	1,035,821	100.0	387,291	37.4	648,530	62.6

Table 9 — Distribution of Total Population by Sex and Conjugal Condition, 1922 and 1931.

CONJUGAL CONDITION	Sex	1922		1931	
		Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
TOTAL	Persons	757,182	100.0	1,035,821	100.0
	Males	387,118	51.1	526,680	50.8
	Females	370,064	48.9	509,141	49.2
Unmarried	Persons	398,783	52.7	563,835	54.4
	Males	229,587	30.3	320,401	30.9
	Females	169,196	22.4	243,434	23.5
Married	Persons	305,288	40.3	406,565	39.3
	Males	148,894	19.7	196,144	18.9
	Females	156,394	20.6	210,421	20.4
Divorced and widowed	Persons	53,111	7.0	65,421	6.3
	Males	8,637	1.1	10,135	1.0
	Females	44,474	5.9	55,286	5.3

Table 10 — Distribution of the Settled Population* by Sex and Age, 1931.

AGE GROUPS	ACTUAL FIGURES			PROPORTION PER 10,000 PERSONS		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
ALL AGES	969,268	491,258	478,010	10,000	10,000	10,000
0 — 5	168,602	86,014	82,588	1,740	1,752	1,728
5 — 10	133,280	70,470	62,810	1,376	1,436	1,315
10 — 15	78,476	42,879	35,597	810	874	745
15 — 20	63,212	33,570	29,642	652	683	620
20 — 25	87,717	44,305	43,412	905	903	909
25 — 30	93,234	46,566	46,668	963	949	976
30 — 35	73,275	35,757	37,518	756	729	785
35 — 40	60,356	30,480	29,876	623	621	625
40 — 45	49,141	22,973	26,168	507	464	548
45 — 50	37,049	18,909	18,140	382	385	380
50 — 55	35,652	16,777	18,875	368	342	395
55 — 60	19,747	10,127	9,620	204	206	201
60 — 65	26,033	11,837	14,196	269	241	297
65 — 70	13,071	6,511	6,560	135	133	137
70 — 75	14,136	6,256	7,880	146	128	165
75 and over	15,838	7,541	8,297	164	154	174
Not recorded	449	286	163	—	—	—

* The settled population is exclusive of 66,553 nomads, mainly Beduin.

Table 11 — Birthplaces of the Settled Population, by Religions, Census, 1931.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
TOTAL	969,268	693,159	174,610	91,998	10,101
I. PALESTINE	896,576	680,653	73,195	73,564	9,164
II. ADJACENT ASIATIC TERRITORIES	14,349	8,364	1,668	3,821	496
1. Sinai	2	2	—	—	—
2. Syria	10,686	5,521	1,663	3,011	491
3. Trans-Jordan	3,661	2,841	5	810	5
III. MEDITERRANEAN ISLANDS	328	15	99	213	1
4. Greek Islands	16	6	3	7	—
5. Cyprus	250	8	71	170	1
6. Malta	27	—	—	27	—
7. Others	35	1	25	9	—
IV. CERTAIN AFRICAN TERRITORIES	4,149	2,319	964	856	10
8. Abyssinia	160	3	6	151	—
9. Egypt	3,989	2,316	958	705	10
V. OTHER ASIATIC TERRITORIES	20,862	1,069	15,607	4,098	88
10. Hejaz-Nejd	227	223	3	1	—
11. Iraq	4,352	51	4,028	261	12
12. Yemen	5,162	77	5,085	—	—
13. Other Arabian Territories	724	10	704	10	—
14. Persia	2,940	17	2,840	20	63
15. Turkey	6,303	515	2,238	3,544	6
16. Central Asiatic Territories	891	110	604	176	1
17. Indian Sub-Continent	222	63	80	74	5
18. Far Eastern Asia	40	3	24	12	1
19. Others	1	—	1	—	—
VI. OTHER AFRICAN TERRITORIES	2,002	494	1,453	55	—
20. Algeria	214	142	68	4	—
21. Morocco	1,508	220	1,283	5	—
22. Tripoli	48	37	8	3	—
23. Tunis	147	86	55	6	—
24. Others	85	9	39	37	—
VII. EUROPEAN TERRITORIES	88,572	88	80,347	7,807	330
25. Albania	9	6	—	3	—
26. Austria	660	2	612	41	5
27. Belgium	66	—	35	31	—
28. Bulgaria	1,301	1	1,268	32	—
29. Czechoslovakia	514	—	493	20	1
30. Danzig	10	—	10	—	—
31. Denmark	37	—	8	29	—
32. Estonia	29	—	28	1	—
33. Finland	5	—	4	1	—
34. France	816	20	254	541	1
35. Germany	2,035	—	1,181	852	2
36. Gibraltar	3	—	1	2	—
37. Greece	1,753	19	1,233	501	—
38. Holland	73	—	52	21	—
39. Hungary	852	—	827	24	1
40. Irish Free State	8	—	—	8	—
41. Italy	648	4	91	553	—
42. Latvia	1,294	—	1,280	5	9
43. Lithuania	3,873	—	3,861	4	8
44. Norway	22	—	—	22	—
45. Poland	36,013	3	35,776	53	181
46. Portugal	5	—	3	2	—
47. Rumania	5,067	2	5,011	43	11
48. Spain	151	4	33	114	—
49. Sweden	40	—	5	35	—
50. Switzerland	119	1	63	53	2
51. United Kingdom	4,529	2	404	4,120	3
52. U.S.S.R. (Russia)	28,143	15	27,354	668	106
53. Yugoslavia	497	9	460	28	—
VIII. AMERICA	1,854	92	831	920	11
54. Canada	78	—	58	20	—
55. United States of America	1,041	38	672	321	10
56. Central and South America including West Indian Islands	735	54	101	579	1
IX. AUSTRALASIA AND OCEANIA	81	1	38	42	—
57. Australia	81	1	38	42	—
X. AT SEA	11	1	9	1	—
XI. NOT RECORDED	484	63	399	21	1

**Table 12 — Birthplace of the Settled Population by Religions, (Summary).
Census, 1931.**

	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
TOTAL POPULATION	969,268	693,159	174,610	91,398	10,101
Born in Palestine	896,576	680,653	73,195	73,564	9,164
Born elsewhere	192,692	12,506	101,415	17,834	937
Adjacent Asiatic Territories	14,349	8,304	1,668	3,831	496
Mediterranean Islands	928	15	99	219	1
Certain African Territories	4,149	2,319	964	856	10
Other Asiatic Territories	20,862	1,069	15,607	4,098	88
Other African Territories	2,002	494	1,453	55	—
European Territories	88,572	88	80,347	7,807	330
America	1,854	92	831	920	11
Australia	81	1	38	42	—
At sea	11	1	9	1	—
Not recorded	484	63	399	21	1
Proportion per 100,000.					
TOTAL POPULATION	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Born in Palestine	86,310	96,196	41,919	80,488	90,724
Born elsewhere	13,680	1,804	58,081	19,512	9,276
Adjacent Asiatic Territories	1,480	1,207	955	4,181	4,910
Mediterranean Islands	84	2	67	283	10
Certain African Territories	428	385	563	997	99
Other Asiatic Territories	2,153	134	8,988	4,483	871
Other African Territories	9,207	71	832	60	—
European Territories	9,138	13	46,016	8,542	3,267
America	191	18	476	1,006	109
Australia	8	—	22	46	—
At sea	1	—	5	1	—
Not recorded	50	9	239	23	10

Table 13 — Literacy of the Settled Population, by Religions and Age-Groups, Census, 1931.

RELIGION AND AGE-GROUP	TOTAL			LITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
ALL RELIGIONS	969,268	491,258	478,010	247,316	163,714	83,602	721,952	327,544	394,408
0—7	229,046	117,239	111,807	6,088	3,534	2,554	222,958	113,705	109,253
7—14	141,788	77,102	64,686	49,829	33,342	16,487	91,959	43,760	48,199
14—21	108,495	55,534	52,961	40,067	25,557	14,510	68,428	29,977	38,451
21—	489,490	241,097	248,393	151,232	101,199	50,033	338,258	139,898	198,360
Not recorded	449	286	163	100	82	18	349	204	145
MOSLEMS	693,159	352,172	340,987	75,659	66,711	8,948	617,500	285,461	332,039
0—7	177,219	90,541	86,678	1,495	1,095	400	175,724	89,446	86,278
7—14	104,396	57,770	46,626	21,420	18,110	3,310	82,976	39,660	43,316
14—21	76,291	39,791	36,500	13,738	11,594	2,144	62,553	28,197	34,356
21—	335,130	164,003	171,127	39,000	35,906	3,094	296,130	128,097	168,033
Not recorded	123	67	56	6	6	—	117	61	56
JEWS	174,610	88,100	86,510	126,092	68,710	57,382	48,518	19,390	29,128
0—7	32,059	16,423	15,636	3,512	1,867	1,645	28,547	14,556	13,991
7—14	22,903	11,711	11,192	19,982	10,409	9,573	2,921	1,302	1,619
14—21	19,448	9,396	10,052	17,841	9,015	8,826	1,607	381	1,226
21—	99,894	50,362	49,532	84,664	47,344	37,320	15,230	3,018	12,212
Not recorded	306	208	98	93	75	18	213	133	80
CHRISTIANS	91,998	45,896	45,502	49,695	26,848	16,847	47,703	19,048	28,655
0—7	17,503	9,116	8,387	1,040	548	492	16,463	8,568	7,895
7—14	12,935	6,794	6,141	8,013	4,506	3,507	4,922	2,288	2,634
14—21	11,737	5,853	5,884	8,251	4,763	3,488	3,486	1,090	2,396
21—	49,204	24,123	25,081	26,390	17,030	9,360	22,814	7,093	15,721
Not recorded	19	10	9	1	1	—	18	9	9
OTHERS	10,101	5,090	5,011	1,870	1,445	425	8,231	3,645	4,586
0—7	2,265	1,159	1,106	41	24	17	2,224	1,135	1,089
7—14	1,554	827	727	414	317	97	1,140	510	630
14—21	1,019	494	525	237	185	52	782	309	473
21—	5,262	2,609	2,653	1,178	919	259	4,084	1,690	2,394
Not recorded	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—

Table 14 — Number of Literate Persons per 1,000 of Population, by Religion, Age Period and Sex, Census, 1931.

RELIGION AND SEX	5—7 * years	5—14 * years	7—14 years	14—21 years	21 years and over	5 and upwards	7 and upwards †
ALL RELIGIONS							
Persons	101	276	351	369	309	309	326
Males	167	340	432	460	420	404	428
Females	87	203	255	274	201	211	221
MOSLEMS							
Persons	32	152	205	180	116	135	144
Males	46	235	313	291	219	234	251
Females	18	54	71	59	18	32	33
JEWS							
Persons	411	747	872	917	848	834	861
Males	426	763	889	960	940	903	934
Females	394	730	855	878	753	765	787
CHRISTIANS							
Persons	216	510	619	703	536	555	577
Males	218	543	663	814	706	683	715
Females	214	473	571	593	373	427	441
OTHERS							
Persons	72	214	266	233	224	199	233
Males	86	308	383	371	352	343	362
Females	59	112	133	99	98	101	104

* For comparison with other countries the few children returned as literate below the age of 5 years have been included in the groups 5—7 years, 5—14 years and 5 years and over.

† Including those who have not recorded their age.

Table 15 — Distribution of the Settled Population, by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931.

	Persons	EARNERS			Depend-ants	Per cent of earners in each group
		Persons	Males	Females		
TOTAL	969,268	280,938	246,921	34,017	688,330	29.0
I.— EXPLOITATION OF THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH	519,937	134,591	122,993	11,598	385,346	25.9
1. Pasture and agriculture	517,032	133,799	122,206	11,593	383,233	25.9
2. Fishing and hunting	2,905	792	787	5	2,113	27.3
II.— EXTRACTION OF MINERALS	8,013	2,371	2,353	18	5,642	29.6
3. Mines, quarries of hard rocks, salt, etc.	8,013	2,371	2,353	18	5,642	29.6
III.— INDUSTRY	133,598	44,364	38,516	5,848	89,234	33.2
4. Textiles	5,418	1,838	1,378	460	3,580	33.9
5. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1,594	467	393	74	1,127	29.3
6. Wood	14,634	4,535	4,476	59	10,099	31.0
7. Metals	9,887	3,073	3,014	59	6,814	31.1
8. Ceramics	3,023	959	852	107	2,064	31.7
9. Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2,601	708	649	59	1,893	27.2
10. Food industries	18,135	5,276	4,926	350	12,859	29.1
11. Industries of dress and the toilet	28,980	11,144	6,880	4,264	17,836	38.4
12. Furniture industries	1,478	459	437	22	1,019	31.1
13. Building industries	37,232	12,064	11,947	117	25,168	32.4
14. Construction of means of transport	1,271	371	367	4	900	29.2
15. Production and transmission of physical forces	1,815	777	761	16	1,038	42.8
16. Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences	6,120	2,220	1,979	241	3,900	36.3
17. Industries concerned with refuse matter	1,205	392	391	1	813	32.5
18. Other industries	205	81	66	15	124	39.5
IV.— TRANSPORT	50,620	16,142	15,891	251	34,478	31.9
19. Transport by water	5,520	1,798	1,779	19	3,722	32.6
20. Transport by road	36,141	11,449	11,344	105	24,692	31.7
21. Transport by rail	6,650	2,007	1,977	30	4,643	30.2
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	2,309	888	791	97	1,421	38.4
V.— TRADE	96,597	26,495	24,473	2,022	70,102	27.4
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	2,963	1,124	982	142	1,839	37.9
24. Brokerage, commission and export	4,803	1,384	1,344	40	3,419	28.8
25. Trade in textiles	8,939	1,959	1,880	79	6,980	21.9
26. Trade in skins, leather and furs	587	132	127	5	455	22.5
27. Trade in wood	387	104	102	2	283	26.9
28. Trade in metals	434	134	131	3	300	30.9
29. Trade in pottery	520	146	128	18	374	28.1
30. Trade in chemical products	1,451	292	275	17	1,159	20.1
31. Hotels, cafés, restaurants	11,103	4,020	3,496	524	7,083	36.2
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	49,096	12,501	11,577	924	36,595	25.5
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	3,429	971	916	55	2,458	28.3
34. Trade in furniture	853	235	225	10	618	27.5
35. Trade in building materials	751	188	184	4	563	25.0
36. Trade in means of transport	1,036	253	250	3	783	24.4
37. Trade in fuel	578	159	148	11	419	27.5
38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1,697	554	494	60	1,143	32.6
39. Trade in refuse matter	323	106	96	10	217	32.8
40. Trade in other sorts	7,647	2,233	2,118	115	5,414	29.2
VI.— PUBLIC FORCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	24,418	9,628	9,454	174	14,790	39.4
41. Army and air forces	3,119	2,634	2,633	1	485	84.4
42. Navy	14	4	4	—	10	28.6
43. Police	9,569	3,462	3,433	29	6,107	36.2
44. Public administration	11,716	3,528	3,384	144	8,188	20.1
VII.— PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS	35,481	13,234	9,230	4,004	22,247	37.3
45. Religion	11,912	3,274	3,092	182	8,638	27.5
46. Law	2,527	699	670	29	1,828	27.7
47. Medicine	5,313	2,776	994	1,782	2,537	52.2
48. Instruction	10,468	4,187	2,604	1,583	6,281	40.0
49. Letters and arts and sciences	4,984	2,221	1,862	359	2,763	44.6
50. Other professional occupations	277	77	8	69	200	27.8

Table 15 — Distribution of the Settled Population, by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931. (Contd.).

	Persons	EARNERS			Depend-ants	Per cent of earners in each group
		Persons	Males	Females		
VIII.—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME	23,797	4,659	2,881	1,778	19,138	19.6
51. Persons living principally on their income	23,797	4,659	2,881	1,778	19,138	19.6
IX.—DOMESTIC SERVICE	17,248	10,146	3,908	6,238	7,102	58.8
52. Domestic service	17,248	10,146	3,908	6,238	7,102	58.8
X.—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	45,848	17,123	15,507	1,616	28,725	37.3
53. General terms not indicating the precise occupation	45,848	17,123	15,507	1,616	28,725	37.3
XI.—UNPRODUCTIVE	13,711	2,185	1,715	470	11,526	15.9
54. Inmates of jails asylums, hospitals	3,083	1,132	1,126	6	1,951	36.7
55. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes, persons supported by charity	10,591	1,047	583	464	9,544	9.8
56. Persons without any occupation	37	6	6	—	31	16.2

Table 16 — General Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupation, Census, 1931.

OCCUPATION	PALESTINE						FOUR MAIN TOWNS*	
	Number per 10,000 of total population		Percentage in each occupation of		Percentage of earners occupied		Number per 10,000 of total population	
	Persons supported	Earners	Earners both sexes	Dependants both sexes	In Towns	Elsewhere	Persons supported	Earners
PALESTINE	10,000	2,898	29	71	30	70	10,000	3,582
I.—EXPLOITATION OF THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH	5,363	1,389	26	74	3	97	440	160
1. Pasture and agriculture	5,333	1,381	26	74	3	97	388	146
2. Fishing and hunting	30	8	27	73	42	58	52	14
II.—EXTRACTION OF MINERALS	83	24	30	70	21	79	69	21
3. Mines, quarries of hard rocks, salt, etc.	83	24	30	70	21	79	69	21
III.—INDUSTRY	1,378	458	33	67	56	44	2,871	1,049
4. Textiles	56	19	34	66	33	68	50	26
5. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	17	5	29	71	32	68	18	6
6. Wood	151	47	31	69	58	42	340	110
7. Metals	102	32	31	69	54	46	207	70
8. Ceramics	31	10	32	68	51	49	52	21
9. Chemical products properly so called and analogous	27	7	27	73	40	60	38	12
10. Food industries	187	54	29	71	62	38	423	136
11. Industries of dress and the toilet	299	115	38	62	64	36	704	298
12. Furniture industries	15	5	31	69	75	25	45	14
13. Building industries	384	124	32	68	46	54	675	234
14. Construction of means of transport	13	4	29	71	58	42	26	9
15. Production and transmission of physical forces, (heat, light, electricity motive power, etc.)	19	8	43	57	71	29	52	23
16. Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences	63	23	36	64	85	15	207	79
17. Industries concerned with refuse matter	12	4	33	67	55	45	28	9
18. Other industries	2	1	40	60	70	30	6	2

* Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

Table 16 — General Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupation, Census, 1931. (Continued).

OCCUPATION	PALESTINE						FOUR MAIN TOWNS*	
	Number per 10,000 of total population		Percentage in each occupation of		Percentage of earners occupied		Number per 10,000 of total population	
	Persons supported	Earners	Earners both sexes	Dependants both sexes	In Towns	Elsewhere	Persons supported	Earners
IV.— TRANSPORT	523	167	133	267	264	136	1,085	369
19. Transport by water	57	19	33	67	88	12	192	66
20. Transport by road	373	118	32	68	48	52	682	230
21. Transport by rail	69	21	30	70	54	46	142	46
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	24	9	38	62	74	26	69	27
V.— TRADE	998	273	27	73	53	47	1,961	590
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	31	12	38	62	83	17	99	39
24. Brokerage, commission and export	50	14	29	71	73	27	138	42
25. Trade in textiles	92	20	22	78	41	59	132	34
26. Trade in skins, leather and furs	6	1	23	77	62	38	14	3
27. Trade in wood	4	1	27	73	64	36	9	3
28. Trade in metals	5	1	31	69	80	20	14	4
29. Trade in pottery	5	2	28	72	14	86	6	1
30. Trade in chemical products	15	3	20	80	69	31	44	8
31. Hotels, cafés, restaurants	115	41	36	64	69	31	293	115
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	507	129	25	75	43	57	848	226
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	35	10	28	72	68	32	90	29
34. Trade in furniture	9	2	28	72	89	11	31	9
35. Trade in building materials	8	2	25	75	62	38	18	5
36. Trade in means of transport	11	3	24	76	35	65	13	4
37. Trade in fuel	6	2	28	72	58	42	13	4
38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	17	6	33	67	78	22	56	18
39. Trade in refuse matter	3	1	33	67	60	40	10	2
40. Trade in other sorts	79	23	29	71	48	52	133	44
VI.— PUBLIC FORCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	252	99	78	122	111	89	495	220
41. Army and air force	32	27	83	16	60	40	69	66
42. Navy	—	—	29	71	75	25	—	—
43. Police	99	36	36	64	45	55	159	65
44. Public administration	121	36	30	70	60	40	267	89
VII.— PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS	366	136	220	380	358	242	899	357
45. Religion	123	33	27	73	67	33	317	92
46. Law	26	7	28	72	70	30	64	20
47. Medicine	55	29	52	48	65	35	144	75
48. Instruction	108	43	40	60	58	42	225	101
49. Letters and arts and sciences	51	23	45	55	73	27	146	68
50. Other professional occupations	3	1	28	72	25	75	3	1
VIII.— PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME	245	48	20	80	67	33	530	131
51. Persons living on their income	245	48	20	80	67	33	530	131
IX.— DOMESTIC SERVICE	178	105	59	41	61	39	406	258
52. Domestic service	178	105	59	41	61	39	406	258
X.— INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	473	177	37	63	58	42	1,042	416
53. General terms not indicating the precise occupation	473	177	37	63	58	42	1,042	416
XI.— UNPRODUCTIVE	141	22	16	84	12	88	202	11
54. Inmates of jails, asylums and hospitals	32	11	37	63	1	99	50	—
55. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes, persons supported by charity	109	11	10	90	24	76	151	11
56. Persons without any occupation	—	—	16	84	67	33	1	—

* Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

Table 19 — Distribution of Urban Population by Religion, Censuses, 1922 and 1931.

TOWN AND DISTRICT	1922					1931				
	Total	Mos- lems	Jews	Christ- ians	Others	Total	Mos- lems	Jews	Christ- ians	Others
I. TOTAL URBAN POPULATION	264,317	139,074	68,622	55,043	1,578	387,291	188,075	128,467	69,250	1,499
II. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	91,947	61,966	20,351	10,208	22	149,680	82,905	52,824	13,627	324
1. Khan Yunis	3,890	3,866	1	23	—	3,811	3,767	3	41	—
2. Gaza	17,480	16,722	54	701	3	17,046	16,356	1	689	—
3. Majdal	5,097	5,064	—	33	—	6,226	6,166	—	60	—
4. Beersheba	2,356	2,012	98	235	11	2,959	2,791	11	152	5
5. Jaffa	32,624	20,621	5,087	6,808	8	51,866	35,506	7,209	9,132	19
6. Tel Aviv	15,185	78	15,065	42	—	46,101	106	45,564	143	288
7. Ramle	7,912	5,837	35	1,440	—	10,421	8,211	8	2,200	2
8. Lydda	8,103	7,166	11	926	—	11,250	10,002	28	1,210	10
III. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	92,018	90,471	34,410	26,642	495	121,866	39,106	51,361	31,331	68
9. Hebron	16,577	16,074	430	73	—	17,531	17,276	135	112	8
10. Beit Jala	3,101	41	—	3,060	—	2,730	197	1	2,529	3
11. Bethlehem	6,658	818	2	5,838	—	6,815	1,219	2	5,589	5
12. Jerusalem	62,678	13,419	33,971	14,699	495	90,503	19,894	51,222	19,335	52
13. Ramallah	3,104	125	7	2,972	—	4,287	520	1	3,766	—
IV. NORTHERN DISTRICT	80,352	47,237	13,861	18,193	1,061	115,745	66,064	24,282	24,292	1,107
14. Tulkarm	3,350	3,109	23	208	10	4,827	4,540	18	255	14
15. Nablus	15,947	15,238	16	544	149	17,189	16,483	6	533	167
16. Jenin	2,637	2,307	7	108	215	2,706	2,600	2	103	1
17. Nazareth	7,424	2,486	53	4,885	—	8,756	3,226	79	5,445	6
18. Beisan	1,941	1,687	41	213	—	3,101	2,699	88	297	17
19. Tiberias	6,950	2,096	4,427	422	5	8,601	2,645	5,381	565	10
20. Haifa	24,634	9,377	6,230	8,863	164	50,403	20,324	15,923	13,824	332
21. Acre	6,420	4,833	78	1,344	115	7,897	6,076	237	1,523	61
22. Shafa 'Amr	2,288	623	—	1,263	402	2,824	1,006	1	1,321	496
23. Safad	8,761	5,431	2,986	343	1	9,441	6,465	2,547	426	3

Table 20 — Total Population of Palestine at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated Total Population as at June 30th in each of the Years 1923-37, by Religions.

(Exclusive of Members of His Majesty's Forces).

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922 (Census)	752,048	589,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1923	778,989	609,331	89,660	72,090	7,908
1924	804,962	627,660	94,945	74,094	8,263
1925	847,238	641,494	121,725	75,512	8,507
1926	898,362	663,613	149,500	76,467	8,782
1927	917,315	680,725	149,789	77,880	8,921
1928	935,951	695,280	151,656	79,812	9,203
1929	960,043	712,343	156,481	81,776	9,443
1930	992,559	733,149	164,796	84,986	9,628
1931	1,023,734	753,812	172,028	87,870	10,024
1931 (Census)	1,035,821	759,712	174,610	91,398	10,101
1932	1,052,872	771,174	180,793	90,624	10,281
1933	1,104,884	789,980	209,207	95,165	10,532
1934	1,171,158	807,180	253,700	99,532	10,746
1935	1,261,082	826,457	320,358	103,371	10,896
1936	1,336,518	848,342	370,483	106,474	11,219
1937	1,383,320	875,947	386,084	109,769	11,520

III. VITAL STATISTICS.

Table 21 — Settled Population, by Religions, Returned at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated at 30th June in each of the Years 1923-37.
(Nomads and Members of His Majesty's Forces are Excluded).

N.B. — The birth and death rates in the following tables are based on these populations.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922 (Census)	649,048	486,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1923	670,381	500,723	89,660	72,090	7,908
1924	709,938	532,636	94,945	74,094	8,263
1925	756,594	550,850	121,725	75,512	8,507
1926	810,885	576,196	149,500	76,467	8,782
1927	834,206	597,616	149,789	77,880	8,921
1928	857,073	616,402	151,656	79,812	9,203
1929	882,511	634,811	156,481	81,776	9,443
1930	921,699	662,289	164,796	84,936	9,628
1931	957,181	687,259	172,028	87,870	10,024
1931 (Census)	969,268	693,159	174,610	91,938	10,101
1932	986,319	704,621	180,793	90,624	10,281
1933	1,038,331	723,427	209,207	95,165	10,532
1934	1,104,605	740,627	253,700	99,532	10,746
1935	1,194,529	759,904	320,358	103,371	10,896
1936	1,269,965	781,789	370,483	106,474	11,219
1937	1,316,752	809,394	386,074	109,764	11,520

Table 22 — Births, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	27,516	22,499	2,654	2,363	—
1923	31,402	25,147	3,276	2,566	413
1924	34,955	28,048	3,623	2,969	315
1925	35,479	28,211	4,000	2,777	491
1926	40,741	31,949	5,299	3,025	468
1927	39,193	30,586	5,182	2,991	434
1928	42,895	34,011	5,308	3,172	404
1929	41,742	33,053	5,257	3,036	396
1930	44,587	35,517	5,434	3,221	415
1931	46,009	36,667	5,539	3,309	494
1932	43,538	34,505	5,281	3,303	449
1933	46,049	36,018	6,113	3,423	495
1934	45,944	34,489	7,666	3,340	449
1935	53,940	39,918	9,867	3,688	467
1936	56,993	41,543	11,009	3,869	572
1937	54,749	40,261	10,297	3,683	508

Table 23 — Deaths, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	12,172	10,171	1,037	964	—
1923	16,994	14,424	1,310	1,135	125
1924	17,672	15,085	1,196	1,235	156
1925	19,611	16,119	1,817	1,406	269
1926	18,620	15,186	1,782	1,355	297
1927	21,806	18,031	1,987	1,545	243
1928	23,077	19,575	1,830	1,486	186
1929	21,694	18,133	1,820	1,439	242
1930	19,513	16,434	1,562	1,340	177
1931	21,155	18,018	1,649	1,330	158
1932	21,958	18,542	1,746	1,441	229
1933	20,834	17,382	1,940	1,328	184
1934	24,136	19,765	2,420	1,618	393
1935	22,249	17,823	2,748	1,449	229
1936	20,465	15,624	3,271	1,345	225
1937	24,884	20,091	3,003	1,527	263

Table 24 — Natural Increase, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	15,344	12,328	1,617	1,399	—
1923	14,408	10,723	1,966	1,431	288
1924	17,283	12,963	2,427	1,734	159
1925	15,868	12,092	2,183	1,371	222
1926	22,121	16,763	3,517	1,670	171
1927	17,387	12,555	3,195	1,446	191
1928	19,818	14,496	3,478	1,686	218
1929	20,108	14,920	3,487	1,597	154
1930	25,074	19,083	3,872	1,881	238
1931	24,854	18,649	3,890	1,979	336
1932	21,580	15,963	3,535	1,862	220
1933	25,215	18,636	4,173	2,095	311
1934	21,808	14,724	5,246	1,722	116
1935	31,691	22,095	7,119	2,239	238
1936	36,528	25,919	7,798	2,524	347
1937	29,865	20,170	7,294	2,156	245

Table 25 — Crude Birth Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	42.39	46.28	31.67	33.06	—
1923	46.84	50.22	36.54	35.59	52.23
1924	49.24	52.66	38.16	40.07	38.12
1925	46.89	51.21	32.86	36.77	57.72
1926	50.21	55.45	35.44	39.56	53.29
1927	46.98	51.18	34.60	38.40	48.65
1928	50.04	55.17	35.00	39.74	43.89
1929	47.30	51.82	33.59	37.13	41.94
1930	48.37	53.63	32.97	37.90	43.10
1931	48.07	53.35	32.19	37.66	49.28
1932	44.14	48.96	29.21	36.44	43.67
1933	44.34	49.78	29.22	35.96	46.99
1934	41.59	46.56	30.21	33.55	41.78
1935	45.16	52.54	30.80	35.61	42.86
1936	44.88	53.14	29.71	36.34	50.98
1937	41.59	49.74	26.67	33.55	44.10

Table 26 — Crude Death Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	18.75	20.92	12.37	13.49	—
1923	25.35	28.81	14.61	15.74	15.81
1924	24.89	28.32	12.59	16.67	18.88
1925	25.92	29.26	14.93	18.62	31.62
1926	22.96	26.36	11.92	17.72	33.82
1927	26.14	30.17	13.26	19.84	27.24
1928	26.93	31.76	12.07	18.62	20.21
1929	24.51	28.43	11.63	17.60	25.63
1930	21.17	24.81	9.48	15.77	18.38
1931	22.09	26.21	9.57	15.13	15.76
1932	22.26	26.31	9.65	15.90	22.27
1933	20.06	24.02	9.27	13.95	17.47
1934	21.84	26.68	9.53	16.25	30.89
1935	18.63	23.46	8.58	13.99	21.02
1936	16.11	19.98	8.83	12.63	20.05
1937	18.90	24.82	7.78	13.91	22.83

Table 27 — Crude Rates of Natural Increase per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	23.64	25.36	19.30	19.57	—
1923	21.49	21.41	21.93	19.85	36.42
1924	24.35	24.31	25.57	23.40	19.24
1925	20.97	21.95	17.93	18.15	26.10
1926	27.23	29.09	23.52	21.84	19.47
1927	20.84	21.01	21.34	18.56	21.41
1928	23.11	23.41	22.93	21.12	23.68
1929	22.79	23.39	21.96	19.53	16.31
1930	27.20	28.82	23.49	22.13	24.72
1931	25.98	27.14	22.62	22.53	33.52
1932	21.88	22.65	19.56	20.54	21.40
1933	24.28	25.76	19.95	22.01	29.52
1934	19.75	19.88	20.68	17.30	10.89
1935	26.53	29.08	22.22	21.62	21.84
1936	28.76	33.15	20.89	23.70	30.93
1937	22.69	24.02	18.89	19.64	21.27

Table 28 — Infantile Mortality, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	4,308	3,663	342	303	—
1923	5,802	5,012	412	346	32
1924	6,461	5,581	383	451	46
1925	6,693	5,656	525	451	61
1926	6,642	5,511	573	478	80
1927	7,857	6,631	598	560	68
1928	7,983	6,921	514	499	49
1929	7,786	6,775	472	473	66
1930	6,879	6,022	375	433	49
1931	7,826	6,877	452	441	56
1932	6,669	5,674	453	467	75
1933	6,651	5,649	491	440	71
1934	7,240	6,041	599	509	91
1935	7,092	5,912	633	464	83
1936	6,929	5,657	758	440	74
1937	8,368	7,219	589	469	91

Table 29 — Rate of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Live Births, by Religions, 1922-37.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	156.56	162.80	128.86	128.22	—
1923	184.77	199.31	125.76	134.84	77.48
1924	184.84	198.98	105.71	151.91	146.03
1925	188.65	200.49	131.25	162.41	124.24
1926	163.03	172.49	108.13	158.02	170.94
1927	200.47	216.80	115.40	187.23	156.68
1928	186.12	203.49	96.84	157.31	121.29
1929	186.52	204.97	89.78	155.80	166.66
1930	154.29	169.56	69.00	134.43	118.07
1931	170.10	187.55	81.60	133.27	113.36
1932	153.17	164.44	85.77	141.38	167.04
1933	144.43	156.83	80.32	128.54	144.43
1934	157.58	175.15	78.13	152.39	202.67
1935	131.48	148.10	64.15	125.81	177.73
1936	121.57	136.17	68.85	113.72	129.37
1937	152.85	179.30	57.20	127.34	179.13

Table 30 — Births, by Sex and Religions, 1933-37.

RELIGION	TOTAL					MALES					FEMALES				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
All Religions	46,089	45,942	53,940	56,993	54,749	23,588	23,823	27,868	20,758	28,356	22,501	22,119	26,072	27,235	26,393
Moslems	36,053	34,487	39,918	41,543	40,261	18,423	17,893	20,573	21,740	20,803	17,630	16,594	19,345	19,803	19,468
Jews	6,113	7,671	9,867	11,009	10,297	3,118	3,939	5,142	5,709	5,403	2,995	3,732	4,725	5,300	4,894
Christians	3,428	3,335	3,688	3,869	3,683	1,794	1,751	1,893	2,000	1,880	1,634	1,584	1,795	1,869	1,803
Others	495	449	467	572	508	253	240	260	309	270	242	209	207	263	238

Table 31 — Live Births, Still-Births and Proportion of Still-Births per 100 Live Births in the Towns of Palestine, 1930-37.

TOWN	LIVE BIRTHS										STILL-BIRTHS										PROPORTION OF STILL-BIRTHS PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS									
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937		
Jerusalem	3,201	3,385	3,265	3,402	3,489	3,973	3,977	3,841	108	123	90	118	106	100	134	120	3,37	3.63	2.76	3.47	3.63	2.76	3.04	2.52	3.36	3.13				
Ramallah	143	167	178	186	169	181	178	138	8	9	12	11	6	2	6	8	5.59	5.39	6.74	5.91	3.55	3.55	1.10	3.37	5.80					
Bethlehem	269	272	272	371	269	253	281	297	7	4	4	3	3	4	7	5	2.60	1.47	1.47	0.81	1.12	1.58	2.49	1.68						
Hebron	1,275	1,144	1,178	1,163	1,110	1,204	1,263	1,227	24	17	27	21	16	20	14	8	1.88	1.49	2.29	1.81	1.44	1.66	1.10	0.65						
Beersheba	168	153	157	154	163	174	186	173	—	1	2	2	2	3	—	1	—	0.65	1.27	1.30	1.23	1.72	—	0.58						
Jaffa	2,081	2,037	2,008	2,276	2,415	2,752	2,771	2,536	52	67	68	76	96	92	101	101	2.50	3.29	3.39	3.34	3.98	3.34	3.34	3.64	3.98					
Tel Aviv	1,370	1,635	1,411	1,754	2,419	3,258	3,736	2,950	25	38	49	55	78	115	130	128	1.82	2.78	3.47	3.12	3.22	3.63	3.47	4.34						
Ramle-Lyddda	569	516	519	533	518	559	656	559	21	23	17	15	21	12	22	14	3.69	4.46	3.28	2.81	4.05	2.15	3.35	2.50						
Gaza	1,179	1,316	1,186	1,186	1,174	1,358	1,312	1,383	38	34	37	29	28	30	31	22	3.22	2.58	3.12	2.45	2.98	2.21	2.36	1.60						
Majdal	377	409	375	404	353	414	470	405	9	8	2	4	2	7	8	3	2.39	1.96	0.63	0.99	0.51	1.69	1.70	0.74						
Haifa	1,963	2,028	2,026	2,240	2,422	3,333	3,676	3,441	53	54	58	62	73	98	130	89	2.70	2.66	2.86	2.77	3.01	2.94	3.53	2.59						
Acre	324	304	306	290	332	432	425	421	16	9	7	12	17	9	10	15	4.94	2.96	2.29	5.22	5.12	2.08	2.35	3.56						
Nazareth	451	488	428	430	400	497	553	551	18	20	12	20	10	1	28	17	3.99	4.57	2.80	4.65	2.50	0.20	5.06	3.08						
Tulkarm	271	240	242	251	253	273	330	292	3	9	13	5	10	3	10	5	1.11	3.75	5.37	1.99	3.95	1.10	3.03	1.72						
Tiberias	446	379	392	353	377	365	475	410	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	20	16	13	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5.48	3.86	3.17					
Nablus	929	882	891	861	850	901	1,064	923	(x)	(x)	(x)	19	45	28	21	19	(x)	(x)	(x)	2.21	5.29	3.11	1.97	2.06						
Safad	417	458	417	429	381	415	497	389	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	4	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1.45	0.91	1.03					
Jenin	124	143	138	124	126	150	139	131	(x)	(x)	2	2	3	3	5	2	(x)	(x)	1.45	1.61	2.38	2.00	3.59	1.53						
Towns where still-births were notified	13,641	13,774	13,687	15,565	16,462	20,492	21,923	20,067	392	416	400	454	516	553	677	574	2.80	3.03	2.92	2.98	3.13	2.70	3.08	2.84						
TOTAL TOWNS	16,557	16,686	16,389	16,347	17,220	20,492	21,923	20,067	392	416	400	454	516	553	677	574														

(x Still-births not notified.)

Table 32 — General Mortality, by Age Groups and Religions, 1926-37.

AGE GROUP	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
ALL RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	1,818	1,906	1,794	1,752	1,712	1,788	2,688	1,730	1,796	1,825	1,913	1,887
1 month to 1 year	4,824	5,951	6,189	6,032	5,167	6,038	4,981	4,926	5,449	5,267	5,016	6,481
1 year to 2 years	3,075	3,927	4,537	3,651	3,390	3,768	6,108	3,649	4,770	3,633	2,976	4,533
2 years to 5 years	2,177	2,721	3,464	2,547	2,197	2,625	1,547	2,830	3,389	2,573	1,811	3,076
5 years to 10 years	513	673	690	647	609	638	537	646	804	717	633	781
10 years to 20 years	736	643	608	667	547	526	630	560	690	746	676	716
20 years to 50 years	2,637	2,658	2,615	2,903	2,624	2,500	2,719	2,585	3,073	3,083	3,023	2,723
50 years and over	2,824	3,316	3,135	3,413	3,260	3,256	3,735	3,932	4,592	4,377	4,402	4,671
Unknown	16	11	22	20	7	10	13	7	13	28	15	16
TOTAL	18,620	21,806	23,054	21,632	19,513	21,149	21,958	20,865	24,576	22,249	20,465	24,884
MOSLEMS												
Under 1 month	1,454	1,527	1,505	1,491	2,475	1,547	1,432	1,445	1,467	1,509	1,490	1,533
1 month to 1 year	4,057	5,104	5,419	5,282	4,547	5,329	4,242	4,208	4,580	4,403	4,167	5,686
1 year to 2 years	2,703	3,425	4,062	3,264	3,094	3,479	5,699	3,297	3,850	3,271	2,628	4,114
2 years to 5 years	1,941	2,485	3,202	2,331	2,040	2,455	1,445	2,656	3,150	2,360	1,634	2,895
5 years to 10 years	438	593	608	557	539	564	468	583	703	624	523	671
10 years to 20 years	580	527	514	561	455	438	530	453	568	589	533	547
20 years to 50 years	1,121	2,150	2,135	2,323	2,144	2,018	2,206	2,085	2,357	2,337	2,134	1,933
50 years and over	1,880	2,211	2,102	2,317	2,134	2,176	2,508	2,682	3,079	2,704	2,501	2,707
Unknown	12	9	17	5	6	8	12	5	11	26	14	5
TOTAL	15,186	18,031	19,564	18,131	16,434	18,014	18,542	17,414	19,765	17,823	15,624	20,091
JEWS												
Under 1 month	232	224	169	139	126	122	129	162	179	200	292	245
1 month to 1 year	341	374	340	333	249	330	324	330	419	433	466	344
1 year to 2 years	134	211	208	144	107	130	142	154	177	164	194	174
2 years to 5 years	107	107	95	76	61	71	43	80	96	119	111	77
5 years to 10 years	31	30	41	38	35	35	27	34	58	61	66	58
10 years to 20 years	85	51	44	62	45	43	49	64	72	97	92	114
20 years to 50 years	272	294	278	331	287	260	291	302	459	497	643	548
50 years and over	578	696	638	683	652	656	741	812	960	1,176	1,406	1,436
Unknown	2	—	3	14	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	7
TOTAL	1,782	1,987	1,816	1,820	1,562	1,647	1,746	1,939	2,420	2,758	3,272	3,003
CHRISTIANS												
Under 1 month	118	145	113	113	92	108	112	106	132	96	110	87
1 month to 1 year	360	415	388	360	341	334	355	334	377	368	330	382
1 year to 2 years	185	237	220	197	160	133	210	172	214	158	116	195
2 years to 5 years	89	105	141	104	74	84	50	79	99	83	53	83
5 years to 10 years	29	43	37	34	22	36	35	25	31	30	36	41
10 years to 20 years	53	55	45	39	39	42	44	37	43	52	38	43
20 years to 50 years	196	183	178	218	174	195	194	166	220	203	210	205
50 years and over	325	362	366	373	437	396	440	409	501	459	452	490
Unknown	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	1
TOTAL	1,355	1,545	1,488	1,439	1,340	1,330	1,441	1,328	1,618	1,449	1,345	1,527
OTHER RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	14	10	7	9	19	11	15	17	18	20	21	22
1 month to 1 year	66	58	42	57	30	45	60	54	73	63	53	69
1 year to 2 years	53	54	47	46	29	26	42	26	89	39	38	50
2 years to 5 years	40	24	26	36	22	15	24	15	44	12	13	21
5 years to 10 years	15	7	4	18	13	3	7	4	12	2	8	11
10 years to 20 years	18	10	5	5	8	3	7	7	7	8	13	12
20 years to 50 years	48	31	24	31	19	27	28	32	37	46	36	37
50 years and over	41	47	29	40	37	28	46	29	52	38	43	38
Unknown	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
TOTAL	297	243	186	242	177	158	229	185	333	229	225	263

Table 33 — Deaths, by Sex and Age, 1933-37.

Age	TOTAL					MALES					FEMALES				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
ALL AGES	20,866	24,136	22,249	20,465	24,884	10,605	12,432	11,333	10,773	12,815	10,261	11,704	10,916	9,692	12,069
Under 1 month	1,790	1,796	1,825	1,913	1,887	935	977	987	1,077	1,029	795	819	838	836	858
1 — 2 months (incl.)	1,165	1,173	1,170	1,234	1,322	601	600	631	669	700	564	573	539	565	622
3 — 5 "	1,346	1,585	1,566	1,435	1,818	662	806	838	727	919	684	779	728	708	899
6 — 11 "	2,415	2,691	2,531	2,347	3,341	1,227	1,399	1,344	1,213	1,740	1,188	1,292	1,187	1,134	1,601
Total under 1 year	6,656	7,245	7,092	6,929	8,368	3,425	3,782	3,800	3,686	4,388	3,231	3,463	3,292	3,243	3,980
1 — 4 years (incl.)	6,479	7,719	6,206	4,787	7,609	3,188	3,826	2,967	3,402	3,723	3,291	3,893	3,239	2,985	3,886
5 — 9 "	646	804	717	633	781	348	436	411	355	444	303	368	306	178	337
10 — 14 "	850	405	403	347	427	198	220	224	206	252	152	185	179	141	175
15 — 19 "	211	285	343	320	289	111	167	196	188	150	100	118	147	141	139
20 — 24 "	498	544	492	525	427	251	330	272	334	235	187	214	220	191	192
25 — 29 "	527	586	617	613	534	263	298	309	358	304	264	288	308	255	230
30 — 34 "	434	540	600	560	507	222	286	295	304	260	212	254	305	256	247
35 — 39 "	439	538	525	537	462	227	276	250	291	212	212	262	275	246	240
40 — 44 "	373	468	446	426	411	181	254	238	230	210	192	214	208	196	201
45 — 49 "	374	397	403	362	392	225	233	215	213	223	149	164	188	149	169
50 — 54 "	389	470	442	398	469	213	263	223	211	254	176	207	219	187	215
55 — 59 "	317	390	411	421	440	182	238	215	244	286	135	152	196	177	154
60 — 64 "	531	595	680	652	605	294	393	346	350	330	237	262	334	302	275
65 and over	2,695	3,137	2,844	2,931	3,157	1,278	1,481	1,349	1,391	1,533	1,417	1,656	1,495	1,540	1,624
Unknown	7	13	28	15	16	4	9	23	10	11	3	4	5	5	5

Table 34 — Case and Death Incidence of Infectious Diseases, 1932-37.

INFECTIOUS DISEASE	1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of cases	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths per 100 cases
Acute Poliomyelitis	16	—	—	—	4	23.5	19	3	21	5	18	4
Anthrax	17	3	3	39.3	17	8.1	33	6	31	4	25	4
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	5	5	2	50.0	120	42.5	169	75	107	52	44	6
Chicken Pox	544	1	21	—	292	—	292	—	325	1	971	—
Diphtheria	180	19	21	10.0	442	8.2	395	43	257	26	10.1	32
Dysentery	405	25	30	7.2	491	8.3	465	56	585	39	6.6	27
Encephalitis Lth.	1	1	—	—	4	75.0	3	1	2	1	50.0	3
Erysipelas	177	22	31	13.1	279	8.9	317	42	243	28	11.6	16
German Measles	—	—	7	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia	4	5	15	100.0*	5	100.0	3	3	3	3	100.0	5
Influenza	780	21	15	9.1	432	5.6	58	1	234	3	1.3	3
Measles	4,507	337	372	7.4	6,002	5.1	3,488	224	3,469	199	5.7	669
Mumps	160	1	1	0.6	414	0.2	145	—	580	—	7,594	—
Para-typhoid	220	7	7	3.2	328	3.7	200	4	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	722	438	415	59.6	693	68.8	623	411	170	386	72.7	7
Puerperal Fever	35	18	22	51.4	41	43.9	54	29	46	18	40.0	24
Relapsing Fever	13	—	—	—	16	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Schistosomiasis	14	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever	943	2	—	0.8	108	—	217	1	137	—	144	1
Typhoid	1,215	119	107	9.8	2,009	16.5	2,060	204	1,148	143	12.5	194
Typhus	30	1	1	3.3	26	—	55	3	280	2	0.7	3
Undulant Fever	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	719	5	6	16.7	8	—	15	1	7	—	—	—
Tetanus	51	26	29	56.5	843	12	795	8	667	11	1.6	4
Leptosy	14	1	2	14.3	26	40.6	38	21	41	26	63.4	32
Tuberculosis	531	214	412	40.3	16	—	6	3	7	4	52.1	7
Small Pox	—	—	1	—	2,540	12.7	1,421	227	498	201	45.9	237
Blackwater Fever	—	—	2	50.0	30	23.3	7	4	—	—	—	—
					2	100.0	1	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	10,619	1,271	10,772	12.6	15,391	10.2	10,862	1,370	9,451	1,155	12.2	1,668
												11.4

* Hydrophobia once arrived at the stage of being reported is invariably fatal. One case reported in 1931 died in 1932.

Table 35 — Deaths in the 18 Towns during 1930-37, According to the Causes of Death in the Abridged International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
1. Typhoid and para-typhoid fevers	61	84	130	104	200	213	147	201
2. Exanthematic typhus	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	3
3. Small-pox	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	73	92	79	47	244	88	56	105
5. Scarlet fever	—	4	2	1	1	2	—	—
6. Whooping cough	9	9	3	8	10	4	19	5
7. Diphtheria	13	14	17	18	37	44	26	31
8. Influenza	34	13	39	19	52	19	16	6
9. Plague	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	167	176	145	181	180	146	147	153
11. Other forms of tuberculosis	64	77	64	89	90	74	48	58
12. Syphilis	34	45	38	33	25	25	23	26
13. Malaria	30	21	17	23	38	35	14	19
14. Other infectious and parasitic diseases	111	138	130	165	237	308	265	215
15. Cancer and other malignant tumours	163	184	181	203	214	257	310	288
16. Tumours, non-malignant, or of which the nature is not specified	14	9	9	18	23	23	24	33
17. Chronic rheumatism and gout	2	4	1	2	6	8	3	10
18. Diabetes mellitus	33	44	36	36	63	60	63	59
19. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—
20. Other general diseases and chronic poisonings	92	100	88	95	95	110	108	100
21. Progressive locomotor ataxia and general paralysis of the insane	1	2	1	3	1	7	3	1
22. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis	214	215	203	234	257	246	336	296
23. Other diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	85	84	103	103	121	134	135	143
24. Diseases of the heart	418	425	499	538	557	565	663	660
25. Other diseases of the circulatory system	85	79	93	116	124	118	123	133
26. Bronchitis	200	213	285	211	256	211	153	146
27. Pneumonia	1,448	1,632	1,581	1,522	1,653	1,638	1,541	1,865
28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	123	80	113	129	170	181	191	178
29. Diarrhoea and enteritis	1,511	1,569	1,777	1,477	1,866	1,741	1,386	1,626
30. Appendicitis	13	9	22	18	29	23	26	16
31. Diseases of the liver and biliary passages	70	58	57	68	70	66	76	70
32. Other diseases of the digestive system	127	128	150	138	168	207	167	188
33. Nephritis	242	248	256	260	154	273	246	274
34. Other diseases of the genito-urinary system	22	20	24	25	47	51	74	49
35. Puerperal septicaemia	14	25	22	24	23	46	28	31
36. Other diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperal state	65	51	49	47	50	60	74	51
37. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue and the bones and organs of locomotion	40	27	41	40	50	56	48	55
38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth and other diseases of early infancy	557	556	634	652	551	721	729	596
39. Senility	247	224	271	261	324	287	327	229
40. Suicide	24	17	23	10	35	34	35	38
41. Homicide	23	30	40	35	39	33	26	63
42. Violent or accidental deaths (suicide and homicide excepted)	221	206	202	235	409	375	510	400
43. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	116	175	206	162	288	328	349	434
TOTAL	6,767	7,088	7,632	7,352	8,758	8,819	8,518	8,854

Table 36 — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1936, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nablus	Gaza	Hebron	11 lesser towns	Total
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES									
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever ...	18	30	11	31	35	6	6	10	147
2. Exanthematic typhus ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
3. Small-pox ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles ...	4	4	13	1	1	—	30	3	56
5. Scarlet fever ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Whooping cough ...	5	—	13	—	1	—	—	—	19
7. Diphtheria ...	7	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	26
8. Influenza ...	5	3	4	—	2	—	—	2	16
9. Dysentery ...	5	6	47	—	4	—	—	4	66
10. Plague ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system ...	27	40	23	21	8	2	4	22	147
12. Other forms of tuberculosis ...	18	10	5	—	4	—	2	9	48
13. Syphilis ...	3	2	1	10	—	—	1	6	23
14. Purulent infection, septicaemia (non-puerperal) ...	11	9	12	9	5	1	6	8	61
15. Malaria ...	2	3	—	1	3	—	—	5	14
16. Diseases due to other protozoal parasites or helminths ...	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
17. Other infectious and parasitic diseases ...	32	20	8	36	16	7	—	15	134
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS									
18. Cancer and other malignant tumours ...	98	24	107	45	5	8	—	23	310
19. Tumours, non-malignant or of which the nature is not specified	10	1	5	4	2	—	1	1	24
III. RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES									
20. Acute rheumatic fever	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
21. Chronic rheumatism and gout ...	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3
22. Diabetes mellitus ...	19	9	15	10	3	1	1	5	63
23. Nutritional diseases	4	30	1	1	—	—	2	4	42
24. Diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid glands ...	2	—	4	1	1	1	—	1	10
25. Other general diseases	5	3	1	2	—	—	—	1	12
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS									
26. Anaemia ...	3	—	1	2	1	1	—	2	10
27. Leucaemias, aleucaemias and other diseases of the blood-forming organs ...	9	3	8	7	1	1	—	1	30
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS									
28. Alcoholism (acute or chronic) ...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
29. Other chronic poisonings ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE									
30. Simple meningitis ...	17	6	7	22	—	1	2	5	60
31. Progressive locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
32. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis ...	112	42	66	48	5	10	6	47	336

Table 36—Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1936, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death. (Continued)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab-lus	Gaza	Heb-ron	11 lesser towns	Total
33. General paralysis of the insane	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
34. Dementia praecox and other psychoses ...	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
35. Epilepsy	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	4
36. Other diseases of the nervous system ...	21	5	15	7	—	2	1	1	52
37. Diseases of the eye, ear and their annexa ...	7	—	4	2	—	1	1	1	16
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM									
38. Pericarditis	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	7
39. Acute endocarditis ...	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	10
40. Chronic endocarditis, valvular disease ...	15	4	10	19	11	20	—	17	96
41. Diseases of the myocardium	116	64	80	29	21	3	1	35	319
42. Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris ...	43	7	26	36	1	2	—	12	127
43. Other diseases of the heart	14	14	5	2	14	—	6	19	74
44. Aneurysm (except of the heart)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
45. Arteriosclerosis and gangrene	22	9	22	4	3	4	—	25	89
46. Other diseases of the circulatory system...	16	4	3	3	1	1	—	5	33
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM									
47. Bronchitis	4	13	4	21	2	32	52	25	153
48. Pneumonia	276	287	156	204	108	115	35	360	1,541
49. Pleurisy	14	3	21	8	1	1	—	13	61
50. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	29	11	21	16	11	7	1	34	130
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM									
51. Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum	7	2	4	4	—	—	—	3	20
52. Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years of age)	116	177	32	140	90	86	138	197	976
53. Diarrhoea and enteritis (2 years and over)	20	24	3	19	24	117	26	177	410
54. Appendicitis	4	1	10	9	—	—	—	2	26
55. Hernia, intestinal obstruction	10	15	13	6	2	6	—	8	60
56. Cirrhosis of the liver...	5	1	4	1	2	4	—	7	24
57. Other diseases of the liver and biliary passages, including biliary calculi	10	8	10	8	1	2	1	12	52
58. Other diseases of the digestive system ...	13	9	12	22	3	6	3	19	87
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM									
59. Nephritis	54	32	30	40	22	22	4	42	246
60. Other diseases of the kidney and ureters	5	1	6	2	—	—	—	—	14
61. Calculi of the urinary passages	1	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	7
62. Diseases of the bladder (tumours excepted)	2	—	3	5	—	—	—	2	12
63. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
64. Diseases of the prostate	6	—	10	6	2	—	—	1	25
65. Diseases of the genital organs not specified as venereal	5	1	—	5	—	2	—	1	14

Table 36 — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1936, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death. (Continued).

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nablus	Gaza	Hebron	11 lesser towns	Total
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR AND PUERPERAL STATE									
66. Accidents of pregnancy	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	2	7
67. Puerperal haemorrhage	—	5	3	2	4	1	—	4	19
68. Puerperal septicaemia	4	5	4	6	1	2	1	5	28
69. Toxaemias of pregnancy, albuminuria, eclampsia, etc.	1	2	1	3	1	1	—	2	11
70. Other puerperal causes.	7	4	9	4	1	1	2	9	37
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE									
71. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue ...	10	2	12	2	3	4	—	1	34
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION									
72. Diseases of the bones and organs of locomotion (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted)	1	1	12	—	—	—	—	—	14
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS									
73. Congenital malformations (still-births not included)	17	8	18	3	4	1	1	8	60
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY									
74. Congenital debility ...	122	37	16	57	7	4	106	108	457
75. Premature birth (still-birth not included)	8	30	52	26	4	12	2	19	153
76. Injury at birth (still-birth not included)	4	—	4	5	1	—	—	1	15
77. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy ...	5	10	16	5	5	—	—	3	44
XVI. SENILITY									
78. Senility	54	18	27	17	6	25	65	115	327
XVII. VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS									
79. Suicide	11	—	21	3	—	—	—	—	35
80. Homicide	1	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	26
81. Accidents	58	47	27	99	20	11	3	4	339
82. Violent deaths of which the nature (accident, suicide, homicide) is unknown	3	42	—	—	—	—	12	65	60
83. Wounds of war (execution of civilians by belligerent armies included)	42	—	30	23	—	—	6	9	111
84. Legal executions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH									
85. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	103	37	12	29	4	38	44	82	349
TOTAL	1,719	1,207	1,135	1,160	491	578	576	1,652	8,518

Table 36a — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1937, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab-lus	Gaza	Heb-ron	11 other towns	Total 18 towns
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASTIC DISEASES									
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid	35	26	9	47	63	12	6	9	201
2. Exanthematic typhus	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	3
3. Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	8	9	1	25	2	17	12	31	105
5. Scarlet fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Whooping cough	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	5
7. Diphtheria	14	4	1	5	1	3	—	3	31
8. Influenza	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	2	6
9. Dysentery	5	12	13	6	8	—	1	2	47
10. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	35	40	18	20	10	4	8	18	153
12. Other forms of tuberculosis	16	7	12	9	3	1	—	10	58
13. Syphilis	2	1	—	17	—	1	1	4	26
14. Purulent infection, septicaemia (non-puerperal)	18	2	7	18	2	4	4	7	62
15. Malaria	—	4	2	2	3	—	—	8	19
16. Diseases due to other protozoal parasites or helminths	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	5
17. Other infectious and parasitic diseases	24	32	8	15	8	3	1	10	101
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS									
18. Cancer and other malignant tumours	97	26	87	47	5	2	1	24	289
19. Tumours, non-malignant or of which the nature is not specified	14	1	13	2	—	—	1	2	33
III. RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES									
20. Acute rheumatic fever	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
21. Chronic rheumatism and gout	2	2	1	4	—	1	—	—	10
22. Diabetes mellitus	22	8	8	10	3	3	—	5	59
23. Nutritional diseases	—	29	—	1	1	1	—	2	34
24. Diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid glands	1	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	7
25. Other general diseases	5	1	1	1	—	—	1	5	14
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS									
26. Anaemia	3	—	3	1	—	—	—	5	12
27. Leucaemias, aleucaemias and other diseases of the blood-forming organs	9	—	7	7	1	1	—	4	29
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS									
28. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Other chronic poisonings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.									
30. Simple meningitis	25	12	11	13	6	1	4	2	74
31. Progressive locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis	119	39	51	32	13	7	1	34	296

Table 36a — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1937, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death—(Continued).

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	11 other towns	Total 18 towns
33. General paralysis of the insane	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
34. Dementia praecox and other psychoses	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
35. Epilepsy	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	7
36. Other diseases of the nervous system	21	5	5	4	2	6	1	6	50
37. Diseases of the eye, ear and their annexa	5	1	1	2	—	—	—	2	11
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM									
38. Pericarditis	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	4
39. Acute endocarditis	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4
40. Chronic endocarditis, valvular diseases	13	4	7	9	11	14	1	23	82
41. Diseases of the myocardium	115	64	77	31	15	18	1	48	369
42. Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris	27	12	30	33	9	2	2	8	123
43. Other diseases of the heart	18	19	10	9	2	—	4	16	78
44. Aneurysm (except of the heart)	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
45. Arteriosclerosis and gangrene	29	5	17	8	4	3	1	24	91
46. Other diseases of the circulatory system	8	3	16	5	1	2	—	6	41
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM									
47. Bronchitis	12	15	6	6	2	23	53	29	146
48. Pneumonia	249	403	134	298	101	179	34	467	1,865
49. Pleurisy	15	6	11	16	2	—	—	6	56
50. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	37	14	20	13	5	3	5	25	122
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM									
51. Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum	5	1	8	7	1	1	—	9	32
52. Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years of age)	108	231	33	196	82	187	76	308	1,221
53. Diarrhoea and enteritis (2 year and over)	44	18	3	24	34	67	78	137	405
54. Appendicitis	4	2	3	6	1	—	—	—	16
55. Hernia, intestinal obstruction	16	8	9	14	7	1	—	9	64
56. Cirrhosis of the liver	6	—	2	8	3	1	—	9	29
57. Other diseases of the liver and biliary passages, including biliary calculi	8	7	13	7	2	—	—	5	42
58. Other diseases of the digestive system	12	7	18	13	7	6	3	26	92
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM									
59. Nephritis	59	38	24	44	21	27	9	52	274
60. Other diseases of the kidney and ureters	6	1	5	1	—	—	—	1	14
61. Calculi of the urinary passages	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	4
62. Diseases of the bladder (tumours excepted)	3	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	10
63. Diseases of the urethra urinary abscess, etc.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3
64. Diseases of the prostate	4	—	3	2	1	—	—	1	11
65. Diseases of the genital organs not specified as venereal	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	7

Table 36a — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1937, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death—(Continued).

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nablus	Gaza	Hebron	11 others towns	Total 18 towns
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR AND PUERPERAL STATE									
66. Accidents of pregnancy	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	2	10
67. Puerperal haemorrhage	6	4	—	2	3	2	—	2	19
68. Puerperal septicaemia	4	5	2	6	10	—	2	2	31
69. Toxaemias of pregnancy albuminuria, eclampsia, etc.	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	6
70. Other puerperal causes	3	—	—	5	4	—	—	4	16
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE									
71. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue	11	4	9	4	3	9	—	2	42
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION									
72. Diseases of bones and organs of locomotion (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted)	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	2	13
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS									
73. Congenital malformations (still-births not included)	12	7	5	4	5	2	—	5	40
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY									
74. Congenital debility	110	46	31	32	6	18	50	96	389
75. Premature birth (still-birth not included)	16	15	11	29	17	12	—	17	117
76. Injury at birth (still-birth not included)	2	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	9
77. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	3	8	15	4	—	5	—	6	41
XVI. SENILITY									
78. Senility	36	12	14	17	5	17	56	72	229
XVII. VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS									
79. Suicide	4	1	13	12	—	—	—	8	38
80. Homicide	47	15	5	35	—	—	—	12	114
81. Accidents	76	73	35	68	6	10	5	52	325
82. Violent deaths of which the nature (accident, suicide, homicide) is unknown	1	—	—	7	—	—	11	3	22
83. Wounds of war (execution of civilians by belligerent armies included)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84. Legal executions	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH									
85. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	72	35	61	22	13	35	27	167	432
TOTAL	1,702	1,356	918	1,311	517	719	460	1,871	8,854

IV. MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION.

Table 37 — Summary of Arrivals and Departures, 1923-37.

YEAR	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES			Net Immigration i.e. Excess of Arrivals over Departures (5-8)
	Immigrants Arriving	Residents Returning	Travellers Arriving	Total Arrivals	Residents Departing	Travellers Departing	Total Departures	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1923	7,991		49,792	57,783		56,392	56,392	1,451
1924	12,321		70,613	82,934		69,881	69,881	13,053
1925	32,967		87,666	120,633		80,782	80,782	39,851
1926	12,850	22,802	52,301	87,953	34,124	50,376	84,500	3,453
1927	2,375	24,938	59,505	86,818	36,226	57,359	93,585	- 6,767
1928	1,220	28,188	63,319	92,727	35,470	60,452	95,922	- 3,195
1929	4,639	28,212	60,212	93,063	34,349	57,365	91,714	1,349
1930	5,127	30,617	58,832	94,576	35,130	56,450	91,580	2,996
1931	3,953	31,617	54,764	90,334	33,072	52,790	85,862	4,472
1932	6,730	30,696	63,253	100,679	30,898	53,873	84,771	15,908
1933	29,101	32,523	79,833	141,457	32,783	66,804	99,587	41,870
1934	39,277	45,582	91,823	176,682	46,644	82,230	128,874	47,808
1935	59,718	64,102	106,823	230,643	68,461	96,315	164,776	65,867
1936	29,387	61,880	56,665	147,932	70,663	55,217	125,880	22,052
1937	11,363	105,639	99,268	216,270	113,860	97,173	211,033	5,237

Table 38 — Summary of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1923-37.

YEAR	IMMIGRANTS			TRAVELLERS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS			TOTAL PERSONS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS		
	Jews	Non- Jews	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Total
1923	7,421	570	7,991				7,421*	570*	7,991*
1924	11,851	470	12,321	1,005	227	1,232	12,856	697	13,553
1925	32,550	417	32,967	1,251	423	1,674	33,801	840	34,641
1926	12,470	380	12,850	611	449	1,060	13,081	829	13,910
1927	2,008	367	2,375	705	515	1,220	2,713	882	3,595
1928	891	329	1,220	1,287	579	1,866	2,178	908	3,086
1929	4,055	584	4,639	1,194	733	1,927	5,249	1,317	6,566
1930	4,249	878	5,127	695	611	1,306	4,944	1,489	6,433
1931	3,136	817	3,953	939	641	1,580	4,075	1,458	5,533
1932	5,823	907	6,730	3,730	829	4,559	9,553	1,736	11,289
1933	27,862	1,239	29,101	2,465	411	2,876	30,327	1,650	31,977
1934	38,245	1,032	39,277	4,114	752	4,866	42,359	1,784	44,143
1935	58,050	1,668	59,718	3,804	625	4,429	61,854	2,293	64,147
1936	27,910	1,477	29,387	1,817	467	2,284	29,727	1,944	31,671
1937	9,855	1,508	11,363	681	431	1,112	10,536	1,939	12,475

* No data available of travellers registered as immigrants in 1923.

Table 39 — Persons Registered as Immigrants, by Categories, 1932-37.

CATEGORIES	1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937							
	Total	Non-Jews	Total	Non-Jews	Total	Non-Jews	Total	Non-Jews	Total	Non-Jews	Total	Non-Jews						
	Jews		Jews		Jews		Jews		Jews		Jews							
A(i) Persons with £P.1,000 and upwards	754	27	3,267	3,250	17	5,193	5,124	69	6,398	6,309	89	3,014	2,970	44	1,300	1,275	25	
Dependants on persons in A(i)	704	687	17	3,360	3,350	10	4,618	4,578	40	5,741	5,694	47	2,833	2,810	23	1,101	1,096	5
A(ii) Members of liberal professions with a capital of not less than £P.500	1	1	2	2	—	3	3	—	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dependants on persons in A(ii)	1	1	1	1	—	7	7	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A(iii) Skilled artisans with not less than £P.250 ...	22	21	124	121	3	437	435	2	303	301	2	173	170	3	12	12	—	—
Dependants on persons in A(iii)	38	38	—	206	206	—	698	694	4	470	470	—	291	287	4	12	12	—
A(iv) Persons of minimum income of £P.4 p.m. ...	117	97	20	90	72	18	135	106	29	127	113	14	121	105	16	49	45	4
A(v) Persons with a capital not less than £P.500	3	2	1	29	28	1	36	33	3	14	14	—	6	5	1	1	—	1
Dependants on persons in A(v)	—	—	—	30	30	—	50	42	8	15	15	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
B(i) Orphans coming to institutions	3	1	1	—	—	1	7	—	7	4	—	4	12	3	9	31	23	8
B(ii) Persons of religious occupation	292	19	273	254	70	582	207	325	1,056	743	318	601	234	267	295	39	256	—
Dependants on persons in B(ii)	29	26	3	74	72	2	325	323	2	1,878	1,871	7	570	563	7	67	56	11
B(iii) Students whose maintenance is assured ...	335	169	166	503	391	112	2,035	1,893	142	2,071	1,964	107	1,658	1,591	67	1,165	1,043	122
C Persons coming to employment	2,631	2,271	360	11,468	11,165	308	11,276	10,882	394	14,972	14,653	319	7,202	6,981	221	2,039	1,869	170
Dependants on persons in C	1,513	1,437	76	7,852	7,788	64	11,259	11,153	106	13,135	13,076	59	4,533	4,496	37	1,315	1,282	33
D Dependants on residents of Palestine	1,541	1,227	314	3,155	2,846	309	7,281	6,879	402	17,629	16,610	1,019	10,235	9,495	740	4,557	3,784	773
Persons exempted from the provisions of the Immigration Ordinance	255	3	262	611	—	611	251	—	251	321	11	310	515	10	505	531	—	531
Permitted to remain*	1,613	1,480	124	497	488	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dependants on persons permitted to remain	1,437	1,337	100	453	447	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	11,289	9,553	1,736	31,977	30,327	1,650	44,143	42,369	1,784	64,147	61,854	2,293	31,671	29,727	1,944	12,475	10,536	1,939

* Persons who are not qualified for inclusion in one of the above-mentioned categories but were permitted to remain permanently in the country by the Order of the High Commissioner of the 14th July, 1931, and under regulation 2(e) of the 14th September, 1932, under the Immigration Ordinance, 1925-28.

Table 40 — Provenance of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-37.

COUNTRY	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL	13,910	3,595	3,086	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,149	64,147	31,671	12,475
EUROPE												
Austria	214	35	29	126	72	44	104	342	943	1,390	592	225
Belgium	20	8	7	13	18	16	32	11	76	407	224	75
Bulgaria	104	28	26	37	32	21	69	130	184	470	177	40
Czechoslovakia	78	22	21	89	60	37	103	362	872	1,561	652	234
Danzig	26	6	4	10	12	3	26	35	61	153	66	26
Denmark	—	1	1	3	1	7	3	2	2	12	22	5
Estonia	8	1	1	—	—	6	8	20	31	44	20	11
Finland	3	2	—	—	1	1	2	4	15	10	4	1
France	91	102	51	78	82	109	142	89	154	1,327	621	131
Germany	406	177	171	283	243	224	462	5,515	7,094	8,761	8,265	3,664
Great Britain	220	165	132	355	606	457	443	623	817	702	751	648
Greece	107	38	70	101	62	117	327	1,308	1,632	2,206	407	87
Hungary	69	31	22	22	24	33	50	124	289	387	170	51
Italy	80	108	68	79	78	83	127	151	292	278	319	150
Latvia	111	27	17	113	91	61	170	474	739	1,151	507	111
Lithuania	446	154	88	193	123	179	243	1,100	1,126	2,139	785	219
Netherlands	13	9	6	10	13	14	36	60	134	457	330	67
Norway	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	8	7	1	7
Poland	7,394	958	395	1,971	2,419	1,679	3,160	13,133	18,028	27,847	11,602	3,647
Portugal	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	6	3	34	9	—
Rumania	856	161	108	355	316	252	508	1,416	2,038	3,899	1,455	318
Russia	1,517	557	301	369	422	371	139	380	844	641	600	355
Spain	11	16	9	16	16	20	39	26	68	63	47	46
Sweden	—	4	1	11	3	1	1	7	7	23	5	5
Switzerland	26	14	5	14	8	12	31	31	50	187	167	38
Yugoslavia	17	13	3	12	23	15	47	166	153	341	128	31
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
ASIA												
Afghanistan	1	1	24	56	34	37	186	59	149	243	102	86
China	11	1	1	8	10	7	8	2	8	35	40	11
Hejaz	—	8	16	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	9	—
India	10	5	16	6	4	10	53	36	40	37	16	22
Iraq	215	93	270	169	105	140	1,090	375	542	810	232	162
Persia	55	30	163	169	53	46	456	393	237	557	334	28
Syria and Lebanon	255	244	280	359	294	274	549	246	536	940	505	575
Trans-Jordan	—	—	—	14	4	1	1	—	—	4	3	5
Turkey	475	76	52	168	75	72	308	162	521	1,445	317	47
Yemen and Aden	257	85	34	618	434	300	690	1,287	1,964	1,455	754	412
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	3	15	1	—	4	10	5	—	—	—	—	6
Egypt	249	178	311	258	251	266	441	458	301	755	501	383
Morocco	15	4	8	23	15	6	40	15	—	—	8	2
Sudan	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Tripoli	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	8	3	24	1
Tunis	—	2	1	19	1	1	—	—	41	111	52	19
Union of South Africa	17	12	28	13	10	7	14	—	—	—	2	2
Others	—	—	—	3	7	5	11	—	19	86	12	3
AMERICA												
Argentina	—	—	8	11	17	16	17	29	42	107	59	4
Brazil	—	—	—	6	1	14	13	34	29	107	23	19
Canada	23	10	31	20	18	25	33	65	73	145	30	8
U.S.A.	405	145	250	305	286	382	909	1,200	1,226	1,892	395	190
Mexico	—	—	3	2	10	12	17	28	33	58	13	6
Others	76	24	19	29	27	78	109	69	83	343	165	117
AUSTRALIA												
Australia	5	5	7	12	14	16	12	23	15	70	20	4
OTHER PARTS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE												
Other Parts of the British Empire	18	19	24	19	29	28	28	13	32	179	—	104
UNDEFINED												
Undefined	—	—	2	16	2	10	7	1,931	2,532	126	73	13

Table 41 — Previous Occupations of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-37.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING ...	1,695	175	84	573	466	294	432	1,689	1915	3,041	3,122	1,002
MINES AND QUARRIES...	6	1	1	—	3	2	5	7	8	2	2	4
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3,564	431	269	585	808	584	1,201	4,780	5,248	6,310	2,077	540
Textiles	145	20	2	29	39	40	37	168	243	295	56	17
Leather works	93	3	33	48	7	—	9	30	69	134	48	8
Wood works	667	18	10	84	167	59	184	757	960	1,023	320	83
Metal works	372	76	55	153	176	84	207	1,024	1,224	1,359	477	81
Ceramics	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	13	9
Chemical products ...	26	6	6	6	3	10	10	105	106	26	4	—
Food products	169	40	21	38	56	41	86	227	342	356	162	66
Dress and toilet ...	1,148	196	69	143	274	310	547	1,572	1,103	2,097	651	123
Building	860	50	55	63	56	23	84	541	924	660	228	100
Industries relating to literature and artistic trades	84	22	18	21	30	17	37	356	277	343	118	48
TRANSPORT	39	18	32	40	20	21	56	230	146	113	76	16
COMMERCE	441	207	230	198	164	252	655	1,821	2,981	3,448	1,612	708
OTHER TRADES	—	—	—	—	88	60	62	173	130	83	70	1
CLERICAL SERVICE ...	223	197	175	328	580	438	511	760	689	765	449	165
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, POLICE AND ARMY	*	*	*	*				160	171	177	399	410
PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS	502	392	341	507	402	470	648	1,814	2,221	2,989	1,994	611
Religion	126	207	183	277	233	277	327	317	577	1,120	553	305
Law	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	133	89	30
Medicine:—												
Physicians and Surgeons	*	*	*	*	27	36	55	522	431	539	85	47
Dentists	*	*	*	*								
Medical Attendants	*	*	20	29	*	*	*	*	*	208	105	37
Education	151	81	69	109	87	107	150	328	340	351	187	79
Architects, Engineers	*	*	*	*	33	23	59	296	392	347	147	51
Arts	21	5	8	27	3	9	8	58	81	137	85	31
Other liberal professions	204	99	61	65	19	18	49	293	400	76	75	13
DOMESTIC SERVICE ...	117	103	98	139	121	127	342	329	259	596	346	85
INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	1,034	150	106	1,220	997	567	1,222	3,085	3,007	4,298	1,099	306
STUDENTS (16 years and over)	138	105	55	82	85	108	203	610	2,104	1,938	1,442	1,163
TOTAL OF SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS	7,759	1,779	1,391	3,672	3,684	2,923	5,337	15,458	18,879	23,760	12,088	5,011
PERSONS OF NO OCCUPATION, OR OF UNKNOWN OCCUPATION, MINORS AND DEPENDANTS	6,151	1,816	1,695	2,894	2,749	2,610	5,952	16,519	25,264	40,387	19,583	7,464
TOTAL OF ALL PERSONS	13,910	3,595	3,086	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147	31,671	12,475

* Not separately classified.

Table 42 — Occupations of Settled Population, Census of 1931, and Stated Occupations of Immigrants, 1932-37, together with Percentage of Immigrants, 1932-37, to Settled Population of same Occupation in 1931.

OCCUPATION	Settled population 1931 census	IMMIGRANTS							Total immigrants per 100 of settled population 1931
		1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	TOTAL 1932-37	
AGRICULTURE	134,591	492	1,689	1,915	3,041	3,122	1,002	11,201	8.3
MINING, QUARRYING	2,371	5	7	8	2	2	4	28	1.0
MANUFACTURE AND CONSTRUCTION :									
Textiles	1,838	37	168	243	295	56	17	816	44.5
Chemical works	708	10	105	106	26	4	—	251	35.5
Wood works	4,544	184	757	960	1,023	320	83	3,327	73.3
Metal and mechanical	4,632	207	1,024	1,224	1,359	477	81	4,372	94.4
Building	12,064	84	541	924	660	228	100	2,537	21.0
Printing and stationery	1,086	37	154	191	343	118	48	891	82.2
Food products	5,276	86	227	342	356	162	66	1,289	23.5
Clothing and millinery	4,670	452	1,356	918	2,097	651	128	5,602	119.9
Leather works	3,883	104	246	254	144	48	8	804	20.7
Other trades	1,991	62	173	86	100	83	10	514	25.8
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	16,142	56	230	146	113	76	16	637	3.9
DOMESTIC SERVICE	10,146	342	329	259	721	346	85	2,082	20.5
OTHER INDUSTRIES, ILL-DEFINED OCCUPATIONS, GENERAL LABOURERS	14,877	1,222	3,287	3,137	4,298	1,099	343	13,386	*)
COMMERCE, Manufacturers, Merchants, Dealers	32,359	655	1,821	2,981	3,448	1,612	708	11,225	45.1
CLERICAL AND COMMERCIAL SERVICE		511	760	689	765	449	165	3,339	
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, POLICE AND ARMY	9,628	†)	160	171	177	399	410	1,317	13.7
PROFESSIONAL									
Physicians, Surgeons, Dentists	847	55	522	431	617	153	65	1,843	217.8
Architects, Engineers	1,081	59	296	392	347	147	51	1,292	119.0
Education	4,187	150	328	340	351	187	79	1,435	34.3
Arts	510	8	58	81	137	85	31	400	78.4
Other liberal professions	3,389	49	293	400	292	269	43	1,346	39.8
Religious occupations	3,274	327	317	577	1,110	553	305	3,189	97.5
TOTAL OF GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS	274,094	5,134	14,848	16,775	21,822	10,646	3,848	73,073	26.7
STUDENTS (over 16 years)	—	203	610	2,104	1,938	1,442	1,163	7,460	
PERSONS OF NO OCCUPATION Dependants	695,174	5,952	16,519	25,264	40,387	19,583	7,464	115,169	17.4
TOTAL	*969,268	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147	31,671	12,475	195,702	20.2

* The census figure for this group indicates persons gainfully occupied in a variety of miscellaneous industries and occupations not included under other headings. The migration figures are dominated by the general labourers. These labourers will be, on absorption, distributed over many of the industries classified (under other heads), but clearly only a small proportion will be associated with the industries covered by the group of the census classification. A comparison of the figures of immigration with those of the 1931 census would therefore be misleading. The distribution of the general labourers among the manufacturing and construction industries would raise the percentages given. For instance a number of labourers must have been absorbed into the building industry, a number that might be anything up to three times the immigration figure given for that industry.

† Public officers etc., in the classification of immigrants in 1932 were included under the head of clerical service. The correct allocation would raise the total of the Public Officers group by (perhaps) as much as one per cent. and lower that of the previous group by perhaps one half per cent.

**Table 43 — Countries of Destination of Residents Departing Permanently,
1935, 1936 and 1937.**

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1935				1936				1937			
	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others
TOTAL	783	396	196	191	1,178	773	147	258	1,528	889	341	298
EUROPE												
Austria	3	2	—	1	15	13	—	2	15	13	1	1
Belgium	7	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	2	—	1
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	9	8	—	1
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	20	19	—	1	32	26	1	5
Danzig	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Denmark	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
France	24	4	7	13	31	11	—	20	50	31	5	14
Germany	19	12	—	7	60	32	2	26	33	19	—	14
Great Britain	78	14	1	63	97	19	—	78	66	7	—	59
Greece	9	3	—	6	33	19	—	14	19	15	—	4
Hungary	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	3	24	22	—	2
Italy	19	7	1	11	45	5	—	40	56	14	1	41
Latvia	2	2	—	—	11	11	—	—	9	9	—	—
Lithuania	7	7	—	—	20	20	—	—	7	7	—	—
Netherlands	7	6	—	—	4	3	—	1	10	9	—	1
Poland	42	42	—	1	190	189	—	1	149	148	—	1
Rumania	2	2	—	—	41	40	—	1	37	37	—	—
Spain	9	1	2	6	2	—	—	2	4	1	—	3
Sweden	1	1	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	3	3	—	—	9	5	—	4	27	22	—	5
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	10	10	—	—	24	24	—	—	22	22	—	—
Yugoslavia	1	1	—	—	4	4	—	—	8	8	—	—
ASIA												
China	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	4	—	1	3	4	—	—	4	5	2	—	3
India	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	6	5	—	1
Iraq	12	8	3	1	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2
Syria & Lebanon	30	1	25	4	72	1	53	18	54	6	31	17
Trans-Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Turkey	3	2	—	1	20	10	—	10	15	8	1	6
Yemen	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	54	5	3	46	28	5	2	21	27	8	1	18
Morocco	13	5	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripoli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	144	1	80	63
Union of S. Africa	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—	10	8	1	1
Others	3	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	18	—	14	4
AMERICA												
Argentine	9	6	—	3	2	2	—	—	22	15	5	2
Brazil	14	—	14	—	43	28	15	—	9	6	3	—
Canada	4	4	—	—	12	12	—	—	10	9	—	1
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	2	4	3	1	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
U. S. America	291	221	65	5	293	257	30	6	514	363	131	20
Others	72	7	58	7	55	10	43	2	41	8	29	4
OCEANIA												
Australia	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Not given	21	7	12	2	2	2	—	—	23	11	9	3

Table 44 — Country of usual Residence of Temporary Visitors other than Transit Travellers, Arriving in Palestine, 1935, 1936 and 1937.

COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE	TOTAL			JEWS			ARABS			OTHERS		
	1935	1936	1937	1935	1936	1937	1935	1936	1937	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL	90,936	49,505	82,653	34,875	14,137	13,702	22,674	16,745	42,465	33,387	18,623	26,486
EUROPE												
Austria	1,612	805	571	1,218	636	410	—	—	2	394	169	159
Belgium	463	201	191	260	96	69	—	—	2	203	105	120
Bulgaria	574	305	275	442	111	75	—	—	—	132	194	200
Czechoslovakia	1,065	548	321	839	385	173	—	1	6	226	163	142
Danzig	112	53	39	98	46	31	—	—	—	14	7	8
Denmark	268	72	247	19	15	9	—	—	3	249	57	235
Estonia	49	26	22	45	21	12	—	—	—	4	5	10
Finland	39	16	90	7	6	20	—	—	—	1	10	69
France	2,946	1,242	1,357	667	258	214	10	2	13	1,669	982	1,130
Germany	7,587	5,324	4,410	4,979	4,151	3,244	—	—	6	2,608	1,173	1,160
Gibraltar	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Great Britain	7,221	4,376	5,262	1,064	562	472	3	5	8	6,154	3,809	4,782
Greece	811	531	194	475	82	53	1	—	—	335	449	141
Hungary	445	386	147	342	266	92	—	—	—	103	120	55
Irish Free State	—	—	43	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	33
Italy	1,005	428	718	259	82	95	2	1	2	744	345	621
Latvia	453	221	96	451	214	76	—	—	—	2	7	20
Lithuania	567	175	100	554	167	96	—	—	—	13	8	4
Netherlands	484	283	246	262	170	143	—	—	—	222	113	103
Norway	72	60	44	7	3	5	—	—	—	65	57	39
Poland	3,941	1,597	967	3,581	1,426	845	—	—	—	360	171	122
Portugal	18	4	11	5	—	7	—	—	—	13	4	4
Rumania	2,609	847	514	2,161	654	402	—	—	—	448	193	112
Spain	349	99	20	13	20	2	—	—	—	336	79	18
Sweden	312	72	85	27	17	8	—	—	—	285	55	76
Switzerland	739	498	278	274	188	79	—	—	1	465	310	198
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	8	12	22	4	12	18	—	—	—	4	—	4
Yugoslavia	363	163	166	287	99	49	—	—	—	76	64	117
Others	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
ASIA												
Aden *	—	—	63	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	15
Afghanistan	116	36	98	22	12	81	—	—	—	—	—	15
China	74	102	153	15	3	12	16	1	2	78	23	14
Cyprus	—	—	524	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	99	141
Hejaz and Nejd	197	137	184	1	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	486
India	1,902	830	1,555	68	26	41	183	128	170	13	8	—
Iran	526	165	128	283	56	62	6	—	26	1,228	804	1,488
Iraq	2,476	724	1,553	1,763	420	1,012	17	7	8	226	102	58
Japan	98	45	76	2	1	5	295	159	332	418	145	209
Rhodes	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	44	71
Syria and Lebanon	32,935	21,039	47,516	7,014	1,848	2,372	21,558	16,089	40,444	4,363	3,102	4,700
Trans-Jordan	74	136	1,165	—	—	1	68	123	1,112	6	13	52
Turkey	1,222	310	849	882	98	114	33	10	19	307	202	216
Yemen and Aden *	24	13	17	20	12	2	1	—	12	3	1	3
Others	—	—	20	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	15
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	16	41	27	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Algeria	—	—	13	—	—	1	—	—	—	14	40	25
Egypt	8,728	4,206	6,402	3,141	856	1,343	228	109	141	5,359	3,241	4,918
Morocco	137	29	59	46	15	20	29	3	2	72	11	37
Sudan	272	59	332	12	6	26	44	10	22	216	43	284
Tripoli	104	3	14	96	2	10	2	1	2	6	—	2
Tunis	24	29	57	8	4	3	—	—	2	14	16	23
Union of S. Africa	682	289	371	503	192	291	8	3	2	171	94	78
Others	34	23	85	16	6	8	1	7	11	17	10	66
AMERICA												
Argentina	44	38	55	17	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	28	14	53	9	9	17	5	1	5	22	17	25
Canada	459	183	305	169	41	55	4	2	2	15	3	34
Chile	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	11	4	280	86	246
Colombia	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Cuba	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Honduras	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Mexico	39	12	35	21	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	3
Panama	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	9	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. America	6,329	1,977	4,386	2,168	724	1,281	64	31	57	4,097	1,222	3,048
Venezuela	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	3
Others	118	68	84	56	29	22	2	24	6	—	—	3
OCEANIA												
Australia	313	179	207	89	34	37	—	—	—	60	15	56
New Zealand	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Given	1,053	519	242	113	28	38	84	9	—	856	482	204

* Aden is included with "Yemen and Aden" prior to 1937.

Table 45 — Number of Naturalization Applications Submitted and Naturalization Certificates Delivered, 1925-37.

Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered	Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered
1925/26	7,281	2,599	1932	1,078	808
1927	4,394	3,188	1933	1,186	1,146
1928	3,455	4,713	1934	3,216	1,997
1929	5,038	4,051	1935	6,007	5,994
1930	1,329	2,757	1936	5,444	4,941
1931	1,169	1,458	1937	12,194	9,925

Table 46 — Countries of Previous Nationality of Persons Naturalized, 1935-37.

COUNTRY OF PREVIOUS NATIONALITY	1935			1936			1937		
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews
TOTAL	11,709	11,457	252	9,483	9,314	169	21,728	21,542	186
EUROPE									
Austria	76	76	—	69	69	—	114	114	—
Belgium	4	4	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	109	109	—	50	48	2	170	170	—
Czechoslovakia	93	93	—	85	85	—	143	143	—
Danzig	8	8	—	7	7	—	11	11	—
Estonia	3	3	—	7	7	—	11	11	—
France	26	26	—	13	13	—	23	23	—
Germany	614	614	—	1,326	1,325	1	2,031	2,030	1
Great Britain	24	24	—	28	28	—	28	28	—
Greece	48	39	9	22	17	5	102	93	9
Hungary	70	68	2	40	40	—	60	60	—
Italy	13	12	1	38	36	2	12	12	—
Latvia	168	168	—	186	185	1	288	288	—
Lithuania	438	438	—	364	364	—	771	771	—
Netherlands	1	1	—	3	3	—	6	6	—
Poland	4,556	4,556	—	3,386	3,386	—	9,298	9,298	—
Portugal	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Rumania	639	639	—	632	632	—	1,081	1,080	1
Spain	68	68	—	35	35	—	178	178	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	1,833	1,822	11	901	896	5	1,790	1,784	6
Yugoslavia	17	17	—	14	13	1	31	31	—
ASIA									
Afghanistan	34	34	—	32	31	1	166	165	1
China	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—
Iran	210	179	31	273	262	11	298	284	14
Iraq	481	481	—	291	290	1	326	326	—
Japan	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Syria & Lebanon	74	40	34	52	9	43	103	60	43
Trans-Jordan	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—
Turkey	229	127	102	139	96	43	231	167	64
Yemen	52	52	—	76	76	—	1,120	1,120	—
AFRICA									
Algeria	1	1	—	—	—	—	24	24	—
Egypt	18	4	14	12	2	10	7	2	5
Morocco	24	24	—	24	24	—	43	43	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Tunis	5	3	2	1	—	1	3	3	—
AMERICA									
Argentina	9	7	2	3	3	—	18	18	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Colombia	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
U.S. America	122	118	4	66	55	11	104	97	7
Others	2	—	2	9	9	—	5	2	3
Stateless or not given	1,638	1,601	37	1,279	1,253	26	3,107	3,075	32

V. AGRICULTURE.

Table 47a. — Estimated Production of Crops for the Years 1922 to 1937.

(In metric tons)

NOTE:— This table is based on the returns for the years 1922 to 1928 and estimates of the Department of Agriculture for the years 1929 to 1937.

Crop	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
WINTER CROPS																
Wheat	87,146	86,457	99,100	101,079	99,023	99,406	65,288	87,878	87,889	79,650	51,073	44,447	82,855	104,353	76,059	127,420
Barley	35,988	26,386	32,311	40,783	60,358	44,024	46,687	46,240	60,071	41,200	24,300	38,926	68,714	68,905	65,169	75,417
Lentils	5,598	4,788	2,980	2,427	3,321	3,165	1,397	3,840	3,800	3,758	1,606	1,547	2,251	2,698	2,379	3,830
Kersenneh	7,818	3,844	7,968	5,408	8,014	6,414	4,108	7,751	7,612	8,080	2,077	1,892	3,022	8,849	7,378	6,004
Beans	7,275	6,580	4,512	3,374	2,691	1,869	1,092	3,977	3,384	3,970	768	655	808	1,489	961	1,529
Peas	781	1,072	1,206	1,443	1,134	948	466	1,181	1,288	1,064	1,411	3,373	125	225	871	2,087
TOTAL	149,996	135,096	141,222	153,484	188,541	156,806	118,978	150,862	163,494	137,372	81,235	85,840	188,675	186,519	142,817	216,287
SUMMER CROPS																
Durrah	28,527	16,353	33,905	30,595	23,914	37,441	32,782	31,439	37,058	16,862	15,452	8,860	42,423	46,135	22,122	61,023
Sesame	3,398	3,612	3,612	2,594	1,817	5,831	1,978	4,169	2,865	2,024	2,419	214	2,633	6,314	1,847	9,317
Olives	20,240	8,574	28,376	14,725	25,343	20,551	2,635	15,500	2,993	33,306	6,569	3,599	6,647	45,032	15,755	47,247
Melons	20,210	21,151	25,259	30,056	25,572	37,926	15,576	16,298	14,840	22,059	32,125	20,434	40,510	68,799	81,355	102,859
Grapes	6,259	7,420	7,688	7,324	6,793	7,100	4,117	5,345	5,966	8,235	21,653	12,148	13,184	28,818	49,359	45,673
Figs	6,765	6,405	7,218	7,483	6,793	7,100	4,117	5,345	5,966	8,235	21,653	12,148	13,184	28,818	49,359	45,673
Almonds	469	3,471	516	7,389	302	3,411	298	342	359	488	810	442	1,490	10,945	16,431	18,107
Fruits other	3,368	3,323	3,734	3,321	3,905	4,138	6,187	7,163	7,520	2,271	5,241	3,909	4,640	5,231	19,709	11,964
Vegetables	13,661	12,563	17,893	17,719	15,827	19,148	13,305	15,913	12,865	15,068	24,371	21,305	36,465	67,847	70,321	120,395
TOTAL	97,811	79,916	128,101	114,406	110,688	140,338	83,888	103,650	91,480	107,700	116,555	75,496	155,572	283,880	280,779	420,769
GRAND TOTAL	241,807	215,012	269,323	267,890	294,229	297,244	202,866	254,512	254,974	245,072	197,790	161,336	314,247	470,399	423,596	637,066

Table 47b — Estimated Production of Crops by Sub-districts, for the Year 1937.
(In metric tons).

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	WINTER CROPS						SUMMER CROPS									
	Wheat	Barley	Lentils	Ker-senneh	Beans	Chick-peas	Durra	Sesame	Olives	Melons	Grapes	Figs	Almonds	Fruits Other	Vegetables	
JERUSALEM DISTRICT																
Jerusalem	1,455	907	47	144	3	6	482	6	2,100	—	1,395	418	14	901	2,439	
Ramallah	2,189	979	42	110	6	—	166	15	2,180	—	3,126	2,100	132	389	2,207½	
Hebron	10,655	11,872	317	1,174	21	15	14,793	2	1,396	651	20,605	3,404	23	218	5,289	
TOTAL	14,299	18,758	406	1,428	30	21	15,441	23	5,626	651	25,136	5,922	169	1,508	9,925½	
SOUTHERN DISTRICT																
Jaffa-Ramle	19,282	7,366	163	381	50	5	9,968	457	2,408	15,631	1,820	1,997	86	1,291	23,870	
Gaza-Majdal	22,578	13,044	2,023	234	65	27	11,399	120	145	22,766	5,496	755	123	2,387	16,262	
Beersheba	4,800	15,600	8	—	2	—	485	—	—	2,172	25	11	—	9	330	
Jaffa-Ramle-Gaza (Jewish Settlements)	445	124	—	—	—	—	160	—	268	969	1,475	8	734	824	12,284½	
TOTAL	47,105	86,134	2,194	615	117	32	22,012	577	2,811	41,598	8,816	2,761	888	4,011	54,446½	
NORTHERN DISTRICT																
Acre	3,777	1,184	103	186	80	77	967	362	17,337	12,471	1,856	2,860	19	357	5,709	
Beisan	7,570	2,901	130	463	15	7	1,724	740	3,850	976	866	82	—	71	8,430	
Jenin	8,492	1,201	257	760	103	523	2,138	4,725	4,195	778	300	650	2,480	867	1,293	
Haifa (Arab Villages)	7,140	3,995	160	760	104	852	2,452	344	4,195	15,718	1,905	588	16	187	9,204	
Haifa (Jewish Villages)	2,110	1,160	—	—	—	12	180	—	—	1,808	4,345	25	41	207	4,468	
Nazareth	7,668	2,191	134	311	29	132	2,443	1,173	2,738	1,692	1,053	821	54	788	3,651	
Safad	5,050	2,322	65	78	146	66	2,732	36	3,640	1,091	199	802	13	322	2,609	
Tiberias	6,500	2,075	128	378	98	98	3,444	60	3,600	1,002	281	215	4	498	10,039	
Nablus	6,240	2,691	149	904	205	168	1,280	613	2,500	828	828	2,104	230	601	2,112	
Tulkarm	11,469	5,755	104	851	557	44	6,220	622	3,245	25,294	538	1,277	374	2,097	8,528	
TOTAL	66,016	25,525	1,230	3,961	1,382	1,984	28,570	8,717	38,810	60,670	11,731	9,424	3,131	6,445	56,023	
GRAND TOTAL	127,420	75,417	3,830	6,004	1,520	2,097	61,023	9,317	47,247	102,859	45,673	18,107	4,184	11,964	130,395	

Table 48 — Area, Production and Value of Principal Crops, 1935 and 1936.
(Estimates compiled from the Village Note Books).

CROP	1935			1936		
	Area Dunums	Yield Metric Tons	Value LP.	Area Dunums	Yield Metric Tons	Value LP.
I.—CEREALS, LEGUMES AND OIL CROPS						
Oats	—	—	—	8,504	611	4,080
Wheat	2,251,018	104,353	861,437	2,320,140	76,059	674,507
Barley	2,627,939	68,905	294,294	2,723,197	55,169	237,366
Lentils	82,693	2,698	28,949	93,760	2,379	28,991
Kersenneh	192,936	8,849	61,975	232,684	7,378	39,317
Maize (seed)	} 70,436	about 840	} 42,087	56,266	4,336	13,437
Maize (Fodder)		" 8,000		10,509	9,967	10,173
Beans	32,564	1,489	11,900	33,437	961	8,362
Peas	2,548	225	2,391	16,374	871	7,254
Durra	1,004,977	46,135	187,589	772,082	22,122	115,347
Sesame	269,920	6,914	107,078	98,683	1,847	34,692
TOTAL	6,535,031	248,408	1,597,100	6,365,636	181,700	1,173,526
II.—TOBACCO						
	22,306	815	92,880	30,111	1,237	136,010
III.—VEGETABLES						
Cabbages	—	—	—	4,297	4,332	14,702
Cauliflowers	—	—	—	5,831	4,454	31,272
Tomatoes	32,246	17,286	117,603	43,254	19,027	113,372
Cucumbers	17,377	8,022	49,915	20,672	6,801	46,602
Potatoes	6,142	2,850	20,339	9,654	5,000	30,392
Onions & Garlic	—	—	—	13,323	4,864	26,094
Eggplants	—	—	—	8,708	6,745	32,602
Other Vegetables	62,777	39,639	177,878	40,132	19,098	104,748
TOTAL	118,542	67,847	365,735	145,871	70,321	400,384
IV.—FRUITS OTHER THAN CITRUS						
Olives	474,466	45,092	473,998	510,341	15,755	159,485
Melons and Watermelons	125,875	68,799	125,850	177,388	81,335	143,657
Grapes	149,450	28,818	156,316	182,628	49,359	338,275
Almonds	25,880	4,099	127,649	24,369	3,910	88,778
Figs	98,742	10,945	62,557	109,011	16,421	96,748
Apples	5,614	836	12,038	7,982	1,112	11,971
Pomegranates	2,419	824	5,215	2,564	947	12,101
Apricots	12,686	2,871	43,200	15,951	5,725	51,961
Pears	730	150	2,687	1,579	433	4,555
Peaches	1,182	379	7,923	1,469	660	4,722
Plums	769	171	3,803	1,164	378	5,142
Bananas	}	}	}	4,456	7,609	121,995
Dates				2,048	1,356	10,226
Quinces				578	117	1,530
Sundry Fruits				4,583	1,372	12,046
	Figures not available					
TOTAL	897,813	162,984	1,021,244	1,046,111	186,489	1,063,192
V.—CITRUS FRUITS						
EXPORTS						
Oranges	1935/36		1936/37			
Grapefruit	Boxes	LP.	Boxes	LP.		
Lemons	4,997,302	1,976,006	9,166,904	3,208,500		
Other	850,120	287,135	1,542,046	385,500		
	46,915	22,945	70,792	23,000		
	2,973	1,189	10,368	3,600		
TOTAL EXPORTS	5,897,310	2,287,275	10,790,110	3,620,600		
EXPORTS IN BULK EQUAL TO Estimated local consumption	72,900	16,510	495,800	110,583		
	1,500,000	40,000	2,000,000	50,000		
TOTAL	278,000	7,470,210	2,343,785	298,000	13,285,910	3,781,183
VI.—FODDER FOR DAIRY INDUSTRY						
	100,000	—	—	110,000	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	7,971,692	—	5,420,744	7,995,729	—	6,554,295

Table 48a. — Statement of Areas under Tobacco Cultivation and Crops Produced, 1926 to 1936.

Year of crop*	Turkish tobacco		Arabic tobacco		Tombac		Heishseh tobacco †		Total	
	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop
	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos
1926	7,839	470,824	1,164	47,897	174	25,669	319	8,229	8,996	552,149
1927	6,922	370,680	2,192	109,662	784	52,152	457	14,848	10,305	546,742
1928	7,119	299,895	654	84,620	141	7,882	—	—	7,914	341,837
1929	18,797	1,009,442	1,765	113,753	308	10,749	—	—	20,810	1,198,944
1930	22,314	908,209	1,075	46,215	127	3,531	—	—	23,516	957,955
1931	13,073	485,468	379	18,178	32	588	—	—	13,484	504,199
1932	11,621	544,287	569	21,831	179	5,771	—	—	12,869	571,389
1933	9,066	399,594	265	3,029	448	17,906	—	—	9,779	420,529
1934	17,610	897,103	1,483	61,241	905	52,859	—	—	19,948	1,011,203
1935	21,461	774,513	600	34,410	185	5,804	—	—	22,300	814,727
1936	29,560	1,205,285	390	27,381	161	4,178	—	—	30,111	1,236,749

*The "year of Crop" is the year in which the tobacco is planted. Thus the crop of 1935 represents tobacco planted in 1935 and registered in 1936.

†The cultivation of heishseh is permitted in the Beersheba district only and is uncontrolled. Crops of heishseh are therefore not registered.

No records of plantation were taken for the year 1925 as plantation for that year had commenced before the promulgation of the Tobacco Ordinance in May 1925. The total crop, including tobacco, tombac and Heishseh for 1925, was 678,179 kilos.

Table 49 — Area in dunums under Citrus Plantations and age of trees, 1922—1936.
 (NOTE:— Citrus trees are considered to become fruit-bearing in the fourth year)
 (Subject to revision)

Year of Planting	Age in years															TOTAL	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1922	29,000																29,000
1923	500	29,000															29,500
1924	500	500	29,000														30,000
1925	500	500	500	29,000													30,500
1926	8,000	500	500	500	29,000												38,500
1927	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000											56,000
1928	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000										67,000
1929	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000									87,000
1930	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000								106,500
1931	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000							121,500
1932	35,000	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000						156,500
1933	43,500	35,000	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000					200,000
1934	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000				250,000
1935	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000			278,000
1936	20,000	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	19,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000		298,000

Table 50 — Development of Jewish Agricultural Settlements in Certain Years from 1882 to 1936.

(SOURCE:— Jewish Agency for Palestine).

	1882		1890		1900		1914		1922		1927		1931		1936	
	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation No.
Coastal Plain; South of Tel Aviv	3	180	7	1,219	7	1,676	13	3,970	13	4,279	14	6,456	21	9,240	28	20,853
b. Coastal Plain; North of Tel Aviv (including Petah Tiqva)	1	100	1	506	1	833	2	3,500	5	3,633	10	8,515	11	10,852	19	28,283
c. Coastal Plain; Sharon (Hadar— Eneq Hefer)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	120	3	114	8	1,858	17	5,397	59	22,557
d. Coastal Plain; Shomron (Hadera—Haifa)	1	100	3	570	4	1,247	6	1,680	13	2,515	13	3,978	15	5,507	21	9,780
e. Plain of Esdraelon (Haifa— Merhaviv)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	100	5	619	27	4,163	24	4,377	36	8,496
f. Valley of Jezreel and Jordan	—	—	—	—	1	86	6	310	15	1,174	17	2,356	16	3,037	18	4,957
g. Lower and Upper Galilee	1	100	3	665	7	1,265	12	2,220	17	2,141	15	2,437	14	2,234	13	2,313
h. Hills of Judea	—	—	—	—	2	103	2	100	4	307	6	568	6	705	9	1,114
TOTAL	6	480	14	2,960	22	5,210	44	11,990	75	14,782	110	30,329	124	41,349	203	98,303
Population Index (basis 1922)				20		85		81		100		205		279		660
Total Jewish Population in towns and villages		24,000		47,000		50,000		85,000		88,000		150,000		174,000		404,000
Percentage of Rural Population		2		6		10		14		18		20		23		24

Table 51 — Classification of Jewish Agricultural Farms According to Type and Size in 1936.
(SOURCE:— Jewish Agency for Palestine).

(1)	(2)	NUMBER OF FARMS										(13)	(14)
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50-100	101-150	151-200	200+	Unknown		
		metr. dun. (3)	metr. dun. (4)	metr. dun. (5)	metr. dun. (6)	metr. dun. (7)	metr. dun. (8)	metr. dun. (9)	metr. dun. (10)	metr. dun. (11)	metr. dun. (12)		
(1) TOTAL	8,967	884	1,048	2,935	893	697	664	578	171	225	937	48	7
(2) TYPE OF FARMS	4,074	421	575	1,277	684	470	313	85	15	36	798	—	—
Orange Groves	135	3	9	39	13	15	12	9	4	31	—	—	—
Vineyards and almonds groves	3,598	209	326	1,485	120	211	328	484	151	158	126	48	7
Mixed Farming	560	251	133	134	16	1	11	—	1	—	13	—	—
Other Farms (mainly monoculture)													
(3) GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTIONS.													
a. Coastal Plain: South of Tel Aviv	1,628	99	287	418	192	193	192	116	8	28	95	4	3
b. Coastal Plain: North of Tel Aviv (including Petah Tiqva)	1,492	430	287	368	140	127	79	19	4	10	28	2	—
c. Coastal Plain: Sharon (Hadar— Emek Hefer)	3,657	294	328	1,882	397	231	111	38	4	8	414	6	—
d. Coastal Plain: Shomron (Hadera—Haifa)	1,035	3	64	169	73	136	76	47	47	66	354	3	2
e. Plain of Esdraelon (Haifa— Merhavia)	626	42	60	29	20	1	122	305	1	1	45	16	2
f. Valley of Jezreel and Jordan	162	1	13	39	7	3	66	11	18	3	1	13	—
g. Lower and Upper Galilee	242	—	—	—	—	1	10	39	86	106	—	2	—
h. Hills of Juden	125	15	4	80	4	5	8	3	3	3	—	2	—

VI. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table 52 — Enumeration of Livestock, 1920-1930, 1932, 1934 and 1937.

YEAR	Horses	Mules	Don-keys	Camels	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total	Poultry		
1920				8,899		615	262,558	271,733	545,905			
1921				12,763		1,007	231,622	418,882	664,264			
1922				19,225		1,217	261,974	483,357	765,773			
1923				16,344		1,188	270,593	496,160	784,285			
1924				23,398		1,238	296,906	514,552	836,094			
1925				25,572		4,477	289,772	536,995	856,816			
1926				27,319		4,161	290,854	571,289	893,623			
1927				22,683		596	240,442	382,307	646,028			
1928				27,861		600	226,661	367,730	622,852			
1929				39,532		418	249,160	372,896	656,006			
1930	13,825	5,904	76,858	25,341	146,397	5,247	252,773	440,132	965,877	1,161,576		
1932	14,100	5,599	74,177	32,317	159,599	7,402	247,669	380,608	921,471	1,172,047		
1934	16,355	7,481	75,784	32,033	130,804	4,540	188,267	380,511	835,775	1,510,518		
1935	}			No Enumeration								
1936												
1937	20,053	8,989	92,205	28,085	169,145	6,064	209,422	361,424	895,387	2,660,092		

Table 53a — Enumeration of Livestock, by Sub-districts, 1934.

(Based on returns rendered by Mukhtars in July, 1934).

SUB-DISTRICT	Horses	Mules	Don-keys	Camels	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total (excluding poultry)	Poultry	
PALESTINE	16,355	7,481	75,784	32,033	130,804	4,540	188,267	380,511	835,775	1,510,518	
Jerusalem	}	345	1,074	3,626	503	5,405	29	5,885	20,386	37,253	65,941
Bethlehem											
Jericho											
Ramallah	113	513	2,392	84	2,706	29	4,533	16,805	27,175	57,108	
Hebron	250	217	5,596	3,107	9,590	62	22,334	57,072	98,228	74,281	
Haifa	1,981	504	4,513	1,448	12,665	106	5,830	36,028	63,075	111,564	
Acre	1,103	147	5,146	1,180	10,107	—	3,086	52,028	72,797	78,235	
Nazareth	871	333	2,494	217	6,527	1	6,304	12,953	29,700	77,178	
Safad	1,838	390	3,939	642	14,715	9,542	15,711	26,789	67,566	66,801	
Tiberias	853	395	2,394	326	6,739	80	7,336	11,860	29,923	46,824	
Beisan	1,033	197	1,257	112	6,127	—	7,677	8,121	24,524	51,212	
Jenin	886	111	3,939	657	9,091	40	9,037	27,459	51,220	81,019	
Nablus	661	181	5,545	549	10,664	109	17,507	43,152	78,368	94,576	
Tulkarm	1,452	248	4,341	1,024	7,325	98	7,033	9,696	31,217	119,121	
Jaffa	1,260	565	1,372	521	3,469	91	250	672	8,200	69,606	
Ramle	1,184	2,206	5,810	3,294	13,179	312	8,721	15,255	49,961	218,202	
Gaza	505	394	8,492	4,943	8,506	41	11,631	3,999	38,411	192,350	
Beersheba	2,020	6	14,988	13,426	3,989	—	55,492	38,236	128,157	106,500	

Table 53b — Enumeration of Livestock by Sub-districts, 1937.
(Based on Returns rendered by Mukhtars in July, 1937).

SUB-DISTRICT	Horses	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total (Excluding Poultry)	Poultry
PALESTINE	20,053	8,980	92,205	28,085	169,145	6,064	209,422	361,424	895,987	2,660,092
Jerusalem-Bethlehem-Jericho	425	1,131	4,099	568	5,808	78	7,841	22,020	41,970	107,155
Ramallah	147	725	2,688	101	2,777	74	3,552	14,362	24,426	78,822
Hebron	249	288	6,287	2,700	12,125	127	29,929	62,159	113,865	155,311
Jaffa-Ramle	2,264	3,155	8,107	2,515	19,056	203	12,480	15,928	63,708	570,193
Gaza	707	621	10,266	4,153	11,874	5	13,710	3,654	44,996	277,801
Beersheba	2,484	7	18,902	11,476	6,048	—	42,435	22,048	103,400	131,022
Haifa	2,907	707	6,572	1,782	18,320	113	12,365	36,799	79,565	245,928
Nablus	994	928	6,765	674	13,408	7	16,452	43,159	81,787	156,708
Tulkarm	1,930	358	4,826	1,122	8,354	56	9,011	8,368	34,025	258,511
Jenin	1,505	169	5,302	697	13,956	1	9,101	22,945	53,676	148,575
Nazareth	1,078	343	3,587	271	9,161	—	9,527	14,881	38,848	151,708
Acre	1,186	191	6,285	1,099	12,002	3	3,963	43,385	68,064	127,106
Safad	1,869	389	4,546	615	19,181	5,375	15,672	28,895	76,542	105,841
Tiberias	917	371	2,356	164	8,125	5	7,778	9,847	29,563	78,950
Beisan	1,391	211	1,667	142	8,950	17	15,600	12,974	40,952	66,471
PALESTINE 1930	13,825	5,304	76,858	25,341	146,897	5,247	252,773	440,132	965,877	1,161,576
PALESTINE 1932	14,100	5,539	74,177	32,317	159,599	7,402	247,669	380,608	921,471	1,172,047
PALESTINE 1934	16,355	7,431	75,784	32,033	130,804	4,540	188,207	380,511	835,775	1,510,518

Table 54 — Summary by Kind of Animals, 1934 and 1937.

KIND OF ANIMAL	1934		1937		KIND OF ANIMAL	1934		1937	
	Number	Total	Number	Total		Number	Total	Number	Total
HORSES, MULES, DONKEYS & CAMELS		131,653		149,892	CATTLE & BUFFALOES		135,344		175,209
Horses		16,355		20,053	Cattle		130,804		169,145
Colts	756		1,220		Bulls castrated	29,416		29,756	
Fillies	1,050		1,544		Bulls uncastrated	7,172		7,044	
Stallions	5,185		5,587		Cows and heifers	63,886		97,375	
Mares	8,486		10,282		Calves, under 1 year:				
Geldings	878		1,420		male	12,948		17,205	
					female	17,382		17,765	
Mules		7,481		8,989	Buffaloes		4,540		6,064
Foals under 1 year	286		380		Male	1,175		1,286	
Mules	7,195		8,609		Female	2,422		2,172	
					Calves, under 1 year:				
Donkeys		75,784		92,205	male	396		1,072	
Foals, under 1 year:					female	547		1,534	
male	4,721		6,969		SHEEP AND GOATS		568,778		570,846
female	8,000		10,849		Sheep		188,267		209,422
Stallions	25,078		29,164		Male castrated	561		2,220	
Mares	36,946		43,530		Male uncastrated	9,022		17,557	
Geldings	1,039		1,693		Female	147,652		158,061	
					Lambs under 1 year	31,032		31,584	
Camels		32,033		28,085	Goats		380,511		361,424
Foals	1,895		22,369		Male castrated	3,760		6,132	
Male	24,998		3,951		Male uncastrated	13,710		17,906	
Female	5,140		1,765		Female	304,513		283,278	
					Kids under 1 year	58,528		54,108	
					POULTRY		1,510,518		2,660,092
					Fowls (cocks, hens and chickens)	1,372,718		2,445,949	
					Ducks	6,240		12,155	
					Geese	3,377		6,034	
					Turkeys	4,928		6,982	
					Pigeons	123,255		179,572	

Table 55 — Animals Slaughtered in Local Authorities' Areas, 1925-1936/37.

YEAR	Cattle	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Pigs	Total
1925	41,042	160,293	80,088	513	189	282,130
1925/26 (1.10.25-30.9.26)	38,419	154,942	79,697	636	214	273,908
1927	12,190	171,379	92,440	780	239	277,028
1928	27,514	176,754	81,829	621	336	287,054
1929	37,169	169,586	79,208	442	539	286,944
1930	20,706	149,254	79,918	322	570	250,770
1931	23,419	187,728	60,734	410	516	272,807
1932	41,132	146,274	87,987	646	784	276,823
1933/34 (1.4.33-31.3.34)	54,207	157,540	93,748	882	749	307,126
1934/35	55,165	193,066	102,573	945	663	352,412
1935/36	51,923	222,546	89,778	846	721	365,814
1936/37	43,545	123,094	48,721	317	889	216,566

VII. FORESTRY.

Table 56 — Forest Reserves Gazetted During the Period 1925/26 to 1936/37.

District and Sub-District	Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1925/26 to 1933/34		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1934/35		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1935/36		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1936/37		Total as at 31st March 1937	
	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums
NORTHERN DISTRICT										
Haifa	48	98,742	1	81	30	32,524	—	—	79	131,347
Acre	13	77,904	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	77,904
Nazareth	33	82,000	3	3,436	—	—	1	84	37	85,520
Tiberias	15	16,976	—	—	2	186	—	—	17	17,162
Nablus	9	81,805	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81,805
Jenin	23	229,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	229,000
Tulkarm	5	7,567	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7,567
Safad	3	4,700	1	1,964	—	—	—	—	4	6,664
TOTAL	149	598,694	5	5,481	32	32,710	1	84	187	636,969
SOUTHERN DISTRICT										
Jerusalem	9	9,384	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9,384
Bethlehem	1	400	—	—	2	3,547	—	—	3	3,947
Ramallah	3	1,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,300
Jericho	1	3,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,500
Ramle	15	11,800	1*	906*	2	773	—	—	18	13,479
Hebron	52	36,960	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	36,960
Gaza	2	32,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	32,058
TOTAL	83	95,402	1	906	4	4,320	—	—	88	100,628
GRAND TOTAL	232	694,096	6	6,387	36	37,030	1	84	275	737,597

* Has been revoked.

Table 57 — Private Afforestation up to 31st March, 1937.

Sub-District	Private Forests as at 31st March, 1934		Private Forests 1934/35		Private Forests 1935/36		Private Forests 1936/37		Total Private Forests as at 31st March, 1937	
	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums
Jerusalem	13	543	1	6	2	170	2	205	18	924
Jaffa	301	10,423	4	27	6	34	2	12	313	10,496
Gaza	23	658	18	23	3	22	1	200	45	903
Haifa	47	2,379	11	578	19	690	16	931	83	4,578
Acre	28	218	14	35	16	111	19	47	96	411
Nazareth	103	4,898	17	407	16	875	12	441	138	6,621
Safad	80	903	9	97	4	79	5	25	98	1,104
Nablus	1	3	3	18	—	—	—	—	4	16
Jenin	7	233	3	4	12	54	4	37	26	328
Zikhron Ya'aqov	113	6,553	9	414	11	268	1	1	134	7,236
Tulkarm	40	1,094	9	359	16	460	5	26	70	1,939
Tiberias	36	990	2	255	2	290	—	—	42	1,558
Beisan	41	1,135	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	1,135
TOTAL	833	29,970	100	2,218	126	3,053	59	2,008	1,118	37,249

No record of plantations felled has been obtained.

Table 59 — Detail of Fish Landed, 1927/28—1929/30 and 1934/35—1935/36.

NAME OF FISH		1927/28			1928/29			1929/30			1933			1934/35			1935/36		
LOCAL NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.		
Ajaj	Sea Bream	2,422	188	437	32	1,140	77	10,766	370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Asfoor	Sea Bream	1,618	116	1,000	77	1,650	103	1,650	83	700	38	—	—	850	—	—	51		
Ataut	Tunny	6,943	401	2,328	248	3,707	219	11,786	296	8,400	252	—	—	14,080	406	—	406		
Balamida	—	4,308	379	7,260	109	11,786	476	8,200	296	2,100	84	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Baldia	—	4,308	170	1,129	60	1,239	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bauri	Gray Mullet	53,008	4,269	102,788	7,947	128,701	8,943	186,481	9,695	151,398	8,168	—	—	166,921	8,726	—	8,726		
Bursh	Skates	17,429	234	23,000	223	29,817	287	20,892	112	12,714	70	—	—	21,609	128	—	128		
Dawakir	Sea Porch	37,175	2,797	43,734	3,192	57,087	4,093	100,905	4,924	76,898	4,011	—	—	97,316	4,767	—	4,767		
Farriden	Sea Bream	16,069	1,895	17,116	1,995	24,760	2,871	19,124	1,688	14,893	1,599	—	—	29,744	2,331	—	2,331		
Gobbos	Sea Bream	7,981	298	11,436	387	14,918	592	8,150	312	9,010	318	—	—	1,500	68	—	68		
Gonbar	Horse Mackerel	31,736	2,899	48,698	3,791	64,118	4,849	40,971	2,563	36,592	2,187	—	—	34,972	2,016	—	2,016		
Infas	Horse Mackerel	5,683	574	4,953	387	8,640	680	18,408	784	14,097	810	—	—	14,297	767	—	767		
Jarbeiden	Sea Pike	25,895	2,894	12,694	936	4,292	301	6,200	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Keld el Bahr	Sea Bream	7,863	606	15,613	1,036	19,418	1,230	106,087	4,070	210,345	7,474	—	—	186,342	5,906	—	5,906		
Kourack	Dog Fish	47,887	474	22,013	300	36,854	447	27,159	263	8,770	64	—	—	18,952	139	—	139		
Malita	—	2,391	177	585	31	10,150	1,082	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,720	2,760	—	2,760		
Mannoren	Gar Pike	38,074	2,632	28,413	1,807	19,451	1,233	5,604	265	5,737	270	—	—	3,700	190	—	190		
Maramir	Sea Bream	18,393	296	3,582	224	6,877	355	12,530	598	2,800	129	—	—	2,160	109	—	109		
Monskar	Sea Bream	45,481	3,873	23,546	1,313	37,038	884	22,230	884	27,024	1,060	—	—	25,310	1,063	—	1,063		
Oekar	Maigre	6,638	260	92,488	6,971	102,763	6,932	64,679	3,705	69,833	3,979	—	—	196,857	7,674	—	7,674		
Saraghis	Sea Bream	11,217	1,075	16,597	375	11,419	491	1,806	69	700	21	—	—	116,813	1,246	—	1,246		
Sardynna	Pilchard	54,871	1,197	107,124	1,160	30,271	1,983	59,006	2,815	22,415	1,101	—	—	55,332	1,735	—	1,735		
Soufar	—	5,573	311	7,695	41	219,802	3,737	205,542	3,405	327,475	5,258	—	—	440,646	5,583	—	5,583		
Sulby	—	1,566	93	2,285	41	800	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sultann Ibrahim	Red Mullet	18,824	1,544	25,546	1,673	3,124	189	147,881	5,620	263,165	8,874	—	—	345,688	11,288	—	11,288		
Tarakhon	Horse Mackerel	63	63	789	44	29,158	69	6,895	347	500	20	—	—	800	40	—	40		
Tourgholos	Horse Mackerel	2,698	181	9,665	586	1,053	583	4,100	194	450	27	—	—	31,770	1,856	—	1,856		
Kishri	Batnal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,012	740	—	740		
Samakh Mousa	Black Sole	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,515	525	—	525		
Saai	Haake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99,904	3,163	—	3,163		
Mixed Fish	—	1,390	96	76,683	650	44,851	715	50,871	1,340	49,100	1,799	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL		488,229	30,778	731,466	38,774	951,290	46,102	1,131,522	44,700	1,323,416	47,628	—	—	1,946,830	62,797	—	62,797		

IX. CONSTRUCTION.

Table 60 — Building Activity in Palestine, 1930-1937.

Municipal Area	(a) Number of Permits issued							
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Jerusalem	1,240	849	1,385	1,368	1,203	1,293	1,223	1,270
Jaffa	272	356	433	699	748	517	158	237
Tel Aviv	705	1,095	1,423	2,290	2,113	2,078	1,400	1,209
Haifa	466	307	832	1,210	1,453	1,611	1,557	1,568
Ramallah	20	27	43	28	43	65	30	90
Rishon le Tsiyon	10	24	33	110	140	171	57	67
Rehovot	80	103	59	157	221	178	87	103
Petah Tiqva	150	129	175	272	314	305	114	152
Ramle	56	41	45	39	60	93	28	112
Ramat Gan	16	23	29	84	150	113	53	32
Lydda	73	95	67	46	95	117	54	64
Bethlehem	63	115	55	36	47	119	26	30
Beit Sahur	40	42	—	—	—	31	25	14
Beit Jala	40	48	63	34	56	64	17	27
Beersheba	40	64	48	29	33	58	49	50
Hebron	76	110	91	59	99	119	60	180
Gaza	457	330	232	235	337	372	187	221
Majdal	289	206	150	182	179	246	154	215
Khan Yunis	72	37	—	—	—	65	65	82
Nazareth	79	62	152	21	105	150	163	149
Tiberias	106	112	89	63	146	149	108	105
Safad	22	41	67	45	62	98	52	78
Nablus	88	96	62	54	203	185	130	350
Acre	103	152	90	102	187	184	72	32
Tulkarm	191	247	154	84	101	205	64	67
Jenin	180	172	142	39	8	50	37	76
Beisan	47	71	43	44	25	80	37	89
Affuleh	—	—	—	—	—	43	56	27
Others	58	48	35	39	46	103	131	277
Total	5,052	5,002	5,947	7,369	8,174	8,862	6,199	6,973

Municipal Area	(b) Approximate Value in £P.							
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	1,856,740	1,948,170	1,750,264	2,118,843	1,239,906	1,433,327	1,384,909	844,000
Jaffa	79,400	76,150	101,500	248,600	841,000	438,000	166,200	125,500
Tel Aviv	175,000	310,000	600,000	1,766,600	2,578,400	3,154,900	1,567,000	1,034,000
Haifa	193,000	213,500	313,300	1,152,000	1,600,000	2,528,000	2,171,929	1,757,340
Ramallah	3,795	3,079	6,785	13,440	1,750	8,850	1,550	10,550
Rishon le Tsiyon	1,700	8,950	5,500	22,000	93,800	125,000	42,339	29,250
Rehovot	5,300	16,000	12,200	34,170	103,200	91,500	52,105	29,690
Petah Tiqva	18,721	13,557	15,544	81,800	179,112	227,415	65,693	46,366
Ramle	5,967	5,900	11,755	12,075	18,330	27,370	9,860	11,610
Ramat Gan	1,265	2,400	9,500	50,000	180,000	160,851	69,062	32,485
Lydda	2,400	3,500	5,150	2,600	10,000	16,620	7,911	4,336
Bethlehem	4,370	2,773	4,621	1,918	3,077	8,832	9,885	10,425
Beit Sahur	852	699	—	—	—	322	1,042	624
Beit Jala	2,493	1,018	2,195	2,292	1,731	2,777	1,843	2,773
Beersheba	950	2,150	979	1,690	815	2,641	3,328	4,195
Hebron	3,847	7,008	6,993	5,640	8,172	11,331	5,697	10,096
Gaza	6,008	5,160	4,824	5,445	11,715	32,422	25,954	22,678
Majdal	2,251	1,966	1,087	1,845	1,873	3,827	2,781	3,392
Khan Yunis	508	275	—	—	—	730	1,151	971
Nazareth	19,077	8,576	3,212	805	8,288	17,270	8,485	13,830
Tiberias	20,178	22,844	30,259	42,423	55,095	57,693	51,000	50,150
Safad	880	13,085	2,500	3,330	4,225	12,435	5,227	7,625
Nablus	20,200	22,420	18,816	5,300	10,500	17,650	12,510	52,050
Acre	6,546	12,100	16,618	10,720	35,135	26,685	10,370	4,818
Tulkarm	5,000	7,826	5,711	4,150	6,880	18,000	7,320	8,010
Jenin	2,513	2,500	2,860	1,950	800	1,390	1,850	3,606
Beisan	2,435	4,108	2,190	2,741	454	2,550	1,865	2,495
Affuleh	—	—	—	—	—	4,250	5,120	8,450
Others	7,724	4,964	6,345	3,855	8,010	7,004	12,979	19,147
Total	2,448,670	2,720,678	2,945,708	5,600,732	7,002,268	8,440,182	5,706,915	4,148,462

Table 60 — Building Activity in Palestine, 1930-1937. (Contd.)

Municipal Area	(c) Municipal Expenditure on Public Works							
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	24,926	39,603	54,536	24,346	10,474	19,541	35,718	44,775
Jaffa	9,298	7,139	10,800	11,500	121,600	33,700	13,665	14,574
Tel Aviv	14,094	16,514	11,379	19,216	192,417	137,935	99,640	121,623
Haifa	12,905	10,915	18,609	12,801	20,429	26,367	40,690	30,571
Ramallah	498	481	250	306	217	533	847	1,094
Rishon le Tsiyon	195	290	616	476	1,334	2,376	1,232	2,188
Rehovot	731	3,420	674	3,063	3,130	10,250	8,008	4,372
Petah Tiqva	1,177	2,292	1,696	3,856	2,965	5,994	7,757	4,698
Ramle	1,240	1,659	2,881	3,677	2,293	3,084	1,958	4,146
Ramat Gan	775	1,267	904	1,296	5,005	4,499	4,604	1,821
Lydda	2,071	2,188	1,613	3,240	595	3,433	1,719	209
Bethlehem	815	1,154	1,305	698	994	1,493	225	728
Beit Sahur	37	402	—	—	—	150	150	31
Beit Jala	419	267	303	676	853	1,266	651	736
Beersheba	511	468	372	495	546	944	1,162	1,319
Hebron	290	390	209	442	281	1,638	4,777	3,021
Gaza	1,878	808	1,254	1,807	1,531	2,484	1,560	2,488
Majdal	1,252	724	470	696	715	271	140	886
Khan Yunis	28	28	—	—	—	397	505	584
Nazareth	1,801	3,157	783	1,203	1,036	1,137	823	2,577
Tiberias	10,463	—	1,299	2,411	936	1,671	908	4,468
Safad	—	—	684	220	24	618	378	155
Nablus	1,806	2,317	1,395	15,182	3,077	3,674	4,164	4,581
Acre	1,319	557	1,236	1,368	1,107	2,670	1,805	2,916
Tulkarm	1,762	447	1,736	655	410	3,600	1,794	950
Jenin	207	220	227	224	240	269	469	896
Beisan	64	131	313	74	83	3,880	91	748
Afulah	—	—	—	—	—	298	469	3,374
Others	361	381	77	47	130	1,086	2,275	5,350
Total	90,923	97,219	115,621	109,975	312,422	275,140	238,184	265,729

Table 61 — Expenditure by Government, Military, Municipal and Local Authorities on Buildings, Roads, Water Supply and their Maintenance, 1929-1937.

Year	Government	Military	Municipal and Local Authorities
	£P.	£P.	£P.
1929	164,290	71,191	61,535
1930	299,336	68,246	90,923
1931	214,632	83,560	97,219
1932	262,255	44,100	115,621
1933	312,930	42,700	109,975
1934	593,220	34,320	312,422
1935	807,576	51,100	275,740
1936	890,095	125,600	238,184
1937	783,722	117,279	265,729

X. FOREIGN TRADE.
Table 63 — Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade, Calendar Years 1923-1937.

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. FOREIGN TRADE EXCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE															
Imports	4,948,907	5,401,384	7,525,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666
Exports	1,172,548	1,231,692	1,390,830	1,308,383	1,899,769	1,487,907	1,554,262	1,806,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,283	5,813,586
Re-exports	239,972	145,503	143,293	179,619	246,592	177,802	197,671	182,222	251,938	243,607	319,302	288,946	300,671	642,293	636,093
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,412,520	1,377,195	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,146,361	1,665,009	1,751,933	2,078,317	1,823,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,526	6,449,629
Excess of imports	3,586,387	4,024,279	6,052,532	5,106,146	4,038,103	5,105,809	5,414,660	4,906,941	4,116,601	5,143,822	8,212,570	11,651,273	13,337,336	9,711,497	9,454,037
Exports as per cent. of imports	29	25	20	23	35	25	24	30	31	34	26	23	25	31	41
II. FOREIGN TRADE INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE															
Imports	4,948,907	5,401,384	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666
Exports	112,902	191,992	198,622	11,113	262,659	17,949	12,310	3,229	2,025	155,561	145,306	273,430	521,900	157,490	403,927
TOTAL IMPORTS	5,061,809	5,593,376	7,725,279	6,605,211	6,447,113	6,788,767	7,178,903	6,988,487	5,942,025	7,924,421	11,268,795	15,426,211	18,375,393	14,136,513	16,307,593
Exports	1,412,520	1,377,195	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,146,361	1,665,009	1,751,933	2,078,317	1,823,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,526	6,449,629
Exports re-exports	422,047	795,666	104,764	13,698	3,430	22,254	212,667	1,654	226,467	1,505,952	841,878	850,260	466,504	251,207	429,755
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,834,567	2,112,771	1,578,889	1,501,650	2,149,791	1,687,263	1,964,600	2,079,971	2,049,866	4,131,050	3,752,797	4,351,768	4,982,661	4,518,733	6,879,384
Excess of imports	3,227,242	3,480,605	6,146,390	5,103,561	4,297,332	5,101,504	5,214,303	4,908,516	3,892,159	3,793,371	7,515,998	11,074,443	13,392,732	9,617,780	9,428,209
Exports as per cent. of imports	36	38	20	23	33	25	27	30	34	52	33	28	27	32	42
III. TRANSIT TRADE	241,320	202,195	126,049	109,807	131,029	177,447	256,501	155,385	177,162	196,376	187,833	239,558	823,088*	513,252*	828,149*

*The statistics for the transit trade for 1935, 1936 and 1937 include goods in transit from Iraq via the trans-desert motor route. The statistics for 1923-1934 do not include these figures.

Table 64 — Value of Imports, Exports and Re-exports, by Main Classes, Calendar Years 1923-1937.

NOTE.—The statistics of imports by classes for 1937 are not comparable with those for the preceding years, because classes I, II and III include in 1937 the figures for all the items of old class IV, "unclassified goods", except "living animals not for food". The value of imports of these items totalled in 1936 L.P. 2,413,242. The statistics of exports by classes for 1937 are, however, comparable with those for preceding years owing to the fact that the formerly "unclassified exports", other than living animals not for food, are exceedingly small in value. Their value in 1936 was only L.P. 30.

IMPORTS	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Food, drink and tobacco	1,386,781	1,443,251	2,038,062	1,804,482	1,631,982	1,800,986	1,911,158	1,993,009	1,535,129	1,784,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877	3,939,850	4,147,841
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	300,841	364,585	643,608	506,281	568,424	643,683	720,554	597,574	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,846	971,813	1,607,388
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	2,549,873	2,921,538	4,069,250	3,814,426	3,439,875	3,662,851	3,715,647	4,067,135	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,789,984	6,551,489	10,089,860
Miscellaneous and unclassified	711,412	672,010	775,737	468,909	544,173	665,298	819,234	927,540	725,182	1,516,713	2,117,793	2,005,513	2,093,836	2,516,371	58,077
TOTAL IMPORTS	4,948,907	5,401,384	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,318	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666
EXPORTS	856,523	859,490	904,855	1,017,856	1,494,068	1,050,989	1,101,529	1,476,070	1,229,663	2,025,664	2,246,039	2,865,314	3,741,439	3,047,831	4,875,277
Food, drink and tobacco	59,896	96,174	68,572	47,697	63,629	74,590	93,841	51,992	58,692	42,917	31,915	55,405	101,014	158,541	377,283
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	258,098	265,267	307,924	285,551	337,108	354,403	353,789	365,350	280,498	312,892	306,092	294,243	370,184	417,078	558,753
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	4,081	10,671	49,579	7,729	4,929	7,135	5,103	2,688	3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849	1,788	2,223
Miscellaneous and unclassified	1,172,548	1,231,602	1,890,880	1,808,389	1,897,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,806,095	1,572,061	2,881,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,288	5,818,636
TOTAL EXPORTS	239,972	145,503	143,295	179,619	246,592	177,802	197,671	189,222	251,388	243,607	319,302	289,946	300,671	642,293	696,093
TOTAL EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS	1,412,520	1,877,105	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,146,351	1,665,009	1,751,938	2,078,317	1,823,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,526	6,449,620

Table 65 — Distribution of Imports,

NOTE. — Imports statistics, by groups and classes, for 1937, are not comparable with those for preceding years because they include details regarding goods imported as government stores, military stores, consular stores, stores of the Iraq Petroleum Co., etc., previously included under "Unclassified imports" of old Class IV. Moreover, several articles have been shifted from one group to another.

	1925	1926	1927	1928
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A — Grain, pulses, flour, and flour products	860,236	725,101	559,497	742,027
" B — Feeding stuffs for animals ...	43,012	5,796	3,832	10,286
" C — Meat	30,428	31,087	29,715	22,402
" D — Animals, living, for food	131,345	73,540	105,705	116,033
" E — Other foodstuffs	859,335	868,923	839,754	832,882
" F — Drinks	47,794	35,982	35,260	31,681
" G — Tobacco and tobacc	65,912	64,053	58,219	45,675
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	2,038,062	1,804,482	1,631,982	1,800,986
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal	54,128	36,751	78,671	55,295
" B — Non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	1,547	3,984	1,399	704
" C — Iron ore and scrap	—	—	—	—
" D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ore and scrap	—	—	—	9
" E — Wood and timber	376,245	255,791	230,059	289,182
" F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	14,545	13,165	13,435	13,294
" G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oils, oils and fats ...	168,850	176,190	215,427	256,490
" H — Hides and skins, undressed ...	7,029	3,865	13,017	11,192
" I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	21,264	16,535	16,416	17,517
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	643,608	506,281	568,424	643,683
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal products	—	5,783	15	5
" B — Earthenware and glassware ...	404,998	229,841	161,370	148,402
" C — Iron and steel manufactures ...	392,690	337,708	268,036	339,758
" D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	68,339	70,474	54,848	52,926
" E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	81,719	76,033	71,650	83,218
" F — Electric goods and apparatus ...	50,114	36,219	22,576	35,575
" G — Machinery	244,547	217,815	167,831	179,312
" H — Wood and timber manufactures	61,119	74,528	48,940	48,447
" I — Cotton yarn and manufactures thereof	853,844	773,609	763,300	591,955
" J — Wool yarn and manufactures thereof	181,967	168,813	148,906	182,530
" K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	162,945	181,059	158,694	192,893
" L — Other textile manufactures ...	67,952	84,281	103,454	120,438
" M — Apparel	380,875	363,601	350,714	400,757
" N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	112,617	113,883	106,669	128,158
" O — Oils and fats manufactures ...	339,125	438,031	395,001	431,085
" P — Leather manufactures	79,912	77,718	98,588	82,356
" Q — Paper and cardboard	110,926	117,824	96,992	103,536
" R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	172,891	180,970	152,595	253,923
" S — Rubber manufactures	48,671	49,312	58,703	60,166
" T — Miscellaneous articles	253,799	216,924	210,393	227,411
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	4,069,250	3,814,426	3,439,875	3,662,851
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED	775,737	468,909	544,173	663,298
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE...	198,622	11,113	262,659	17,949

* See note at top of page. The 1937 figure

by Classes and Groups, 1925-1937.

The former group E of class I, "other foodstuffs", was separated into three groups in the 1937 classification, viz., dairy produce, fresh fruits, nuts and vegetables, and other foods. In order not to break the sequence of this table and to facilitate comparison within the limitations given above, these three groups were added up and the total is given under "other foodstuffs".

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
878,852	384,485	557,045	710,876	1,108,218	862,555	830,686	1,027,632	1,295,644
8,032	7,653	15,807	17,297	26,100	44,758	36,458	68,821	68,332
30,628	43,296	38,755	32,064	36,907	47,666	62,641	59,956	57,824
142,472	196,077	209,730	174,800	181,616	386,189	684,166	792,809	697,495
765,561	671,328	634,244	766,885	969,749	1,422,406	1,815,924	1,844,307	1,856,956
38,102	39,290	37,056	37,271	46,858	59,620	107,123	46,224	67,929
47,511	50,880	42,492	45,637	56,369	78,899	109,879	99,601	108,661
1,911,158	1,393,009	1,535,129	1,784,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877	3,939,350	4,147,841
51,711	70,429	51,748	64,247	62,443	55,807	91,502	55,112	132,563
676	724	19,116	23,270	37,424	67,928	99,995	80,187	117,221
873	623	439	—	48	705	118	—	1,627
119	—	—	—	—	72	94	—	Included in group C
310,029	336,114	176,990	206,600	297,272	510,907	551,766	223,785	439,784
16,638	13,726	20,880	8,181	12,826	19,960	29,347	27,990	57,349
281,695	132,876	108,870	215,041	366,858	347,709	468,443	496,563	723,695
28,855	19,267	18,616	10,698	14,526	15,342	14,219	30,272	63,235
29,958	23,815	21,251	28,929	45,088	58,464	67,362	57,904	72,414
720,554	597,574	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,846	971,813	1,607,888
3	9	79	1,707	1,346	2,722	4,570	5,843	13,808
152,791	169,888	138,307	178,321	323,745	761,542	768,922	423,749	530,657
401,410	371,370	307,649	378,867	729,694	1,328,206	1,767,677	894,574	1,448,957
58,636	78,544	79,755	87,424	145,322	223,929	285,212	292,348	274,604
82,286	100,469	95,346	117,130	213,401	355,199	423,786	272,667	346,978
103,106	95,889	57,937	76,569	144,865	314,344	475,059	345,627	467,331
261,335	299,809	237,419	219,656	583,001	1,109,304	1,165,079	632,339	820,777
46,187	56,005	143,627	245,302	240,644	460,497	600,916	416,339	650,407
517,941	594,569	445,394	500,431	591,679	753,151	798,972	473,488	682,878
176,193	197,690	116,877	175,423	255,869	310,499	338,901	218,135	345,301
165,786	220,275	198,878	218,356	280,747	377,775	379,010	219,051	348,409
134,721	132,220	115,836	136,250	114,086	164,169	211,395	114,857	173,215
361,118	410,990	280,012	311,034	407,644	604,792	749,580	408,183	521,767
126,058	131,334	123,050	134,482	173,891	273,891	348,950	268,172	454,955
445,694	457,855	311,726	318,415	358,346	457,824	593,401	474,646	526,828
80,361	88,383	57,882	61,192	72,433	112,745	125,329	114,712	190,436
92,446	96,133	84,500	126,963	147,161	178,635	256,118	197,020	413,393
213,877	229,555	179,675	261,124	473,963	758,256	727,977	297,177	547,109
58,740	59,888	48,042	71,904	85,249	89,645	114,258	80,644	148,278
236,958	276,260	239,794	289,861	400,308	531,156	654,822	401,918	1,183,772
3,715,647	4,067,135	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,789,934	6,551,489	10,089,860
819,234	927,540	725,182	1,516,713	2,117,793	2,005,513	2,093,836	2,516,371	58,077*
7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666
12,310	3,229	2,025	155,501	145,306	273,430	521,900	157,490	403,927

* comprises only "Animals, living, not for food".

Table 66 — Distribution of Exports,

NOTE. — The comparability of the exports statistics for 1937 with those for the preceding years is not affected by the new trade classification (which was adopted as from January, 1937) owing to the fact that the formerly "unclassified exports", other than living animals not for food, are exceedingly small in value.

	1925	1926	1927	1928
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A — Grain, pulses, flour and flour products	70,003	190,604	339,817	185,706
.. B — Feeding stuffs for animals	1,292	2,320	5,620	15,147
.. C — Meat	—	25	8	5
.. D — Animals, living for food	4,902	947	1,223	942
.. E — Other foodstuffs	767,911	744,879	1,075,622	807,907
.. F — Drinks	49,187	32,466	23,954	36,336
.. G — Tobacco and tobacc	11,560	46,115	47,849	4,946
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	904,855	1,017,356	1,494,093	1,050,989
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal	39	51	12	—
.. B — Non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	9	—	—	126
.. C — Iron ore and scrap	270	—	—	391
.. D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ore and scrap	4,973	3,124	—	6,121
.. E — Wood and timber	—	—	—	—
.. F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	17,800	13,415	29,922	19,482
.. G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oil, oils and fats	1,026	371	2,227	2,040
.. H — Hides and skins, undressed	39,952	28,213	29,633	43,864
.. I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	4,503	2,523	1,835	2,566
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	68,572	47,697	63,629	74,590
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal products	—	—	—	—
.. B — Earthenware and glassware	1,559	6,851	23,936	33,499
.. C — Iron and steel manufactures	15	—	81	258
.. D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	2,592	1,148	2,297	1,778
.. E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	—	2	35	9
.. F — Electric goods and apparatus	61	—	—	71
.. G — Machinery	—	—	—	200
.. H — Wood and timber manufactures	4,901	4,730	4,972	3,870
.. I — Cotton yarn and manufactures thereof	490	69	158	10
.. J — Wool yarn and manufactures thereof	766	2,520	4,183	3,299
.. K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	729	—	384	65
.. L — Other textile manufactures	280	394	1,509	1,328
.. M — Apparel	2,682	3,714	13,868	25,238
.. N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	1,578	570	2,230	1,643
.. O — Oils and fats manufactures	258,182	178,067	237,640	228,697
.. P — Leather manufactures	5,247	6,882	13,217	12,523
.. Q — Paper and cardboard	—	—	576	612
.. R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	35	—	—	700
.. S — Rubber manufactures	—	—	—	—
.. T — Miscellaneous articles	28,707	30,604	32,022	40,693
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	307,824	235,551	337,108	354,493
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED	49,579	7,729	4,929	7,135
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,330,830	1,308,933	1,899,759	1,487,207
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE...	104,764	13,698	3,430	22,254

by Classes and Groups, 1925-1937.

The former group E of Class I, "other food stuffs", was separated into three groups in 1937 classification, viz., dairy produce, fresh fruits and nuts and other foods. In order not to break the sequence of this table and to facilitate comparison with earlier years, these three groups were added up and the total is given under "other food stuffs"—

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
253,699	324,324	86,911	28,276	7,439	31,063	27,522	13,858	188,867
31,204	4,980	292	9,215	7,886	14,751	11,072	3,079	39,508
38	12	1	13	—	5	—	—	1,579
3,316	110	30	33	77	50	351	1,685	263
776,747	1,103,215	1,095,220	1,943,732	2,204,884	2,789,673	3,680,550	3,005,932	4,613,710
31,001	37,041	37,406	38,415	25,632	29,320	21,888	23,243	31,223
5,524	6,388	9,803	5,980	121	452	56	34	127
1,101,529	1,476,070	1,229,663	2,025,664	2,246,039	2,865,314	3,741,439	3,047,831	4,375,277
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	10	33	214	88	62	575	1,622	2,636
2,191	1,798	284	497	616	3,785	3,068	2,023	95,349
7,584	3,848	687	773	1,721	2,977	1,925	7,365	Included in group C
—	—	2	60	11	29	35	8	84
20,927	4,909	1,551	515	1,241	1,088	1,961	7,028	13,260
1,255	1,823	23,717	19,387	3,387	8,455	17,399	8,803	40,667
60,314	38,061	23,566	15,418	14,865	22,345	48,466	108,524	189,712
1,490	1,598	8,852	6,053	9,986	16,164	27,585	23,168	35,575
93,841	51,992	58,692	42,917	31,915	55,405	101,014	158,541	377,283
450	63	676	1,135	1,376	1,306	37	104	3
21,637	31,160	24,692	26,636	18,303	4,312	6,357	2,674	4,259
1,080	3,349	3,278	4,816	2,876	1,740	1,630	6,077	6,746
2,338	2,936	1,094	1,386	2,392	3,405	3,551	5,213	8,807
—	23	211	130	354	683	575	1,215	2,220
—	67	6	77	245	510	384	202	1,152
35	—	130	198	1,046	108	440	27	823
3,959	4,067	3,724	2,607	6,904	2,642	5,172	3,273	6,766
4,304	3,654	3,379	4,377	4,373	2,912	2,811	20,769	46,529
1,615	1,187	88	2	—	—	687	22	114
8	449	11	78	99	229	5,064	4,364	8,872
1,596	1,076	2,159	565	473	525	1,060	792	2,854
32,317	38,755	33,156	29,046	38,543	47,044	74,554	54,982	44,893
1,911	1,813	16,072	73,551	78,271	80,964	100,268	172,459	224,435
220,104	206,420	120,825	110,646	83,621	79,613	86,083	68,176	85,414
16,025	16,869	4,983	1,181	1,817	8,878	7,002	4,914	6,267
930	2,475	3,787	2,544	1,668	4,142	5,011	4,430	26,810
514	246	475	538	760	1,249	641	1,011	494
—	—	4	11	17	26	20	56	36
44,966	50,741	61,688	52,868	62,954	53,955	68,837	66,318	81,314
353,789	365,350	280,438	312,392	306,092	294,243	370,184	417,078	558,753
5,103	2,683	3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849	1,783	2,223
1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,061	2,331,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536
112,667	1,654	226,467	1,505,952	841,878	850,260	466,504	251,207	429,757

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937.

NOTE.—The 1937 figures are not entirely comparable with those for preceding years, because they include details regarding goods imported as government and military stores, consular stores, stores of charitable, religious and educational institutions, stores of the Iron Petroleum Co., etc., previously included under "unclassified imports" in old Class IV. Since most of these goods were manufactured commodities, the incomparability is greatest in Class III. Totals for imports by these leading "exempted institutions" in 1937 are given under Class IV for the sake of comparability, but are not added into the grand totals because they have already been included under the separate commodities. For foot-notes see end of table.

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.													
B barley	Ton	(0.4)	3	578	5,284	1,128	10,855	2	11	16,893	76,800	13,257	71,913
Burrn and maize	"	(0.1)	2	9	104	414	3,817	55	427	1,442	8,951	9,337	56,883
Rice	"	10,480	171,318	10,185	151,724	9,781	152,832	9,270	127,941	9,788	117,092	12,813	150,797
Millet and rye	"	—	—	3	71	207	2,517	33	243	103	1,454	753	5,761
Wheat	"	1,067	16,573	9,693	127,142	12,949	152,258	2,476	21,350	21,196	165,634	21,445	182,656
Feeding stuffs for animals	"	18,149 ^a	306,742 ^a	21,472 ^a	332,475 ^a	27,543 ^a	390,253 ^a	13,886 ^a	178,323 ^a	16,916 ^a	151,807 ^a	20,058 ^a	190,330 ^a
Cattle (oxen, cows and calves)	No.	351	3,892	1,019	10,286	715	8,032	943	7,653	2,884	15,807	3,926	17,297
Sheep and goats	"	4,997	81,116	3,613	33,527	4,390	38,171	6,581	88,048	8,155	89,912	6,291	70,285
Poultry, alive	"	21,056	22,307	83,449	81,179	105,681	99,360	96,690	105,139	132,599	116,540	92,846	92,239
Butter	Kilo	16,408	2,040	2,038	1,180	48,397	4,804	39,833	2,858	40,223	3,214	173,708	12,262
Cheese, other than cheese in brine	"	123,922	19,892	135,426	26,996	171,926	33,693	217,715	36,893	342,478	43,234	493,279	54,149
Eggs	1000	9,794	22,682	6,452	16,007	11,255	29,785	7,706	18,365	7,967	15,913	202,028	17,095
Sauces	Kilo	365,611 ^b	47,142 ^b	149,614 ^b	68,185	193,191	23,459	253,806	27,413	318,712	29,791	349,982	37,190
Fish in brine, dry, salted, fresh and tinned	"	1,729,295	71,741	1,673,730	63,145	1,790,576	68,474	1,670,305	67,479	1,753,952	62,490	2,275,461	71,382
Fresh fruits	Ton	2,137	28,568 ^a	2,868	40,407	2,521	32,482	1,880	36,278	3,193	36,784	3,957	46,384
Dried fruits	"	2,055 ^c	36,946 ^c	2,516 ^c	35,691 ^c	1,892	31,053 ^c	1,570	21,921	2,031 ^c	21,972 ^c	2,275	30,111
Nuts, all kinds	"	1,098 ^d	23,499 ^d	1,066 ^d	27,430 ^d	912 ^d	24,251 ^d	1,234 ^d	29,326 ^d	1,198 ^d	24,300 ^d	1,113	25,430
Confectionery and sweets, crystallized fruits, and sugar-coated nuts	"	1,197,621	56,274	1,118,772	47,628	1,314,146	47,654	1,261,013	43,058	1,273,038	39,116	859,730	28,763
Coffee	"	691,609	61,870	724,999	66,248	711,411	63,396	763,680	43,427	853,850	37,256	804,606	47,862
Tea	"	113,520	24,329	141,761	18,234	182,344	111,557	19,942	160,465	21,715	129,227	14,677	14,677
Sugar	Ton	9,513	188,792	10,679	184,561	9,848	142,867	10,670	121,504	11,097	105,366	12,860	132,710
Peas	"	6,078	48,147	6,697	51,131	6,548	48,940	7,431	43,098	6,822	48,098	7,780	44,857
Vegetables, raw, other	"	3,969	23,782	4,892	26,713	2,936	16,200	3,480	15,009	3,475	16,491	4,403	19,719
Tobacco leaves	Kilo	125,741	23,295	114,139	23,342	124,155	25,506	114,848	24,754	101,271	19,294	75,513	17,150
Cigarettes	"	41,028	23,766	24,857	13,731	22,271	12,375	28,444	16,329	13,177	13,177	27,206	16,441
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	301,721	—	364,430	—	405,675	—	281,709	—	239,691	—	295,872
TOTAL CLASS I			1,631,982		1,800,986		1,911,158		1,393,009		1,535,129		1,784,880

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.
		<p>CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.</p>									
Barley	Ton	24,834	106,788	14,214	63,187	12,508	63,560	33,673	167,414	12,143	80,015
Durra and maize	"	12,500	66,782	5,720	26,487	2,810	14,002	8,446	42,315	14,514	90,807
Rice	"	15,713	132,238	14,021	125,628	17,919	193,204	17,946	162,369	20,104	202,084
Millet and rye	"	1,684	8,867	1,151	5,285	3,123	17,958	4,700	24,218	6,153	48,237
Wheat	"	60,047	448,236	45,547	321,802	17,892	117,438	21,586	205,454	37,164	364,844
Wheat flour	"	26,910	964,679	24,695	292,220	33,787	348,950	30,680	352,727	27,317	416,376
Feeding stuffs for animals	"	6,853	26,100	9,054	44,758	6,354	36,468	12,380	68,821	11,393	63,332
Cattle (oxen, cows and calves)	No.	8,796	90,141	16,266	173,686	28,535	296,990	32,660	332,763	26,443	329,574
Sheep and goats	"	114,284	74,268	954,283	170,436	843,999	352,200	837,037	293,303	1,919,920	275,045
Poultry, alive	"	280,236	17,179	678,820	41,437	1,764,614	133,479	1,919,820	161,741	2,422,069	89,153
Butter	Kilo	293,072	75,424	1,773,210	125,613	2,391,750	191,353	2,492,142	224,579	1,261,922	284,731
Cheese, other than cheese in brine	"	34,316	63,245	56,982	44,488	662,141	43,645	563,799	35,514	618,683	41,843
Eggs	1000	418,171	39,363	575,391	106,633	75,324	138,209	91,325	190,081	92,909	182,529
Sauces	Kilo	2,953,623	98,968	4,230,600	141,719	4,856,990	173,564	555,732	45,410	570,791	51,034
Fish in brine, dry, salted, fresh and tinned	"	5,801	73,423	10,448	162,969	12,673	204,235	14,067	164,902	5,249,519	178,425
Fresh fruits	Ton	3,062	35,013	4,938	63,583	4,987	70,488	3,465	246,169	14,245	184,618
Dried fruits	"	1,340	31,499	1,662	42,719	1,873	53,131	1,636	65,366	3,829	51,887
Nuts, all kinds	"	807,505	32,218	1,035,306	40,198	1,724,244	62,601	1,454,273	40,869	1,938,198	45,295
Confectionery and sweets, crystallized	Kilo	982,783	52,403	1,182,526	58,062	1,903,405	79,769	1,240,963	66,334	1,745,341	83,274
Fruits, and sugar-coated nuts	"	192,517	274,362	36,521	256,808	314,796	43,843	295,233	43,843	48,901	48,901
Coffee	Ton	16,067	141,865	18,990	150,805	26,906	206,829	26,466	195,155	24,154	202,033
Tea	"	9,763	45,257	12,840	73,150	15,774	17,208	17,695	105,266	85,411	85,411
Sugar	"	5,642	23,725	7,643	32,478	11,636	51,634	12,901	67,558	13,498	67,377
Potatoes	"	88,303	20,207	129,239	32,339	178,656	48,090	150,535	47,359	110,434	97,079
Vegetables, raw, other	Kilo	33,715	20,521	46,865	28,388	63,183	41,036	56,474	35,628	89,432	56,489
Tobacco leaves	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigarettes	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CLASS I			2,425,817		2,902,093		3,040,877		3,939,350		4,147,841

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED													
Coal (exclusive of briquettes)	Ton	37,166	68,844	39,854	46,078	29,410	40,698	44,665	60,456	36,490	44,034	50,801	57,243
Asphalt	"	791	4,816	748	4,653	880	11,777	1,554	11,777	1,990	14,173	2,571	17,039
Wood for furniture	M ³	1,786	11,717	1,272	9,180	2,494	14,151	1,564	15,292	2,851	15,429	2,857	14,999
Wood, other	"	38,626	123,265	51,825	180,082	39,844	141,245	49,811	167,564	56,965	153,381	74,922	184,267
Cotton, raw and waste	Kilo	167,705	10,734	155,159	9,882	183,079	13,306	196,126	10,562	346,943	14,029	195,802	6,361
Seeds, beans and nuts for extracting oil	Ton	1,989 ⁴	29,613 ⁴	2,905 ⁴	50,508 ⁴	4,142 ⁴	57,923 ⁴	869 ⁴	16,888 ⁴	2,412 ⁴	29,035 ⁴	11,020	115,175
Olive oil for industry	"	2,052	92,292	2,855	136,651	2,542	130,388	875	29,749	23	737	277	10,255
Acid oil, other than acid olive oil	"	—	—	293	8,383	889	28,008	761	1,620	1,620	30,400	2,771	50,198
Hides and skins, raw or dried	"	201	13,017	119	11,192	289	28,855	217	19,207	290	18,016	201	10,698
Fuel oil	"	5,370	26,419	6,086	21,149	7,426	22,354	16,537	47,101	18,181	42,639	12,829	25,874
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	187,706	—	165,971	—	286,852	—	196,620	—	54,822	—	58,857
TOTAL CLASS II		—	568,424	—	643,689	—	720,554	—	597,574	—	417,904	—	556,966
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED													
Porcelain and chinaware	Ton	23,300	12,206	14,204	21,566	7,983	20,726	—	22,992	—	18,105	—	19,276
Cement	M ²	—	61,890	30,182	37,071	39,112	22,215	5,154	16,996	4,725	14,359	7,152	25,264
Tiles for paving and walls	"	—	5,849	—	7,996	—	10,875	34,908	10,998	36,676	9,747	51,408	13,574
Earthen and metallic sanitary ware	"	—	8,565	—	9,362	—	21,687	—	20,939	—	18,824	—	39,288
(including cast iron baths)	Ton	—	6,569	—	9,525	—	14,453	963	15,953	745	15,372	1,033	22,084
Domestic and fancy glass ware	"	—	11,274	—	10,919	—	11,399	—	15,825	—	18,079	—	12,479
Empty bottles and jars	"	—	4,758	—	7,756	—	9,124	—	11,538	—	19,492	—	14,099
Iron bars and girders	Ton	11,883	79,688	16,610	104,763	15,726	114,451	15,589	101,746	15,993	89,629	19,570	96,683
Iron pipes, tubes and fittings thereof	"	3,626	61,153	5,210	80,384	6,062	99,519	4,980	95,132	4,670	85,012	6,419	96,683
Iron sheets, black and galvanized	"	1,536	25,376	1,612	25,685	1,388	20,327	2,202	30,934	2,272	27,973	2,273	118,977
Aluminum sheets	Kilo	—	—	—	—	—	—	528	85	1,161	166	1,768	294
Brass sheets and bars	"	46,539	3,856	74,805	6,048	79,550	7,336	92,078	7,975	101,380	6,635	118,569	6,889
Brass manufactures	"	18,799	18,799	13,841	13,841	15,249	15,249	15,419	15,419	12,333	12,333	16,212	16,212
Tin plate sheets	Ton	130	3,579	152	3,381	126	2,936	554	13,290	1,376	30,389	1,467	28,706
Tools, other than agricultural tools	"	—	13,266	—	15,161	—	12,576	—	13,881	—	17,636	—	27,074
Photo goods	"	—	10,924	—	10,840	—	12,122	—	—	—	—	—	12,306
Medical, surgical, optical instruments and appliances (including silver solder and nickel rivets used in the manufacture of artificial teeth)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CLASS III		13,139	17,060	—	16,661	—	17,060	—	21,851	—	17,270	—	24,228
		11,228	8,789	—	12,947	—	8,789	—	14,510	—	7,233	—	10,921

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.
CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED											
Coal (exclusive of briquettes)	Ton	53,420	53,911	45,770	49,372	75,104	82,784	35,144	48,443	92,589	132,563
Asphalt	M ^a	5,015	25,601	6,950	41,142	9,621	56,612	9,737	56,805	15,187	91,938
Wood for furniture	M ^a	7,704	30,262	8,345	35,552	7,237	29,194	3,459	13,532	5,967	26,374
Wood, other	Kilo	115,619	253,767	200,337	460,410	207,047	500,137	90,064	202,689	138,988	403,111
Cotton, raw and waste	Ton	16,243	11,643	495,932	18,054	694,381	27,181	535,215	27,581	820,075	44,501
Seeds, beans and nuts for extracting oil	Ton	1,888	201,031	18,520	170,256	23,493	208,700	22,660	248,420	30,314	388,629
Olive oil for industry	"	1,888	65,356	1,544	63,759	2,037	85,510	550	26,163	58	6,869
Acid oil, other than acid olive oil	"	2,853	53,668	2,702	38,346	2,092	37,706	1,645	32,493	2,474	52,352
Hides and skins, raw or dried	"	240	14,526	222	15,342	310	14,219	599	30,372	870	59,346
Fuel oil	"	21,409	39,984	34,973	63,125	62,503	121,554	81,958	178,836	87,322	258,689
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	85,736	—	121,336	—	159,159	—	106,649	—	143,506
TOTAL CLASS II			886,465		1,076,894		1,322,846		971,813		1,607,888 ^h
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED											
Porcelain and chinaware	Ton	39,409	28,403	150,539	44,932	169,537	59,251	69,567	34,383	69,877	43,600
Cement	M ^z	120,372	27,396	357,388	267,624	525,377	103,057	258,468	52,170	384,958	145,753
Tiles for paving and walls	Ton	1,672	66,041	3,073	177,999	3,986	68,041	2,351	119,350	2,836	127,168
Earthen and metallic sanitary ware (including cast iron baths)	Ton	—	34,431	—	58,419	—	98,851	—	92,831	—	46,569
Plate glass and fancy glass ware	Ton	—	22,834	—	37,530	—	52,102	—	30,127	—	30,197
Domestic and fancy glass ware	Ton	—	20,115	—	37,591	—	61,407	—	43,887	—	43,633
Empty bottles and jars	Ton	45,038	240,096	80,512	520,604	87,083	495,404	36,188	289,707	40,499	384,985
Iron bars and grids	"	11,978	214,958	20,470	366,032	32,263	495,404	15,146	221,358	19,808	386,106
Iron pipes, tubes and fittings thereof	"	8,978	45,710	6,253	75,384	8,804	108,064	4,230	51,038	6,211	120,369
Iron sheets, black and galvanized	Kilo	28,108	4,119	57,642	6,806	106,397	11,654	317,857	44,177	190,586	29,154
Aluminum sheets	"	205,055	11,192	348,898	17,836	404,995	19,982	809,776	17,808	164,011	13,199
Brass sheets and bars	"	—	30,468	—	29,513	—	54,109	—	26,580	—	36,536
Brass manufactures	"	—	35,321	—	51,830	—	46,782	—	51,114	—	53,406
Tin plate sheets	Ton	1,748	43,192	2,569	90,374	2,366	101,216	2,272	42,475	2,197	58,830
Tools, other than agricultural tools	"	—	16,870	—	24,224	—	34,399	—	26,390	—	32,310
Photo goods	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical, surgical, optical instruments and appliances (including silver solder and nickel rivets used in the manufacture of artificial teeth)	"	—	59,780	—	86,459	—	110,214	—	86,343	—	86,058
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	"	—	24,503	—	69,190	—	47,198	—	26,920	—	32,736

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value Lp.	Quantity	Value Lp.	Quantity	Value Lp.	Quantity	Value Lp.	Quantity	Value Lp.	Quantity	Value Lp.
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED (contd.)													
Refrigerators and parts thereof	Kilo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radios and parts thereof	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical goods	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial machinery	Kilo	134,888	141,590	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machinery	M ³	19,816	90,626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plywood prepared for citrus cases	Ton	—	253	19,332	89,669	20,349	143,439	26,361	128,246	22,758	100,196	46,025	176,731
Wooden furniture	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn of cotton, wool and silk	Kilo	204,994	48,488	27,721	27,721	269,662	28,842	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton thread	"	55,132	22,905	252,449	60,647	51,069	21,608	398,346	72,109	359,745	51,704	547,507	22,780
Cotton piece goods, grey, bleached, dyed and printed	"	2,645,106	615,800	2,058,125	482,708	1,821,956	422,940	2,507,087	478,545	2,455,133	358,375	19,690	21,199
Woolen manufactures	"	—	90,985.1	—	45,365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen tissues	Kilo	127,178	107,894	144,484	139,478	133,910	126,147	176,678	150,185	146,240	106,305	26,724	382,449
Silk tissues, excluding pongee	"	123,708	139,629	160,793	139,705	116,098	133,386	213,654	182,144	288,650	170,739	270,100	152,807
Cordage, cable, ropes and twines	"	969,270	18,153	313,026	25,225	283,892	19,977	376,468	19,046	289,177	11,779	392,194	16,924
Sacks and bags, empty	"	1,144,718	49,463	790,950	36,215	1,115,655	42,907	1,303,261	42,385	1,272,859	80,054	794,324	28,270
Apparel, all sorts	"	—	350,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines	"	—	45,983	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, colours, varnishes and lacquers	Kilo	406,247	12,432	520,868	49,319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Benzene	1000 litres	7,381	139,365	11,227	49,319	518,420	16,100	509,943	15,422	601,555	51,736	733,871	52,137
Kerosene	"	24,885	205,046	11,266	187,359	13,902	201,629	16,347	227,308	15,695	18,963	24,471	183,324
Lubricating oil and grease	"	1,431,398	25,074	28,901	180,283	38,334	201,798	37,691	185,206	38,651	32,442	37,403	79,499
Sole leather and tanned hides	Kilo	419,315	51,127	1,310,032	25,512	1,717,340	20,135	1,595,025	30,110	2,077,747	35,044	2,104,369	40,480
Upper leather	"	66,190	33,789	60,197	34,298	150,533	23,305	254,043	34,139	200,511	21,886	200,691	20,502
Paper for packing citrus fruits	"	466,946	14,909	477,446	15,013	373,342	42,471	76,023	38,777	73,462	32,561	84,922	36,584
Printing and packing paper	"	1,203,405	26,228	1,657,662	35,624	2,037,460	44,062	728,332	20,386	656,254	16,271	1,550,613	36,371
Motor cars, motor trucks and chassis J	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parts and accessories of mechanically propelled vehicles	"	572	104,390	1,011	195,302	823	150,564	848	161,485	665	115,113	760	164,347
Rubber tyres and tubes	Kilo	23,277	44,321	135,436	29,493	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printed books and printed matter	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationery, all sorts	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery and toilet preparations	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toys and games	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other goods, wholly or mainly manufactured	"	—	542,378	—	623,532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CLASS III		3,439,875	3,662,851	3,715,647	4,067,135	8,261,785	790,661	8,261,785	3,910,411	3,910,411	3,910,411	3,910,411	3,910,411

Included with "electrical goods"
Included with "electrical goods"

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED (contd.)											
Refrigerators and parts thereof	Kilo	Included with "electrical goods"									
Radios and parts thereof	"	20,932	35,840	—	525,937	84,699	397,386	72,749	287,522	54,525	
Electrical goods	"	129,933	52,750	—	176,879	81,873	135,603	64,957	172,718	79,343	
Industrial machinery	"	471,420	965,749	—	308,487	308,487	207,921	207,921	207,921	333,443	
Sewing machines	Kilo	43,409	58,700	272,180	70,356	70,356	191,892	555,348	138,582	711,411	
Wood prepared for citrus cases	M ³	41,553	145,097	73,389	242,838	105,400	74,855	257,081	105,988	462,578	
Plywood	Ton	1,780	27,659	5,370	87,612	4,857	87,933	60,389	3,283	65,679	
Wooden furniture	"	29,806	66,393	—	72,959	72,959	84,573	84,573	41,803	41,803	
Yarn of cotton, wool and silk	Kilo	726,472	812,112	812,112	165,173	952,168	597,273	128,470	842,929	205,079	
Cotton thread	"	42,957	23,736	50,203	60,594	176,554	49,583	22,386	83,081	30,117	
Cotton piece goods, grey, bleached, dyed and printed	"	3,017,712	410,572	3,979,387	520,574	3,974,503	2,497,170	305,896	3,023,176	444,110	
Cotton manufactures	"	57,374	82,075	—	97,331	56,081	97,331	56,081	81,038	81,038	
Woolen tissues	Kilo	375,503	201,559	424,590	245,277	486,404	287,956	180,252	411,649	266,011	
Silk tissues, excluding pongee	"	437,782	231,733	307,028	609,898	201,213	353,475	153,245	565,592	245,697	
Cordage, cable, ropes and twines	"	413,956	18,943	460,710	612,371	30,630	418,874	20,864	595,673	26,767	
Sacks and bags, empty	"	628,872	18,520	1,060,087	27,200	1,844,117	1,144,735	25,866	1,900,420	44,031	
Apparel, all sorts	"	407,644	604,792	—	749,580	408,133	408,133	408,133	521,767	521,767	
Drugs and medicines	"	71,119	117,010	—	160,077	160,077	—	126,928	134,349	134,349	
Paints, colours, varnishes and lacquers	Kilo	1,056,230	39,339	1,550,114	57,664	1,884,000	1,228,334	41,257	1,735,733	61,708	
Benzene	1000 litres	27,708	177,408	—	206,256	275,209	45,400	209,265	66,506	231,529	
Kerosene	"	42,088	48,571	154,711	154,711	57,590	189,230	189,230	189,409	189,409	
Lubricating oil and grease	Kilo	2,438,407	46,869	3,450,950	67,260	4,135,264	2,681,989	59,602	60,841	71,233	
Sole leather and tanned hides	"	201,048	21,114	232,746	20,188	349,287	341,576	34,958	551,071	69,697	
Upper leather	"	109,376	45,010	148,632	64,120	186,482	148,269	68,240	135,816	96,517	
Paper for packing citrus fruits	"	1,428,053	27,669	1,297,046	33,082	2,239,066	1,606,885	30,684	3,386,799	91,018	
Printing and packing paper	"	4,329,504	66,088	5,399,453	80,568	115,620	6,463,033	89,619	180,270	180,270	
Motor cars, motor trucks and chassis J propelled vehicles	N ^o .	1,969	370,879	3,575	578,271	2,956	984 J	190,725 J	1,564 J	321,529 J	
Parts and accessories of mechanically propelled vehicles	"	54,466	102,863	—	190,306	190,306	—	67,646	—	102,166	
Rubber tyres and tubes	Kilo	388,843	66,091	476,508	65,417	86,011	408,182	56,384	699,069	104,263	
Printed books and printed matter	"	—	44,791	—	63,750	100,490	—	78,863	—	78,863	
Stationery, all sorts	"	—	43,481	—	56,469	65,945	—	46,414	—	65,298	
Perfumery and toilet preparations	"	—	34,403	—	44,549	49,303	—	29,990	—	30,362	
Toys and games	"	—	23,976	—	20,180	39,480	—	27,171	—	32,863	
Other goods wholly or mainly manufactured	"	—	1,111,281	—	1,680,945	2,083,363	—	1,315,750	—	2,896,047	
TOTAL CLASS III			5,743,394		9,168,281	10,789,934		6,551,489		10,089,860 K	

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.
CLASS IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED 1													
Animals not for food	No.	3,498	27,810	9,687	88,177	11,026	107,746	12,461	124,646	4,934	39,337	5,618	40,477
Chemical fertilizers	Ton	3,026 ⁿ	27,568 ⁿ	4,484 ⁿ	38,619 ⁿ	6,911 ⁿ	59,890 ⁿ	6,120	52,227	3,720	33,283	6,028	52,431
N.A.F.I. stores	—	—	26,962	—	26,206	—	46,915	—	75,142	—	60,090	—	67,998
Government stores	—	—	317,737	—	285,193	—	888,226	—	895,897	—	920,195	—	835,925
Military stores	—	—	74,928	—	168,274	—	199,967	—	194,253	—	172,858	—	213,480
Iraq Petroleum Company stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	671,155
Used Personal effects	—	—	60,126	—	51,433	—	53,994	—	72,016	—	61,842	—	111,124
Other miscellaneous and unclassified goods	—	—	9,048	—	15,996	—	14,190	—	13,859	—	26,487	—	24,123
TOTAL CLASS IV			544,173		663,298		819,284		927,540		725,182		1,516,713
GRAND TOTAL			6,184,454		6,770,818		7,166,593		6,985,258		5,940,000		7,768,920

(a) Including semolina.
 (b) Including lard.
 (c) Including locust beans.
 (d) Including shelled groundnuts.
 (e) Including coffee husks.
 (f) In 1937 goods to the value of LP. 83,708 consigned to exempted institutions, and formerly included in Class IV, were itemised by commodities and included in Class I. On the old basis, therefore the grand total of imports of old Class I would be LP. 4,064,138.
 (g) Not including shelled groundnuts.
 (h) In 1937 goods to the value of LP. 101,017 consigned to exempted institutions, and formerly included in Class IV, were itemised by commodities and included in Class II. On the old basis, therefore the grand total of imports of old Class II would be LP. 1,506,871.

Table 67 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
		CLASS IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED¹									
Animals not for food	No.	12,050	88,139	19,747	98,982	9,989	94,471	7,120	103,129	9,102	58,077
Chemical fertilizers	Ton	10,760	95,968	12,853	104,724	12,070	97,892	9,687	71,815	14,698	126,719 m
N.A.A.F.I. stores	—	—	79,228	—	58,522	—	58,955	—	186,720	—	Included in military stores
Government stores	—	—	325,561	—	586,977	—	788,029	—	669,962	—	691,143 o
Military stores	—	—	849,689	—	248,261	—	282,862	—	579,095	—	468,959 o
Iraq Petroleum Company stores	—	—	694,888	—	805,850	—	208,196	—	231,251	—	147,059 o
Used personal effects	—	—	497,048	—	499,120	—	586,898	—	555,975	—	319,151 m
Other miscellaneous and unclassified goods	—	—	58,622	—	118,077	—	77,088	—	124,424	—	—
TOTAL CLASS IV			2,117,793		2,005,518		2,098,896		2,516,371		58,077 1
GRAND TOTAL			11,128,489		15,152,781		17,853,493		19,979,023		15,903,666

(i) Including cotton damask and gobelin and mosquito netting.

(j) The figures for 1936 and 1937 include those for tractors.

(k) In 1937 goods to the value of L.P. 1,556,008 consigned to exempted institutions, and formerly included in Class IV, were itemised by commodities and included in Class III; further, chemical fertilizers to the value of L.P. 128,719 and used personal effects to the value of L.P. 819,151 were transferred from Class IV to Class III. On the old basis, therefore, the grand total imports of old Class III would be L.P. 8,085,982.

(l) In the 1937 classification, Class IV comprises only living animals not for food.

(m) Chemical fertilizers and used personal effects are included under Class III in the 1937 tariff classification.

(n) Including manures.

(o) These figures are given only for purposes of comparison with earlier years; the imports of such stores have already been included under the appropriate items of Classes I, II, III and IV.

Table 68 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1927-1937.

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO													
Barley	Ton	9,352	73,313	6,764	50,630	3,656	26,552	17,847	55,749	461	1,766	169	948
Chick peas	"	916	9,732	1,146	1,061	382	10,697	2,611	29,610	3,691	24,205	1,010	7,822
Dhira and maize	"	10,866	98,385	9,210	74,188	11,642	90,856	26,806	151,716	6,913	37,696	292	1,800
Rice	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cakes of all sorts for feeding animals	"	—	—	989	9,709	2,740	25,905	206	1,660	3	22	1,784	8,980
Biscuits and cakes	Kilo	60	3	7,886	501	21,890	1,534	92,522	2,138	38,537	2,505	59,579	2,728
Bread, Passover	"	231,972	6,532	184,131	5,186	166,410	5,452	112,143	3,902	66,760	2,386	68,746	3,430
Cheese	"	21,076	1,266	63,104	3,344	136,862	7,684	95,497	3,255	67,346	2,488	76,398	4,401
Chocolates	"	7,049	782	10,650	1,119	5,944	639	10,651	974	8,992	1,084	18,999	1,653
Confectionery and sweets	"	85,041	3,465	30,082	2,843	30,700	2,146	21,648	1,636	19,386	1,513	24,810	1,813
Citrus	"	—	2,231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges in cases	Cases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges in bulk	Ton	2,658,249	813,574	2,202,455	648,676	1,722,078	516,621	2,857,041	857,223	2,016,451	886,356	3,524,599	1,701,001
Grapefruit in cases	Cases	—	—	—	—	3,207	32,080	4,992	49,220	1,788	17,954	998	8,605
Grapefruit in bulk	Ton	—	—	1,951	824	9,071	3,566	29,313	10,291	80,607	40,250	149,801	79,564
Lemons in cases	Cases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemons in bulk	Ton	12,108	3,285	9,702	2,912	13,342	3,883	5,983	1,435	6,871	2,064	14,285	6,042
Other citrus fruits	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watermelons	Cases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Almonds	Ton	36,934	115,997	13,223	52,122	49,151	101,786	35,616	83,625	15,928	47,720	10,979	80,794
Fruit juice and syrup	Ton	683,003	24,218	768,684	28,656	643,891	22,933	877,984	27,670	536,767	20,272	593,741	20,357
Brandy and Cognac	"	20,620	1,399	23,350	255	15,156	180	51,275	2,651	62,959	3,318	94,980	4,509
Wines	Litre	917,106	1,650	21,885	2,478	1,682	1,552	13,594	1,142	21,086	2,703	27,813	2,740
Olive oil, edible	"	1,013	68,468	1,166,877	31,189	1,028,018	27,304	1,074,807	31,411	1,014,665	30,592	1,376,198	30,737
Other oils, edible	Ton	137	7,269	439	22,293	164	7,736	520	19,394	491	18,945	333	19,639
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	241,529	—	97,261	—	180,829	—	125	—	8,728	826	20,826
TOTAL CLASS I			1,494,093		1,050,989		1,101,529		1,476,070		1,229,663		2,025,664
CLASS II—ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED													
Sulphur	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw and waste	"	411	29,922	281	19,457	289	20,927	81	4,909	40	1,551	12	515
Hides and skins, raw and dried	"	476	23,001	615	35,667	698	47,054	426	28,161	557	22,387	407	14,077
Intestines	"	19	5,035	35	7,230	38	11,316	26	8,508	34	7,110	21	4,794
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	5,671	—	12,236	—	13,044	—	10,424	—	27,644	—	23,531
TOTAL CLASS II			63,629		74,590		93,841		51,992		58,692		42,917

Table 68 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Production Exported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO											
Barley	Ton	113	570	3,824	19,270	103	421	(0.2)	1	7,563	56,650
Chick peas	"	107	873	353	2,658	81	250	131	1,041	196	1,705
Durra and maize	"	320	2,376	334	4,734	3,407	14,792	1,318	6,448	8,408	53,817
Rice	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	380	4,228	4,773	57,573
Cakes of all sorts for feeding animals	"	1,746	7,654	3,471	14,637	1,842	9,680	447	2,203	5,095	37,336
Biscuits and cakes	Kilo	35,757	1,517	35,510	1,256	33,061	1,007	33,441	1,143	36,385	1,219
Bread, Passover	"	48,148	2,292	40,190	1,903	40,949	1,636	35,597	1,656	41,315	1,909
Cheese	"	167,334	7,111	14,086	695	26,614	1,254	26,442	967	7,283	414
Chocolates	"	4,891	548	4,239	226	6,906	548	8,793	941	59,742	4,594
Confectionery and sweets	"	31,971	2,118	23,837	1,489	578,711	7,117	1,422,275	15,147	2,032,867	21,895
Citrons	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,524	—	2,998
Oranges in cases	Cases	4,199,915	1,949,177	5,129,422	2,430,018	6,878,911	3,130,950	5,714,959	2,484,853	10,156,078	3,649,111
Oranges in bulk	Ton	327	3,066	642	6,244	2,197	21,311	3,163	21,712	17,135	108,347
Grapefruit in cases	Cases	250,826	129,184	419,789	220,224	883,793	375,965	878,161	306,670	1,747,790	533,964
Grapefruit in bulk	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	527
Lemons in cases	Cases	17,160	6,608	28,457	12,168	31,376	18,201	67,022	34,577	80,204	33,258
Lemons in bulk	Ton	(0.5)	2	12	61	—	—	—	—	50	488
Other citrus fruits	Cases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,706	1,011
Watermelons	Ton	6,802	20,643	10,010	30,003	11,316	30,869	3,430	1,513	6,901	16,065
Almonds	Kilo	213,578	5,685	53,225	1,684	51,739	2,278	40,887	20,138	45,203	8,459
Fruit juice and syrup	"	144,254	6,793	166,997	6,751	293,919	9,145	221,346	8,569	311,221	9,294
Brandy and cognac	Litre	18,906	2,206	28,631	5,721	8,486	852	49,001	2,671	14,643	1,642
Wines	"	493,253	22,270	812,687	23,214	737,698	20,551	739,557	20,000	687,815	18,689
Olive oil, edible	Ton	303	20,786	274	18,687	482	32,787	888	26,223	1,247	91,087
Other oils, edible	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	724	27,071	1,025	35,978	754	33,471	1,279	28,503	2,378	112,400
		—	25,192	—	23,905	—	33,471	—	—	—	54,915
TOTAL CLASS I			2,246,039		2,865,314		3,741,439		3,047,831		4,875,277
CLASS II—ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED											
Sulphur	Ton	—	—	2	8	87	377	344	1,582	462	2,585
Wool, raw and waste	"	32	1,241	21	1,088	33	1,961	148	6,323	211	12,767
Hides and skins, raw and dried	"	480	14,424	808	23,427	1,328	48,066	2,326	108,070	1,845	187,260
Intestines	"	35	8,125	55	13,325	115	17,943	135	24,581	139	24,031
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	—	—	18,560	—	26,079	—	24,623	—	150,640
TOTAL CLASS II			31,915		55,409		101,014		168,541		377,283

Table 68 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS III—ARTICLES MAINLY OR WHOLLY MANUFACTURED													
Cement	Ton	9,015	22,959	11,459	31,775	7,639	19,026	12,351	28,702	8,941	20,450	9,998	22,151
Mirrors	—	—	—	—	90	—	223	—	889	—	2,222	—	3,551
Bedsteads and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	95	—	469	—	1,708	—	2,827	—	4,343
Aluminum manufactures	Kilo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tin manufactures	—	—	477	—	1,063	—	2,285	—	2,553	—	523	—	1,117
Olive wood manufactures	—	—	2,023	—	3,230	—	3,742	—	3,319	—	2,920	—	1,597
Cotton yarn and thread	Kilo	—	—	—	—	60	24	—	840	2,517	840	5,445	2,089
Cotton piece goods	—	—	—	—	—	5,774	2,318	—	532	1,706	532	481	140
Cotton, other manufactures	"	—	—	—	10	—	2,062	—	3,654	—	2,004	—	2,198
Silk tissues	Kilo	168	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Silk, other manufactures	—	—	—	—	65	—	8	—	349	—	11	—	78
Stocking and socks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wearing apparel of all kinds, n.e.s.	Pairs	—	12,618	—	17,532	47,492	18,919	48,161	19,722	42,004	15,075	39,445	12,538
Soap, toilet	—	—	1,250	—	7,706	—	13,398	—	19,033	—	17,081	—	16,508
Soap, laundry	Ton	13	1,069	23	1,573	14	1,068	20	1,383	28	2,548	42	3,271
Paper and cardboard goods	"	5,316	233,013	5,164	222,923	5,103	214,135	5,945	204,876	3,856	117,393	3,598	104,830
Bromine	—	—	576	—	612	—	980	—	2,475	—	3,787	—	2,544
Potash	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Curios and articles of piety	"	—	11,202	—	10,443	—	3,207	—	6,604	—	4,078	—	2,810
Beads and mother of pearl manufactures	—	—	9,471	—	8,358	—	13,548	—	11,532	—	10,662	—	9,569
Leather hand bags	—	—	—	—	856	—	3,883	—	6,274	—	6,033	—	5,290
Stationery all sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,727	—	3,834	—	6,770
Books, printed	—	—	2,456	—	9,149	—	7,775	—	3,396	—	10,231	—	6,724
Artificial teeth	—	—	1,139	—	4,372	—	9,261	—	10,325	—	10,152	—	13,429
Essences of all kinds	—	—	3,558	—	4,201	14,635	4,201	480	158	286	703	8,495	2,285
Perfumery and toilet preparations	Kilo	8,171	—	9,219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufactured goods	—	—	34,755	—	30,440	—	32,799	—	30,153	—	40,129	—	88,587
TOTAL CLASS III			337,108		354,493		353,759		365,350		280,488		312,392
CLASS IV—UNCLASSIFIED \$													
TOTAL CLASS IV			4,929		7,135		5,103		2,683		3,268		518
GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS			1,899,759		1,487,207		1,554,262		1,896,095		1,572,061		2,981,491

Statistics not available

Table 68 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1927-1937—(Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.	Quantity	Value LP.
CLASS III—ARTICLES MAINLY OR WHOLLY MANUFACTURED											
Cement	Ton	6,393	14,063	609	1,700	984	2,650	508	765	1,221	1,640
Mirrors	—	—	3,249	—	1,973	—	2,775	—	1,311	—	1,907
Bedsteads and parts thereof	—	—	818	—	462	—	261	—	287	—	499
Aluminium manufactures	Kilo	—	—	9,209	2,053	13,866	2,665	14,611	3,186	22,066	4,820
Tin manufactures	—	—	—	—	1,288	—	667	—	798	—	711
Olive wood manufactures	—	—	1,464	—	1,691	—	3,435	—	1,928	—	3,952
Cotton yarn and thread	Kilo	8,524	2,533	6,764	1,931	7,335	1,678	157,902	19,298	306,897	40,574
Cotton piece goods	"	175	45	245	45	228	49	403	177	19,793	4,145
Cotton, other manufactures	"	—	1,795	—	936	—	2,811	—	20,769	—	1,810
Silk tissues	Kilo	10	11	36	30	3,764	4,299	5,071	65	9,493	8,589
Silk, other manufactures	—	—	88	—	10	—	344	—	65	—	242
Stocking and socks	Pairs	44,508	11,584	32,082	8,920	367,764	11,095	218,016	7,533	813,784	10,378
Wearing apparel of all kinds, n.e.s.	—	—	26,959	—	93,124	—	63,459	—	47,449	—	34,460
Soap, toilet	Ton	65	3,811	29	2,164	20	1,414	19	1,707	20	2,084
Soap, laundry	"	2,748	75,631	2,684	69,368	2,636	77,897	1,822	52,091	2,432	74,262
Paper and cardboard goods	"	—	1,668	—	4,142	—	5,011	—	4,430	—	26,810
Bromine	Ton	—	Statistics not available	—	Statistics not available	403	18,751	478	85,097	533	42,096
Potash	"	—	Statistics not available	—	Statistics not available	18,124†	80,281	19,798†	192,857	29,110†	174,672
Carols and articles of piety	—	—	3,936	—	5,742	—	6,393	—	5,852	—	5,692
Beads and mother of pearl manufactures	—	—	8,634	—	6,877	—	3,778	—	4,006	—	6,513
Leather hand bags	—	—	7,249	—	6,035	—	6,731	—	4,390	—	5,424
Stationery all sorts	—	—	4,620	—	989	—	1,066	—	1,320	—	1,220
Books, printed	—	—	4,129	—	3,217	—	9,669	—	8,543	—	11,086
Artificial teeth	—	—	23,674	—	28,585	—	33,762	—	32,200	—	34,431
Essences of all kinds	Kilo	15,627	3,923	13,980	7,417	9,899	6,360	20,060	13,685	13,918	8,471
Perfumery and toilet preparations	—	—	338	—	740	—	1,998	—	2,303	—	3,654
Other manufactured goods	—	—	104,244‡	—	99,779‡	—	20,026	—	10,802	—	48,771
TOTAL CLASS III			306,092		294,243		370,184		417,078		558,753
CLASS IV—UNCLASSIFIED §											
TOTAL CLASS IV			7,571		2,600		2,849		1,783		2,223§
GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS			2,591,617		3,217,566		4,215,486		3,625,233		5,813,536

(*) The quantity of oranges exported in bulk was converted into cases and added to "oranges in cases".

(†) 80% K Cl.

(‡) Including potash and bromine.

(§) In the 1937 classification, class IV comprises only living animals not for food.

Table 69 — Quantities and Values of Palestinian Citrus Fruits Exported in Cases for the Twelve Months' Seasons Ended May 31, 1921-1937.

YEAR	ORANGES		LEMONS		GRAPE FRUIT		TOTAL ORANGES, LEMONS AND GRAPE FRUIT	
	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.
1920/21	890,959	205,615						
1921/22	1,234,251	333,716						
1922/23	1,965,543	426,054						
1923/24	1,589,391	431,582						
1924/25	2,146,457	621,276						
1925/26	1,515,116	466,659	3,615	963			1,518,731	467,632
1926/27	2,658,716	825,046	9,575	2,851			2,668,291	827,897
1927/28	2,210,308	652,133	10,135	2,687			2,220,443	654,820
1928/29	1,767,493	534,887	12,789	3,095	2,265	980	1,802,547	539,512
1929/30	2,590,861	777,256	6,393	1,899	13,011	5,622	2,610,205	784,777
1930/31	2,425,115	727,647	4,803	1,264	39,998	15,602	2,469,856	744,513
1931/32	3,584,949	1,725,152	7,729	2,540	105,811	57,569	3,698,489	1,795,261
1932/33	4,229,545	1,961,000	16,261	6,949	244,603	129,444	4,490,409	2,097,993
1933/34	5,157,777	2,441,478	22,923	8,318	353,250	183,584	5,593,350	2,633,380
1934/35	6,025,051	3,029,317	26,435	12,062	682,857	341,585	7,334,343	3,382,964
1935/36	4,992,254	2,198,982	50,396	31,901	843,811	304,987	5,886,401	2,635,870
1936/37	9,190,683	3,377,845	71,501	29,760	1,593,710	465,824	10,795,894	3,873,429

Table 70 — Value of Imports of Merchandise for Consumption, by Countries of Origin, 1923-1925, by Countries of Origin, 1923-1925, by Countries of Consignment, 1926-1933, and by Countries of Origin, 1934-1937.

NOTE.—The users of this table are cautioned that imports from any particular country during any of the years in which imports statistics are given by countries of consignment, viz. 1926-1933 are not comparable with imports from the same country during any of the years in which the imports statistics are given by countries of origin, viz. 1923-1925 and 1934-1937. Imports from the United Kingdom and Egypt show striking examples of this incomparability. A considerable part of goods made in England and imported into Palestine during 1926-1933 were consigned from Egypt and therefore were accredited to this latter country.

COUNTRIES	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
United Kingdom	1,150,869	1,006,549	1,110,929	749,192	847,697	781,905	1,011,082	1,163,619	998,402	1,522,073	1,949,936	2,960,706	3,212,378	2,775,912	2,518,669
British Possessions	259,846	360,962	598,513	173,994	156,914	118,803	122,876	119,462	168,772	217,446	432,087	526,406	618,922	596,953	731,331
Austria	61,758	73,113	102,023	127,242	127,420	126,381	129,381	129,622	92,066	94,123	186,822	348,157	356,098	181,490	151,397
Belgium	111,228	178,024	219,782	158,653	141,257	146,210	179,561	194,625	150,121	179,679	346,740	630,468	718,596	381,909	495,372
Bulgaria	2,937	4,690	8,142	7,238	32,711	37,177	67,843	74,416	54,789	95,182	88,614	148,818	206,382	128,467	193,275
Czechoslovakia	53,693	106,818	118,920	102,760	104,874	126,526	139,707	177,275	133,190	179,788	312,943	514,210	607,586	421,985	473,527
Denmark	133	1,261	1,620	1,106	1,428	1,799	1,989	3,470	7,702	31,036	74,191	127,003	115,455	78,926	83,710
France	976,641	927,785	578,142	426,980	352,393	432,500	465,148	288,348	213,535	339,888	459,575	417,601	350,103	213,756	270,099
Germany	483,492	574,064	954,296	734,395	557,617	677,211	743,653	702,073	638,185	775,074	1,193,303	1,658,993	2,107,144	2,039,566	2,628,226
Holland	66,261	71,142	101,066	88,397	74,646	79,765	83,136	78,407	69,243	80,097	117,900	247,228	272,136	227,002	229,779
Hungary	1,746	2,852	5,072	4,908	4,908	9,504	18,795	47,886	25,338	29,034	54,394	115,410	202,825	126,651	116,438
Italy	219,324	296,306	365,339	307,076	299,755	338,088	284,988	247,789	244,460	292,996	357,023	481,261	449,446	85,763	320,503
Norway	7,126	17,118	8,137	12,774	12,774	10,931	8,442	5,900	5,907	10,195	17,695	25,112	31,815	40,216	29,892
Poland	18,704	32,134	61,928	42,993	24,827	22,315	28,105	66,277	38,490	101,855	289,718	475,375	778,789	428,779	475,269
Rumania	174,487	216,202	327,897	212,311	198,345	213,408	183,275	247,691	959,570	518,619	581,685	953,843	1,208,204	1,067,869	1,372,044
Russia	22,788	27,407	74,072	33,069	33,069	36,788	42,017	75,084	140,203	99,020	157,637	215,083	294,607	196,897	98,931
Sweden	22,781	27,544	67,620	42,630	30,454	35,788	42,017	51,413	44,297	77,157	122,213	184,063	227,860	97,824	123,646
Switzerland	20,008	25,848	38,832	28,549	37,805	64,086	77,496	77,496	47,948	86,566	73,944	108,275	175,309	146,766	148,674
Yugoslavia	369,158	369,440	384,788	1,768,035	1,755,538	1,869,990	1,781,621	1,680,961	1,025,544	1,165,607	1,208,227	466,882	594,378	165,960	189,570
Egypt	15,980	15,612	10,972	1,904	3,512	641	909	317	9,124	21,428	23,265	45,849	186,276	177,749	223,358
Iran	15,541	24,058	25,643	3,824	1,970	3,168	18,017	1,087	5,031	29,466	81,592	180,462	219,776	156,172	361,160
Iraq	79,100	85,282	92,118	7,922	16,556	4,555	7,050	18,707	96,027	176,187	349,859	593,552	645,695	418,706	494,013
Japan	795,401	830,160	1,044,003	1,025,495	882,132	944,654	1,055,611	1,035,411	1,016,873	813,218	942,669	1,083,095	1,310,363	1,401,484	1,374,450
Syria	30,715	70,983	70,883	53,772	57,539	68,431	48,142	71,923	81,691	201,875	364,056	495,308	338,807	267,454	254,159
Turkey	422,210	411,362	684,101	843,687	274,717	373,194	395,953	358,628	257,370	520,466	888,774	1,283,484	1,499,109	1,007,373	1,059,061
U. S. A.	203,572	193,533	301,717	111,924	112,349	188,135	176,756	80,788	75,026	136,505	413,244	651,707	884,209	712,987	814,689
Other Countries															
TOTAL	4,948,907	5,401,384	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,156,593	6,985,268	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,379,023	15,903,666

Table 71 — Value of Exports of Palestinian Merchandise, by Countries of Destination, 1923-1937.

COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.
United Kingdom	298,020	376,572	455,153	521,397	660,086	550,405	455,672	703,654	708,228	1,342,031	1,559,496	1,785,014	2,553,986	1,970,859	3,150,283
British Possessions	7,101	6,038	3,910	13,036	17,531	21,225	21,758	42,325	41,005	80,129	60,613	79,195	85,083	68,929	105,670
Austria	91	440	1,225	670	1,293	4,040	2,970	2,339	6,077	2,392	2,922	2,392	6,392	15,297	20,682
Belgium	1,224	1,239	1,065	40	6,683	12,477	57,951	52,870	11,351	4,574	9,801	29,947	77,844	67,107	177,344
Bulgaria	—	52	—	40	4,249	3,134	6,893	2,326	2,209	8,395	4,259	4,063	6,271	12,049	14,659
Czechoslovakia	652	180	262	2,155	927	1,485	8,893	8,993	1,957	4,042	4,112	10,448	49,685	52,612	76,825
Denmark	505	841	584	614	1,805	6,660	2,654	17,725	24,208	27,233	37,485	45,799	39,120	45,174	58,700
France	40,992	27,050	23,590	35,494	11,805	43,517	67,620	60,921	41,181	35,333	21,922	29,552	89,769	47,517	139,422
Germany	10,956	19,525	20,708	54,053	90,009	69,023	116,871	203,074	201,710	392,723	373,749	600,669	250,909	131,022	106,094
Holland	2,718	2,173	2,347	4,603	9,751	11,444	34,284	57,681	9,944	31,320	53,853	77,481	185,438	198,955	324,825
Hungary	31,897	17,016	12,275	10,276	27,287	7,001	27,369	16,770	16,262	176	253	920	3,107	3,336	3,336
Italy	15	—	—	3	10	48	10	10	16,262	13,217	14,312	18,707	22,679	2,788	70,492
Norway	202	996	112	1,083	1,288	3,112	5,367	16,417	3,809	9,533	16,284	29,892	64,186	53,931	80,153
Poland	1,666	5,948	10,695	9,149	14,584	20,144	19,063	19,973	17,538	16,499	15,122	31,900	122,245	136,406	157,984
Rumania	169	145	1,015	187	2,732	547	662	827	16,748	54,069	42,840	60,485	32,219	72,022	112,784
Russia	111	127	82	127	598	622	465	1,234	1,209	13,874	25,265	8,402	9,392	10,598	8,152
Sweden	148	305	224	417	914	190	827	1,324	3,594	3,642	3,681	34,863	54,374	125,560	165,447
Switzerland	25	4	31	81	33	74	196	617	2,833	3,129	1,168	9,925	26,590	21,557	20,101
Yugoslavia	549,740	529,991	592,078	425,434	552,659	325,412	366,757	395,494	177,945	128,734	71,962	70,484	77,492	62,964	99,243
Egypt	87	31	27	34	15	104	155	72	22	5	80	98	414	1,280	1,645
Iraq	1,108	887	186	815	335	1,794	3,223	2,273	761	2,033	5,393	6,169	7,070	5,895	12,049
Japan	3	11	2	10	—	20	5	35	24	3	5,568	—	10,707	53,626	35,847
Syria	183,021	205,190	162,156	164,445	260,727	358,085	307,009	210,342	222,527	229,903	212,982	222,643	302,988	310,248	625,258
Turkey	17,876	8,850	3,115	9,289	1,431	1,617	2,367	2,367	850	43	165	173	6,646	33,743	114,656
U. S. A.	10,453	16,633	26,256	27,050	30,564	28,701	26,595	23,546	19,781	18,632	21,415	30,667	15,855	92,107	95,223
Other Countries	14,261	11,382	6,235	27,449	102,868	16,226	22,421	51,084	26,951	19,185	23,612	21,438	39,300	60,567	88,380
TOTAL	1,172,548	1,231,602	1,330,830	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,806,095	1,572,051	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,596

Table 73 — Balance of Trade and Percentage of Exports of Palestinian Produce to Imports, by Leading Countries of Origin or Destination, 1934-1937.

COUNTRIES	1934				1935				1936				1937			
	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports (-) or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports (-) or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports (-) or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports (-) or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports
	£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.	
United Kingdom	2,960,706	1,785,014	1,175,692	60.29	3,212,378	2,553,986	658,392	79.50	2,775,912	1,970,459	805,453	70.98	2,518,069	3,150,283	-631,614	125.08
British Possessions	526,406	79,195	447,211	15.04	618,922	85,083	533,839	13.75	596,959	68,929	528,030	11.45	791,331	105,670	625,661	14.45
Belgium	620,468	29,947	590,521	4.89	718,596	77,844	640,752	10.83	381,909	67,167	314,742	17.59	495,372	177,314	318,058	35.80
Bulgaria	148,818	4,063	144,755	2.79	206,382	6,271	200,111	3.04	128,467	12,049	116,418	9.38	193,275	14,659	178,616	7.58
Czechoslovakia	514,210	10,448	503,762	2.03	607,586	49,685	617,851	7.44	421,985	52,012	369,773	12.49	473,527	76,825	396,702	16.22
Denmark	127,009	45,799	81,204	36.06	115,455	39,120	76,335	33.88	78,926	45,174	33,752	57.24	83,710	58,709	25,001	70.13
France	417,601	23,552	394,049	7.08	350,103	89,769	260,334	25.64	218,756	47,517	166,239	22.23	270,009	189,422	80,587	70.19
Germany	1,658,993	600,669	1,058,324	36.21	2,197,144	250,909	1,946,235	11.42	2,039,566	131,022	1,908,544	6.42	2,628,226	106,094	2,522,132	51.62
Holland	247,228	77,481	169,747	31.34	272,136	185,438	86,698	68.14	227,002	194,956	28,046	12.35	229,779	324,825	-95,046	41.04
Hungary	115,410	920	114,490	0.79	202,825	2,107	200,718	1.04	126,651	6,128	120,523	4.84	116,438	70,462	45,976	141.36
Italy	481,261	18,707	462,554	3.89	449,446	22,670	426,776	5.05	85,763	2,788	82,975	3.25	320,503	30,302	290,201	21.97
Norway	25,112	29,892	-4,780	119.03	31,815	64,186	-32,371	201.75	40,216	59,931	-19,715	134.10	29,892	80,153	-50,261	268.14
Poland	476,375	31,990	444,385	6.73	778,789	122,245	656,544	16.70	428,779	136,400	292,379	31.81	475,269	117,384	357,885	33.11
Rumania	959,343	60,485	898,858	6.34	1,208,204	92,219	1,115,985	7.63	1,067,859	79,022	995,837	8.74	1,372,044	112,784	1,259,260	8.22
Russia	215,033	8,402	206,631	3.91	234,607	9,992	224,615	4.26	126,897	10,598	116,299	8.35	38,921	8,152	30,769	8.24
Sweden	184,663	34,883	149,780	18.89	227,809	54,374	173,476	23.86	97,824	125,560	-27,736	128.35	155,447	152,847	2,599	1.65
Switzerland	168,275	9,925	158,350	3.50	175,809	26,580	149,229	15.13	146,766	21,557	125,209	14.69	125,646	165,447	-39,801	123.72
Yugoslavia	174,440	2,186	172,254	1.25	201,285	12,241	189,044	6.08	155,950	11,822	144,128	7.26	148,674	20,101	128,573	13.52
Egypt	386,348	70,484	315,864	15.43	594,378	77,402	516,976	13.02	416,766	69,964	346,802	14.69	475,269	152,847	322,422	67.82
Iraq	45,840	38	45,802	0.21	136,276	414	135,862	0.30	177,749	1,289	176,460	0.73	125,646	155,447	-29,801	13.52
Japan	180,452	6,169	174,283	3.42	219,776	7,070	212,706	3.22	156,172	5,895	150,277	3.77	361,160	35,929	325,231	15.74
Syria	1,083,095	222,643	860,452	0.00	645,695	10,707	634,988	1.66	418,706	59,626	359,080	14.24	494,019	35,847	458,166	7.26
Turkey	495,308	173	495,135	0.03	338,807	6,646	332,161	1.96	267,764	53,748	214,016	22.07	1,374,450	625,258	749,192	45.49
U. S. A.	1,283,484	30,667	1,252,817	2.39	1,499,109	15,855	1,483,254	1.06	1,007,973	22,107	985,866	2.10	1,039,061	35,223	1,003,838	3.20
Other Countries	999,864	27,770	972,094	2.78	1,240,307	49,726	1,190,581	4.01	894,477	75,864	818,613	8.48	966,496	109,062	857,434	11.28
TOTAL	15,152,781	3,217,562	11,935,219	21.23	17,853,493	4,215,486	13,638,007	23.61	13,979,028	3,625,233	10,353,790	25.93	15,303,666	5,813,536	10,090,130	36.55

Table 74 — Value of Imports, by Months, 1927-1937.

MONTHS	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	LP. 487,777	LP. 548,380	LP. 666,711	LP. 537,883	LP. 508,037	LP. 492,849	LP. 760,226	LP. 1,075,700	LP. 1,209,690	LP. 1,330,303	LP. 1,436,247
February	447,867	391,786	477,812	540,351	427,652	450,671	690,342	928,383	1,348,881	1,128,348	1,360,159
March	654,570	628,786	671,334	632,852	513,177	532,884	941,979	1,243,708	1,793,827	1,273,405	1,396,208
April	489,516	498,984	631,897	576,112	423,114	579,758	816,705	1,269,918	1,420,678	1,063,717	1,472,688
May	504,178	597,194	614,144	589,405	428,879	528,581	916,525	1,340,321	1,547,981	944,169	1,207,356
June	485,625	474,473	478,794	492,051	485,286	533,866	747,311	1,188,498	1,287,270	992,800	1,257,192
July	421,353	499,167	596,826	540,736	505,954	530,600	913,987	1,143,308	1,461,311	995,229	1,254,473
August	504,902	625,138	593,236	523,408	471,518	785,147	919,334	1,238,807	1,527,402	868,616	1,229,471
September	445,006	584,724	591,426	618,558	496,299	870,093	995,574	1,212,874	1,400,274	1,004,254	1,185,521
October	565,681	697,402	602,435	701,335	567,394	788,125	1,012,000	1,606,198	1,724,435	1,443,721	1,439,298
November	594,197	610,644	691,300	642,219	516,747	789,657	1,223,437	1,865,766	1,661,025	1,430,350	1,384,427
December	583,182	674,190	630,678	570,348	596,013	886,689	1,186,869	1,319,300	1,470,719	1,484,111	1,287,626
TOTAL	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666

Table 75 — Value of Exports of Palestinian Produce, by Months, 1927-1937.

MONTHS	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	LP. 230,467	LP. 211,657	LP. 160,864	LP. 310,489	LP. 240,407	LP. 398,281	LP. 584,935	LP. 462,509	LP. 666,870	LP. 685,567	LP. 1,006,911
February	247,276	213,112	160,951	252,085	196,307	431,554	527,481	567,364	786,365	724,116	790,878
March	243,657	215,076	197,468	275,736	217,861	601,144	527,036	838,086	1,052,274	635,081	1,047,772
April	172,455	110,543	71,986	88,430	45,978	123,907	183,550	474,840	599,985	122,980	653,201
May	87,320	57,885	54,110	60,475	42,658	28,211	44,523	78,601	64,919	49,686	127,390
June	90,176	75,795	54,494	83,734	46,261	28,592	33,219	37,519	49,959	53,237	129,870
July	128,034	147,977	106,759	107,852	74,981	69,676	61,659	48,780	76,311	63,256	154,811
August	95,375	82,915	147,964	98,631	59,786	64,998	45,922	63,564	56,968	63,850	153,055
September	101,930	98,875	114,702	97,270	54,956	44,538	39,253	32,500	55,790	72,331	140,298
October	178,545	98,875	142,279	100,116	67,244	49,370	66,630	46,098	114,481	128,661	226,162
November	169,104	110,849	152,352	151,439	139,335	161,316	186,074	136,779	181,393	168,736	536,247
December	155,426	140,874	191,033	269,229	325,087	389,304	317,335	380,882	505,570	862,786	847,201
TOTAL	1,809,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,806,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,466	3,625,293	5,813,536

Table 76 — Summary of the Value of Imports by Customs Stations*, 1926-1937.

CUSTOMS STATIONS	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
Jaffa	3,462,248	3,127,413	3,455,689	3,591,942	3,585,905	3,055,026	4,130,249	5,892,868	7,629,142	7,719,886	8,182,817	2,144,911
Haifa	2,018,092	1,963,970	2,167,845	2,461,833	2,410,470	2,085,055	2,893,548	4,260,045	6,216,055	8,455,765	8,627,065	9,800,274
Tel Aviv	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	601,581	2,518,118
Jerusalem	584,174	577,237	500,249	485,079	415,989	300,509	293,059	429,071	431,366	552,107	622,952	609,946
Rosh Pina	14,962	4,509	39,121	20,566	54,649	175,862	169,972	279,464	494,685	486,119	264,639	499,642
Samakh	164,182	208,341	333,397	322,019	300,504	150,568	99,117	103,166	123,265	120,177	230,815	195,015
Ras el Naqura	32,509	4,921	28,765	46,960	48,370	33,620	98,717	114,941	200,872	366,556	312,243	509,800
Metulla	39,154	49,196	55,785	46,417	27,813	46,277	6,268	6,397	5,829	20,649	18,299	19,156
Gaza	95,023	78,565	90,148	73,762	70,193	45,943	42,342	46,282	50,701	81,427	72,699	68,113
Nablus	71,284	48,425	50,856	44,603	24,106	25,342	25,342	45,130	45,130	17,701	22,858	30,211
Acre	51,942	55,164	37,292	23,496	18,998	15,765	4,279	4,659	9,850	11,480	17,447	10,412
Kantara	40,170	33,113	6,862	6,420	4,180	2,971	2,971	1,687	3,144	3,144	1,764	1,507
Khan Yunes	—	—	1,819	4,816	4,184	1,098	1,268	1,573	1,986	2,561	3,392	3,280
El Arish	9,744	27,890	—	—	—	2,918	1,792	2,902	2,601	2,742	1,005	1,104
Beersheba	10,614	6,216	—	—	—	—	—	29	16	14,179	13	—
Safad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	66
TOTAL	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,162,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666

(*) Including goods imported by parcel post.

Table 77 — Summary of the Value of Exports by Customs Stations*, 1926-1937.

CUSTOMS STATIONS	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
Jaffa	896,764	1,131,995	968,565	877,285	1,098,256	953,117	1,575,972	1,540,213	1,894,765	2,285,078	1,613,507	1,678,094
Haifa	250,764	496,581	269,851	412,812	480,763	425,437	586,634	893,541	1,208,721	1,707,421	1,690,025	3,167,225
Tel Aviv	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,948	899,002
Jerusalem	25,372	27,830	25,013	28,037	33,772	26,408	69,853	63,120	69,551	88,081	150,707	187,131
Rosh Pina	260	1,138	4,752	13,545	3,568	29,495	40,069	16,316	12,902	29,267	23,848	103,165
Samakh	11,111	20,340	18,337	12,582	6,472	7,426	1,762	2,082	5,178	5,646	6,341	12,455
Ras el Naqura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metulla	12	459	3,691	952	728	1,467	5,210	7,291	5,129	13,921	12,792	116,184
Gaza	23,029	25,625	60,585	25,314	87,599	1,850	6,705	2,959	6,475	4,117	6,799	8,836
Nablus	119,333	140,537	115,565	132,028	139,670	14,281	7,718	6,811	28,553	5,881	6,027	68,516
Acre	33,399	54,761	25,643	44,761	36,501	32,333	17,713	54,796	48,734	67,099	35,205	59,655
Kantara	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	6,802	8,060	13,835	23,557	32,512
Khan Yunes	—	—	215	6,946	8,761	519	536	50	104	645	542	761
El Arish	—	493	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beersheba	8,289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Safad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536

(*) Including goods exported by parcel post.

Table 78 — Value of the Imports, Exports, Re-Exports, Re-Exports from Bond and Transit of Bullion and Specie, 1926-1937.

YEAR	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS	RE-EXPORTS FROM BOND	TRANSIT	
					Importing Countries	Exporting Countries
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1926	11,113	13,698	118	—	522	522
1927	262,659	3,430	—	—	—	—
1928	17,949	22,254	90	—	—	—
1929	12,310	212,067	—	—	—	—
1930	3,229	1,654	58	—	2,485	2,485
1931	2,025	226,467	24	—	—	—
1932	155,501	1,505,952	—	—	—	—
1933	145,306	841,878	—	—	2,459	2,459
1934	273,430	850,260	—	—	17	17
1935	521,900	466,504	—	—	—	—
1936	157,490	251,207	—	—	1,824	1,824
1937	403,927	429,757	—	—	—	—

Table 79 — Transit from Iraq of Crude Oil by Pipe Line Through the Port of Haifa, 1934-1937.

NOTE : — Crude oil is given a fixed valuation of 800 mils or 16 shillings per ton.

COUNTRIES CONSIGNED TO	1934		1935		1936		1937	
	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	61,601	49,281	332,016	265,613	313,472	250,778	388,977	311,183
Belgium	—	—	24,093	19,274	—	—	10,546	8,437
France	226,259	181,007	1,408,268	1,126,614	1,460,526	1,168,421	1,195,631	956,505
Italy	—	—	27,196	21,757	35,791	28,633	140,987	112,789
Other countries Africa	—	—	61,692	49,354	111,318	89,054	195,171	156,136
Unknown destinations	—	—	—	—	32,457	25,965	—	—
TOTAL	287,860	230,288	1,853,265	1,482,612	1,953,564	1,562,851	1,931,312	1,545,050

Table 80 — Value of Palestinian Imports and Exports per Head of Mean Settled Population, by Main Classes, Calendar Years, 1932-1937.

NOTE. — The 1937 figures for imports by classes and correspondingly those for the value of imports of each of the main classes per head of mean settled population are not comparable with the corresponding figures for previous years, owing to the fact that classes I, II and III include in 1937 the figures for all the items of old class IV, "unclassified goods" except "living animals not for food". The 1937 figures of exports are, however, comparable with those for the preceding years, owing to the fact that the formerly "unclassified exports", other than living animals not for food, are exceedingly small in value.

MAIN CLASSES	1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	Total	Value per head	Total	Value per head	Total	Value per head	Total	Value per head	Total	Value per head	Total	Value per head
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
A. IMPORTS												
Food, drink and tobacco	1,784,890	1.809	2,425,817	2.336	2,902,093	2.627	3,646,877	3.053	3,499,350	3.102	4,147,841	3.150
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	556,966	0.565	886,485	0.806	1,076,894	0.975	1,322,846	1.107	971,813	0.765	1,607,888	1.221
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	3,910,411	3.965	5,743,394	5.591	9,168,281	8.300	10,789,994	9.093	6,551,489	5.159	10,089,860	7.663
Miscellaneous and unclassified	1,516,713	1.538	2,117,793	2.040	2,005,513	1.816	2,093,896	1.753	2,516,371	1.981	58,077	0.044
TOTAL	7,768,920	7.877	11,123,469	10.713	15,152,781	13.718	17,853,403	14.946	13,979,023	11.007	15,903,666	12.078
B. EXPORTS												
Food, drink and tobacco	2,025,664	2.054	2,246,089	2.163	2,865,314	2.594	3,741,489	3.132	3,047,831	2.400	4,875,277	3.702
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	42,917	0.043	31,915	0.031	55,409	0.050	101,014	0.085	158,541	0.125	377,283	0.287
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	312,392	0.317	306,092	0.295	294,243	0.266	370,184	0.310	417,078	0.328	558,758	0.424
Miscellaneous and unclassified	518	0.001	7,571	0.007	2,600	0.002	2,849	0.002	1,783	0.001	2,223	0.002
TOTAL	2,381,491	2.415	2,591,617	2.496	3,217,566	2.912	4,215,486	3.529	3,625,233	2.854	5,813,536	4.415

XI. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.
a) POSTAL STATISTICS OF PALESTINE.

Table 81 — Traffic Statistics, 1924-1937.

ITEMS	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Letters	6,655,000	9,909,900	11,496,900	11,996,470	11,564,261	11,625,742	11,763,770	10,787,750	12,389,400	17,716,800	21,484,100	28,960,959	33,786,968	33,068,000
Post cards	713,000	661,600	737,760	980,158	931,812	942,259	992,080	819,559	918,700	1,376,400	2,081,300	2,874,014	3,309,904	3,300,900
Printed matter and samples	3,258,000	3,620,000	4,410,574	4,607,608	5,284,812	5,750,000	6,104,900	5,839,902	6,446,700	9,604,000	12,691,900	18,552,877	20,786,808	21,371,100
Parcels, inland	33,517	36,800	33,517	36,800	31,772	32,200	39,300	44,000	46,648	39,300	44,000	46,648	63,096	42,300
Parcels, foreign, despatched	32,028	33,900	32,028	33,900	36,026	28,500	27,300	31,200	30,556	27,300	31,200	30,556	30,457	30,858
Cash-on-delivery parcels, despatched	86,455	93,197	86,455	93,197	77,780	72,600	86,800	112,100	127,742	110,193	121,145	110,193	121,145	52
Cash-on-delivery parcels, inland, posted	1,500	1,424	1,500	1,424	1,430	2,000	2,400	2,800	2,800	2,500	2,800	2,903	2,510	2,540
Telegrams	252,300	307,165	296,530	275,165	248,717	336,902	264,378	256,580	252,600	307,000	309,000	508,382	482,886	407,000
Telephone subscribers' exchange lines	1,318	1,518	1,771	1,940	2,154	2,496	2,821	3,300	3,862	3,862	3,862	7,829	7,041	8,417
Telephone (stations) i.e., instruments	1,816	2,226	2,551	3,077	3,232	3,977	4,336	4,602	5,248	6,155	8,243	10,381	12,480	14,848
Telephone, local calls	7,400,000	10,000,000	10,500,000	10,550,000	10,467,000	11,477,910	13,193,600	14,500,000	17,500,000	24,700,000	27,795,200	28,735,257	30,992,423	36,737,200
Telephone, trunk calls	468,635	532,827	562,600	493,410	551,238	564,600	632,385	685,475	819,000	969,700	1,153,819	1,407,256	1,870,490	1,917,300
Telephone and telephone, local lines, Km.	3,525	5,589	5,611	7,686	8,780	10,433	13,807	14,557	16,881	18,172	25,486	35,430	50,028	70,658
Telegraph and telephone, trunk lines, Km.	10,360	11,664	11,664	12,978	12,397	12,822	13,152	13,229	13,556	13,434	14,216	14,598	16,532	19,104
Air mails total weight despatched in Kgs.	—	—	—	12,978	12,397	12,822	13,152	13,229	13,556	13,434	14,216	14,598	16,532	19,104

Table 82 — Postal Order and Money Order Statistics, 1923-1937.

POSTAL AND MONEY ORDERS	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Postal orders (Palestine)	—	45,379	68,908	89,216	94,710	99,944	92,627	96,946	96,558	95,364	102,774	110,557	136,209	164,770	163,112
Number issued	—	£E. 37,167	£E. 57,028	75,395	77,970	80,239	73,724	71,207	72,930	72,550	77,152	84,951	106,472	129,179	125,625
Value in £P.	—	£E. 45,011	£E. 68,537	88,861	94,183	99,798	92,293	90,882	96,272	95,251	102,177	110,355	135,077	163,748	163,201
Number paid	—	£E. 36,872	£E. 56,711	75,075	77,607	80,373	73,486	71,334	70,794	71,783	76,794	84,872	105,756	128,615	125,302
Value in £P.	—	£E. 2,015	£E. 2,063	2,154	2,554	2,798	3,700	4,722	3,985	3,791	3,642	3,961	4,961	6,953	8,519
Postal orders (Imperial)	33,351	22,311	20,171	17,854	16,602	14,470	14,889	20,657	23,296	22,518	23,290	25,463	30,498	38,386	49,185
Number issued	—	£E. 16,510	£E. 14,698	12,621	11,858	9,903	9,615	13,114	14,370	14,493	14,927	16,109	19,045	24,273	31,612
Value in £P.	—	£E. 2,907	£E. 3,258	3,359	3,850	4,181	5,509	7,038	6,938	6,263	6,408	6,858	8,564	12,536	14,600
Number paid	—	£E. 3,431	£E. 2,015	2,063	2,154	2,798	3,700	4,722	3,985	3,791	3,642	3,961	4,961	6,953	8,519
Value in £P.	—	£E. 2,036	£E. 3,410	4,120	4,699	4,997	5,255	5,471	5,734	5,510	6,045	6,180	6,008	6,995	6,997
Postal orders (Egyptian)	—	£E. 1,763	£E. 3,015	3,754	4,278	4,539	4,748	4,355	4,895	4,895	5,393	5,498	5,343	6,271	6,199
Number paid	—	£E. 12,886	£E. 14,294	13,504	13,249	13,599	13,624	13,486	12,259	11,296	11,390	10,835	12,691	17,803	15,204
Value in £P.	—	£E. 148,763	£E. 176,452	165,250	171,147	170,032	171,847	165,950	138,848	120,300	122,756	109,702	126,774	160,288	133,502
Money orders (Inland)	13,623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number issued	—	£E. 3,949	£E. 2,789	2,018	1,750	1,257	1,454	2,497	3,317	2,046	2,595	3,602	4,768	5,127	4,978
Value in £P.	—	£E. 40,862	£E. 27,534	22,274	14,376	9,299	12,583	16,034	11,717	13,106	13,106	13,942	21,959	23,669	19,567
Number paid	—	£E. 9,107	£E. 11,826	13,540	17,073	18,707	19,353	19,337	20,359	19,126	26,133	33,943	56,657	95,065	92,768
Value in £P.	—	£E. 38,064	£E. 46,451	50,975	64,009	63,095	64,349	61,492	64,485	61,050	127,157	109,096	103,979	188,300	133,450

Table 83 — Department of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones, Revenue and Expenditure, 1923-1937.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
REVENUE															
Sale of stamps	48,458	52,881	69,237	76,378	77,956	84,391	86,422	90,708	87,143	91,868	118,877	156,278	199,525	217,999	217,504
Commission on money orders	1,080	992	983	1,003	1,116	1,107	1,037	1,108	1,057	950	1,331	1,205	1,317	1,674	1,496
Postal orders poundage	255	485	692	846	883	891	880	883	866	853	911	907	1,237	1,507	1,527
Foreign parcel post	4,953	5,223	7,069	7,300	6,591	7,374	7,798	8,816	7,768	7,900	11,185	13,688	16,332	14,578	20,055
Telegrams	27,768	28,447	28,703	26,158	27,255	24,390	20,126	25,506	23,671	24,070	25,901	27,970	26,196	27,466	32,154
Telephones	25,052	31,701	36,015	39,308	49,017	61,044	68,532	85,161	81,290	85,477	101,192	119,359	146,099	165,141	205,461
Rent of letter-boxes	1,569	1,736	2,093	2,356	2,451	2,465	2,538	2,561	2,507	2,653	3,088	4,019	4,754	5,015	5,021
Maintenance of lines in Sinai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,036	2,839	2,446	2,700	3,964	2,986	3,098	2,841
Broadcast licences fees	—	—	28	77	71	101	145	237	302	889	1,794	2,936	6,158	10,473	14,291
Miscellaneous	1,772	2,032	4,130	1,315	2,475	4,806	6,306	3,054	2,982	3,678	4,157	3,096	4,569	3,505	7,233*
TOTAL	110,858	123,437	148,950	154,801	167,815	186,569	202,694	220,020	210,485	220,844	271,076	333,512	409,173	450,456	507,586
EXPENDITURE															
All services except conveyance of mails outside Palestine	88,936	79,918	85,992	97,748	123,558	126,313	137,318	140,184	142,416	145,949	153,198	170,825	232,230	300,499 +	340,973
Conveyance of mails outside Palestine	9,454	6,465	8,421	3,698	3,484	2,654	2,740	6,646	6,108	8,245	12,431	35,257	56,060	42,081	53,963
TOTAL	98,390	86,383	94,413	101,446	126,992	128,967	140,058	146,830	148,524	154,194	165,569	206,082	288,290	342,580	394,936
BALANCE OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURE	12,468	37,054	54,537	53,355	40,823	57,602	62,636	73,190	61,961	66,650	105,507	127,480	120,883	107,876	112,650

* Includes L.P. 27 from sale of publications.
 + Includes L.P. 28,780 in respect of Renewals Fund for 1936-37.

b) PALESTINE RAILWAYS AND OPERATED LINES SYSTEM.
Table 84 — Aggregate Capital Expended upon the Palestine Railway and Operated Lines as at March 31, 1937.

	Palestine Railway	Kantara-Rafa Railway	Hejaz Railway (Palestine)	Petah Tiqva Railway	Total
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. RECEIPTS					
Palestine and East Africa Loans Act, 1926	2,492,507	—	—	—	2,492,507
Palestine Valuation (Wickham and Anthony)	—	739,174	353,846	—	1,093,020
From Revenue Sources	938,771	—	133,277	—	1,072,048
	3,431,278	739,174	487,123	—	4,657,575
II. EXPENDITURE					
Land Purchase	145,104	—	17,000	—	162,104
Permanent Way, Stations and Buildings (Including Jaffa-Jerusalem Line)	1,749,526	760,132	354,391	54,532	2,918,581
Rolling Stock	1,119,801	—	116,710	—	1,236,511
Manufacturing Works and Plant	272,726	—	—	—	272,726
Cost of Raising Loan	66,647	—	27	—	66,674
Total Capital Expended	3,353,804	760,132	488,123	54,532	4,656,596
III. BALANCES					
Invested by Palestine Railway in other lines	76,495	20,958	1,005	54,532	—
Unexpended at 31/3/1937	979	—	—	—	979
Total Capital Liability	3,431,278	739,174	487,123	—	4,657,575

NOTE.— Capital Costs (so far as they are known at the end of each fiscal year) —

	Palestine Railway (including Petah Tiqva, Capital Expenditure on Kantara-Rafa and Hejaz Railways, and Balance on Loan account)	El Kantara-Rafa Railway (excluding Expenditure by Palestine Railway)
	£P.	£P.
1932/33	3,061,129	739,174
1933/34	3,065,506	739,174
1934/35	3,154,320	739,174
1935/36	3,278,286	739,174
1936/37	3,431,278	739,174

Costs are not known for the Hejaz Railway, as the line was originally constructed during the Turkish regime and no data are available, but it is assessed to be approximately £P. 487,123 to date (excluding £P. 1,005 from Palestine Loan Funds) thus aggregating the figure of £P. 4,657,575.

Table 85 — Trackage of Palestine Railway and Operated Lines, March 31, 1937, and Maintenance, Renewals and New Construction Costs, fiscal year ended March, 1937.

	Kilometres		Costs Annual. Year 1936/37	Total Working Costs 1936/37	Cost per Track Kilometre
	Route	Track		£P.	£P.
TOTAL KILOMETRAGE					
Palestine Railway	393	435	Maintenance Labour Materials	89,097 37,434 126,581	76 32 108
El Kantara-Rafa Railway	203	223	Renewals Labour Materials	6,455 22,514 28,969	5 20 25
Total Broad Gauge		536			
Hejaz Railway (Palestine)	144	182	Additional track put in Labour Materials	15,490 5,400 20,890	13* 5* 18*
Hejaz Railway (Transjordan)	323	333			
Total Narrow Gauge		467	Total Labour Materials	111,042 65,398 176,440	95 56 151
		1,003			

* Cost per Kilometre of new track actually put in was: labour, LP. 1,936; materials, LP. 675; total LP. 2,611.

**Table 86 — Net Income Account of Palestine Railway and Operated Lines,
as at March 31, 1937.**

	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. CAPITAL ACCOUNT.				
Loan, Palestine and East Africa Act 1926			1,640,000	
" Wickham Valuation			785,832	
" Cost of raising			<u>66,675</u>	
Total Loan Act, 1926			2,492,507	
Patah Tiqva Colony Account	Palestine Govt. Colony	34,019 <u>20,513</u>	<u>54,532</u>	
Total Interest bearing loans				2,547,039
Add: Betterment Expenditure				1,072,048
" Values not ranking for Interest :—				
Wickham Valuation Kantara-				
Rafa Railway			739,174	
Anthony " Hejaz Railway		353,846		
Advances Hejaz Railway		<u>18,739</u>	<u>372,585</u>	<u>1,111,759</u>
Total				4,730,846
II. WORKING ACCOUNT.				
Gross Receipts to 31/3/37		10,734,115		
Working Expenses "		<u>8,518,710</u>		
Net Receipts "			2,215,405	
Betterment Expenditure			<u>1,072,047</u>	1,143,358
III. APPROPRIATION OF NET INCOME ACCOUNT.				
Interest Palestine Loan Act 1926		989,156		
" Management 1926		5,992		
" Sinking Fund		<u>201,648</u>	1,196,796	
" His Majesty's Government K-R. Rly. to 31/3/34	81,763			
" Palestine Government 31/3/34	<u>1,587</u>	83,350		
Renewals Fund K-R. Rly. one moiety to 31/3/37		<u>141,830</u>	225,180	
Advances, Hejaz Railway (1924)			18,739	
Interest, Petah Tiqva Line (Pal. Govt.) " " (Colony)		24,515 <u>10,340</u>		
Amortization "		<u>835</u>	<u>35,690</u>	1,476,405
IV. NET INCOME ACCOUNT (BALANCES).				
Palestine Railway			290,285	
Kantara-Rafa Railway			58,476	
Hejaz Railway			<u>101,238</u>	
Petah Tiqva Railway			—	
Net Deficit, All Lines				333,047

**Table 87 — Financial Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines,
fiscal years ended March 31, 1933-1937.**

ITEMS	UNIT	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
PALESTINE RAILWAY						
Gross Revenue	LP.	853,401	431,706	573,614	588,816	716,754
Working Expenses	LP.	289,825	286,531	345,527	421,822	456,459
Working Surplus	LP.	63,576	145,175	228,087	166,994	260,295
Working Ratio	%	82.0	66.4	60.2	71.7	63.7
Debt Charges:—	LP.	152,362	156,458	124,692	124,705	124,705
Interest and Management	LP.	—	—	32,448	32,485	32,485
Sinking Fund	LP.	2.7	4.7	7.2	6.1	7.6
% of Surplus to Total Capital	%	43.3	36.2	27.4	26.7	21.9
% of Total Capital Charges to Total Receipts	%	—	—	5.7	5.5	4.5
% of Sinking Fund to Gross Receipts	%	—	—	—	—	—
EL KANTARA-RAFA RAILWAY						
Gross Revenue	LP.	104,088	106,808	118,495	119,052	180,945
Working Expenses	LP.	97,489	98,850	104,864	110,551	144,601
Working Surplus	LP.	6,585	8,468	13,631	8,501	36,344
Working Ratio	%	93.7	92.1	78.5	92.9	79.9
% of Surplus to Total Capital	%	.9	1.1	1.8	1.1	4.8
HEJAZ RAILWAY						
Gross Revenue	LP.	97,242	98,445	90,545	102,751	101,400
Working Expenses	LP.	84,340	90,320	101,020	108,252	113,143
Working Surplus or Deficit	LP.	12,902	8,116	70,475	5,607	77,257
Working Ratio	%	86.7	91.8	111.5	105.4	111.6
Debt Charges	LP.	—	—	63	63	63
PETAH TIQVA RAILWAY						
Gross Revenue	LP.	1,440	2,547	2,902	2,467	6,414
Working Expenses	LP.	840	840	840	840	840
Working Surplus	LP.	600	1,707	2,062	1,627	5,574
Working Ratio	%	58.3	23.0	28.9	34.1	13.1

Table 88 — Traffic Receipts of Palestine Railway and Operated Lines,
fiscal years ended March 31, 1932-1937.

Particulars	1931/32		1932/33		1933/34		1934/35		1935/36		1936/37	
	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.
Ordinary Passenger Traffic												
1st class	11,817	15,190	11,006	14,802	13,120	16,638	13,672	15,804	12,203	16,343	16,916	19,796
2nd class	47,678	25,825	43,090	25,130	47,183	28,036	52,720	31,787	53,226	32,252	57,586	30,472
3rd class	1,164,720	106,946	1,020,396	99,007	1,864,423	117,411	2,006,769	169,668	2,396,841	191,844	2,393,325	180,392
Tourist Traffic												
1st class	9,309	22,374	7,611	19,769	9,006	22,809	10,835	25,708	7,115	17,856	6,100	14,681
2nd class	10,905	17,200	9,763	15,895	11,604	18,848	12,200	18,295	10,842	16,791	6,657	9,750
3rd class	4,258	3,447	5,202	4,302	4,060	3,305	4,399	2,747	4,324	3,885	3,614	1,938
Season Ticket Journeys												
All classes	207,608	1,889	138,406	1,299	170,662	1,194	353,270	2,320	928,184	4,716	794,725	4,431
Total Passengers	1,466,295	192,820	1,235,494	179,634	1,609,878	207,741	2,453,965	260,428	3,413,339	282,137	3,179,523	261,360
Baggage, Perishables, etc.												
Mails		15,822		16,836		19,480		21,953		20,641		34,610
Other Traffic by Passenger Trains		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,573
		5,969		3,991		4,389		6,067		6,607		5,570
Total Passenger Train Traffic	1,456,295	231,190	1,235,494	217,040	1,609,878	248,189	2,453,965	305,018	3,413,339	325,964	3,179,523	318,113
Merchandise												
Tons Hauled												
1,285,014												
No.												
28,962												
Live Stock												
Tons Hauled												
1,162,992												
No.												
63,796												
Total Goods Train Traffic		280,833		299,061		342,272		423,721		435,762		596,885
Total Traffic Receipts		512,023		516,101		590,461		728,742		761,726		914,998
Miscellaneous Receipts		27,630		40,030		49,046		56,813		51,359		30,615
Total Receipts		539,653		556,131		639,506		785,555		813,085		1,005,613

Table 89 — Analysis of Traffic Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, fiscal years ended March 31, 1933-1937.

PALESTINE RAILWAY	UNIT	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
Passenger Receipts	LP.	178,335	206,547	258,099	277,420	256,929
Goods Receipts	LP.	288,589	334,016	407,917	421,419	579,963
Salaries and wages (Annual)	LP.	277,474	283,773	301,508	378,057	396,992
Number of Passengers carried (Excluding Season Tickets)	No.	1,097,087	1,439,296	2,100,095	2,485,155	2,384,798
Trains run—including Sentinel Cammell Cars	No.	*16,078	†20,465	26,756	33,642	32,144
Engine Kilometrage—including Sentinel Cammell Cars	Kms.	2,046,835	2,332,355	2,844,254	3,154,525	3,271,956
Average Receipt per Passenger	Mils.	162	143	123	112	108
Freight handled	Tons	989,565	865,922	1,022,288	1,082,443	1,162,992
Ton Kilometres (in thousands)	Kms.	78,248	93,098	113,581	120,604	148,470
Average receipt per ton	Mils.	292	386	399	408	498
Average receipt per ton-km	Mils.	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9
Goods vehicles in stock	No.	2,001	2,086	2,141	2,179	2,263
Potential Wagon capacity	Tons	26,707	26,626	27,433	27,985	28,974
Tonnage conveyed per ton of capacity per annum	Tons	37	33	37	37	40
Average time of one loaded journey	Days	9.9	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.1
Total Goods Vehicle Kilometrage	Kms.	16,533,711	1,9115,401	23,370,988	24,488,721	27,654,418
Average kilometres per goods vehicle in stock per day	Kms.	22	25	30	31	33
Total Staff as at 31st March	No.	3,124	4,093	3,788	4,528	4,581
Average Salaries and wages per capita	LP.	89	69	80	83	86

* Calendar year 1932.
† Calendar year 1933.

Table 90 — Principal Commodities Transported on the Palestine Railway and Operated Lines, (Metric Tons), calendar years 1928-1936.

COMMODITIES	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barley*	12,485	11,341	14,018	7,079	5,512	10,952	12,494	19,229	25,184
Stone	52,212	36,740	30,891	54,678	132,804	57,650	57,664	60,682	61,015
Sand	18,148	20,164	24,175	17,443	21,577	9,068	12,644	14,112	16,237
Lime	3,975	3,077	3,447	3,208	3,645	5,701	7,837	11,780	11,597
Cement	68,499	73,830	80,567	85,207	100,134	136,682	178,467	244,811	129,799
Other Building Materials	37,114	27,453	26,500	20,094	17,581	23,694	80,329	146,845	72,717
Cereals	29,687	58,221	58,518	41,986	40,772	55,564	45,196	46,330	47,367
Coal	31,922	28,481	41,139	41,794	47,937	43,425	32,676	66,306	30,369
Groceries and Provisions	19,232	16,791	14,178	12,893	22,099	30,535	51,863	58,729	99,491
Flour	18,108	21,076	15,432	15,396	14,210	21,075	25,617	21,909	31,470
Kerosene and Fuel Oils	44,864	52,262	54,255	45,396	43,040	51,102	69,822	86,891	91,913
Manure	13,723	19,888	23,705	14,218	23,427	39,021	62,014	27,980	17,691
Melons	10,249	37,286	30,955	17,114	13,835	11,295	17,768	15,584	9,044
Citrus Fruit (Oranges, Grape Fruit and Lemons)	16,264	16,822	33,832	35,927	46,959	70,902	92,916	123,149	131,486
Petrol	9,579	10,189	8,210	9,903	7,021	6,694	12,209	15,883	17,096
Salt	5,770	6,320	6,561	6,269	6,553	7,119	7,839	8,566	9,050
Soap	5,609	4,644	5,375	2,805	3,028	1,223	1,170	1,541	1,518
Miscellaneous	86,823	92,327	83,595	68,146	110,325	137,136	156,404	155,525	203,795
TOTAL	484,263	536,912	555,353	499,940	660,559	718,838	924,929	1,125,852	1,006,779
Harbour Stone, etc.	—	19,166	367,668	698,343	441,287	82,974	28,100	—	—
TOTAL	484,263	556,078	923,021	1,198,283	1,101,846	801,812	953,029	1,125,852	1,006,779
Ton-Kilometrage of paying freight (in thousands)	68,128	77,826	82,135	66,055	72,718	86,391	102,893	132,499	129,371

c) SHIPPING.

Table 91 — Steam and Sailing Vessels Entered and Cleared in the Foreign Trade of Palestine during the calendar years 1927-1937.

YEAR	E N T E R E D						C L E A R E D					
	Steam Vessels		Sailing Vessels		Total		Steam Vessels		Sailing Vessels		Total	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1927	697	1,570,542	1,919	35,171	2,616	1,605,713	699	1,550,922	1,961	35,997	2,660	1,586,919
1928	733	1,780,859	1,567	30,712	2,300	1,811,571	732	1,754,675	1,571	30,480	2,303	1,785,155
1929	741	1,934,966	1,922	40,917	2,663	1,975,883	735	1,958,509	1,937	40,929	2,672	1,999,438
1930	813	1,895,540	1,794	40,454	2,607	1,935,994	814	1,896,588	1,807	40,464	2,621	1,937,052
1931	806	1,809,929	2,143	49,850	2,949	1,859,779	806	1,814,475	2,138	49,697	2,944	1,864,172
1932	974	2,003,111	1,969	55,194	2,943	2,058,305	968	1,979,741	1,946	54,073	2,914	2,033,814
1933	1,312	3,223,959	2,060	69,675	3,372	3,293,634	1,279	3,141,303	2,019	68,667	3,298	3,209,970
1934	1,684	4,264,571	1,731	52,313	3,415	4,316,884	1,665	4,177,835	1,723	52,926	3,388	4,230,761
1935	2,061	5,510,847	1,689	52,670	3,750	5,563,517	2,060	5,483,914	1,642	50,863	3,702	5,534,777
1936	1,985	4,976,026	1,053	29,849	3,038	5,005,875	1,968	4,958,224	1,050	30,361	3,018	4,988,585
1937	1,992	4,817,829	1,545	44,291	3,537	4,862,120	2,001	4,849,637	1,509	43,218	3,510	4,892,855

Table 92 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels entered at each Port in the Foreign Trade, 1929-1937.

Port	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Jaffa	1,162	1,165,904	1,222	1,131,663	1,440	1,069,234	1,488	1,128,108	1,703	1,720,777	1,800	2,161,623	1,714	2,091,211	697	805,338	1,452	1,108,215
Haifa	1,114	803,319	1,095	782,539	1,134	784,006	1,172	926,848	1,571	1,570,736	1,822	2,147,846	1,707	3,466,668	2,028	4,196,172	1,740	3,654,247
Acre	349	4,080	256	3,176	332	2,581	260	2,442	79	1,042	269	2,138	305	3,294	303	3,713	289	3,655
Gaza	38	2,630	34	18,616	43	3,958	23	907	19	1,079	24	5,277	24	2,344	10	652	56	6,003
TOTAL	2,663	1,976,883	2,607	1,935,994	2,949	1,859,779	2,943	2,058,305	3,372	3,293,634	3,415	4,316,884	3,750	5,563,517	3,038	5,005,875	3,537	4,862,120

Table 93 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels cleared from each Port in the Foreign Trade, 1929-1937.

Port	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Jaffa	966	960,251	976	847,751	1,197	717,342	1,106	634,380	1,301	888,463	1,382	1,103,361	1,198	950,038	510	368,917	1,033	514,157
Haifa	1,193	1,029,675	1,260	1,062,965	1,315	1,141,080	1,367	1,404,952	1,880	2,318,855	1,711	3,119,769	2,203	4,578,001	2,201	4,613,914	2,083	4,366,648
Acre	419	5,262	341	5,097	398	4,280	327	3,238	104	1,921	267	2,203	275	2,498	297	3,738	278	4,056
Gaza	94	4,250	44	21,239	34	1,470	24	1,244	13	731	28	5,428	26	4,240	10	2,016	56	7,934
TOTAL	2,672	1,999,438	2,621	1,937,052	2,944	1,864,172	2,914	2,033,814	3,298	3,209,970	3,388	4,230,751	3,702	5,534,777	3,018	4,988,585	3,510	4,892,855

Table 94 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels entered at Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	204	606,316	235	545,913	206	363,627	233	387,146	358	646,608	391	818,501	447	1,022,600	425	1,005,062	392	882,115
American	28	86,740	25	81,989	22	111,548	28	169,492	31	108,646	27	149,483	33	169,953	28	160,127	33	191,220
Belgian	25	36,325	29	54,358	25	40,983	20	32,931	27	40,257	31	55,121	33	55,284	21	31,577	23	38,101
Bulgarian	10	15,813	27	37,600	23	32,690	31	38,043	36	46,881	42	51,341	48	61,926	46	67,361	40	50,151
Cypriot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	811	—	—	17	4,124	4	784
Danish	1	2,263	1	1,849	7	6,494	19	14,870	22	22,273	44	52,510	105	178,044	78	115,114	122	187,138
Dutch	2	15,809	3	21,578	12	27,613	5	18,179	15	33,433	41	67,260	64	107,182	61	156,391	65	148,799
Egyptian	6	2,057	8	9,930	15	9,107	28	37,062	26	31,479	28	35,084	42	32,256	64	36,412	117	75,809
Estonian	—	—	2	2,418	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577	3	3,020	—	—
French	107	434,173	108	389,302	101	388,433	75	307,187	96	584,633	198	785,785	213	1,059,917	191	996,436	191	996,849
German	57	184,284	80	166,182	69	142,791	57	129,235	79	171,935	135	212,444	151	248,905	110	204,952	108	211,142
Greek	24	51,121	31	87,385	22	71,378	33	58,736	100	130,639	197	228,847	154	193,218	118	119,116	129	139,499
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,336	—	—	4	6,171	14	4,468	14	5,273	11	4,618
Italian	178	426,820	161	374,022	206	476,795	239	585,443	272	962,019	365	1,287,043	324	1,377,464	263	1,057,665	266	1,100,016
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,266	1	4,823	—	—	—	—	7	30,474
Norwegian	14	25,480	10	17,481	6	11,675	32	44,064	41	59,372	31	64,346	79	190,998	92	191,732	99	160,163
Palestinian	6	133	4	184	2	40	31	2,562	11	1,820	—	—	51	103,600	146	158,628	110	75,517
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,031	5	31,743	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	27,114	24	108,456	31	198,524	29	128,867	29	99,533
Rumanian	9	7,924	13	21,208	19	26,850	43	67,395	65	131,482	70	132,512	96	195,441	90	161,278	84	155,516
Russian	36	48,285	35	43,317	32	49,219	33	36,833	34	38,007	29	29,748	33	41,289	24	49,950	24	39,442
Spanish	1	2,435	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303	—	—	—	—
Swedish	18	21,410	23	25,221	27	31,136	47	49,846	51	52,240	75	87,459	88	106,254	89	116,939	109	134,649
Syrian	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	6	994	2	514	4	597	10	2,278	6	2,198
Turkish	6	4,342	2	1,118	2	1,082	9	6,067	9	6,787	7	11,352	7	8,601	1	1,407	1	1,407
Yugoslavian	9	13,197	10	15,207	9	13,571	7	14,540	19	47,822	24	56,059	29	95,160	56	166,569	22	87,732
Others	—	—	—	—	1	443	—	—	—	—	2	3,292	1	2,260	4	4,076	5	4,962
TOTAL	741	1,934,966	814	1,896,588	806	1,814,475	974	2,003,111	1,312	3,233,959	1,685	4,265,382	2,059	5,510,847	1,985	4,976,026	1,992	4,817,829

Table 95 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels cleared from Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	£P.	Tons
British	202	638,757	235	545,613	206	363,627	231	385,362	344	626,993	386	793,249	444	1,002,206	498	1,032,394	380	872,695
American	25	80,262	25	81,980	22	111,548	28	159,492	31	168,647	27	149,483	33	169,952	27	154,249	35	202,976
Belgian	25	36,252	29	54,358	25	49,983	20	32,945	27	39,487	32	56,270	34	56,214	21	31,577	25	41,304
Bulgarian	12	19,161	27	37,609	23	32,690	34	42,148	36	47,519	42	51,823	48	61,926	46	65,827	41	50,313
Danish	1	2,263	1	1,849	7	6,494	19	14,084	18	18,024	44	51,027	108	178,606	85	130,497	121	183,779
Dutch	2	15,839	3	21,578	12	27,613	5	18,179	15	33,449	40	64,288	63	162,639	62	157,808	66	152,585
Egyptian	6	2,057	8	9,930	15	9,107	27	34,427	25	31,241	25	33,873	43	36,121	63	36,468	118	79,067
Ethiopian	—	—	2	2,418	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577	4	3,839	—	—
French	109	444,584	108	389,302	101	388,433	73	300,402	92	555,545	136	789,355	212	1,054,555	188	975,763	187	993,716
German	57	134,413	80	166,182	69	142,791	55	127,222	77	169,014	132	210,235	150	246,127	110	203,195	111	222,408
Greek	24	48,108	31	87,985	22	71,378	33	58,736	96	124,396	160	221,057	155	187,612	109	108,410	126	135,447
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,336	—	—	3	5,721	15	4,747	13	5,040	13	5,444
Italian	175	417,018	161	374,022	206	476,795	235	572,175	271	950,432	369	1,244,083	325	1,386,813	262	1,069,511	270	1,107,024
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,266	1	4,823	—	—	—	—	7	30,474
Norwegian	14	24,880	10	17,481	6	11,675	32	45,024	42	60,260	30	63,703	79	190,387	90	180,404	99	163,467
Palestinian	6	130	4	184	2	2,714	34	2,714	9	1,800	—	—	51	105,563	145	159,260	112	79,590
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,031	5	31,743	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	1	443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	18,076	25	112,975	30	134,005	29	125,318	32	102,969
Rumanian	9	7,920	18	21,208	19	26,850	43	67,279	66	132,024	70	133,879	97	196,258	91	166,725	85	157,670
Russian	37	47,822	35	43,317	32	49,219	33	36,893	34	38,007	29	29,748	31	39,919	22	47,257	27	43,259
Spanish	1	2,435	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303	—	—	—	—
Swedish	10	19,684	23	25,221	27	31,136	47	49,910	51	52,398	74	85,597	88	106,389	86	109,472	107	132,754
Syrian	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	6	994	3	771	4	597	8	1,928	6	1,414
Turkish	5	3,709	2	1,118	2	1,082	8	5,689	10	7,165	8	13,479	7	8,601	—	—	2	2,314
Yugoslavian	9	13,197	10	15,207	9	13,571	7	14,540	18	46,264	21	49,883	30	96,506	63	163,417	23	88,948
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,292	1	2,260	21	8,122	8	5,550
TOTAL	735	1,958,569	814	1,896,568	806	1,814,475	908	1,979,741	1,279	3,141,303	1,665	4,177,835	2,060	5,488,914	1,968	4,958,234	2,001	4,849,637

Table 96 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels, entered at Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
	Cypriot	64	2,387	93	4,028	66	2,921	61	2,210	65	3,219	45	1,868	42	2,032	19	896	24
Egyptian	165	9,192	192	7,500	155	10,219	278	22,198	330	24,461	189	13,320	183	14,207	79	5,071	107	8,221
Italian	14	1,179	8	484	9	962	22	1,419	26	1,461	28	2,450	24	1,358	18	327	232	2,907
Palestinian	293	4,387	202	3,999	213	4,002	168	3,721	194	4,846	170	4,663	199	6,211	87	2,578	140	4,539
Syrian	1,445	23,744	1,956	24,325	1,700	32,346	1,434	25,505	1,438	35,659	1,208	29,919	1,237	28,795	838	20,495	1,035	26,582
Turkish	1	28	—	—	—	—	2	162	5	270	—	—	—	—	1	19	2	274
Others	—	—	3	118	—	—	4	39	2	50	1	84	4	67	11	463	5	648
TOTAL	1,922	40,917	1,794	40,454	2,143	49,850	1,969	55,194	2,060	69,675	1,731	52,313	1,689	52,670	1,053	29,849	1,545	44,291

Table 97 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels cleared from Ports of Palestine, 1929-1937.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
	Cypriot	69	2,604	94	4,102	68	3,004	58	2,192	63	3,099	45	2,013	38	1,826	22	1,070	26
Egyptian	166	9,198	130	7,710	156	10,296	272	21,880	329	24,206	185	13,969	168	13,635	77	5,236	104	7,922
Italian	13	1,048	9	506	13	401	18	1,381	22	882	30	2,554	21	1,453	12	279	236	2,908
Palestinian	235	4,393	215	4,177	213	4,128	179	3,724	191	4,990	172	5,021	187	6,139	90	2,702	138	4,555
Syrian	1,454	23,686	1,357	23,873	1,688	31,808	1,415	24,700	1,408	35,248	1,290	29,885	1,223	27,659	836	20,528	1,000	25,908
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	162	4	243	—	—	—	—	1	19	1	137
Others	—	—	2	96	—	—	2	34	2	59	1	84	5	151	12	527	4	589
TOTAL	1,937	40,929	1,807	40,464	2,138	49,697	1,946	54,073	2,019	68,667	1,733	52,926	1,642	50,863	1,050	30,361	1,509	43,218

d) MOTOR VEHICLES STATISTICS.
Table 98 — Motor Vehicles Registered, by Main Types, 1923-1937,
and Motor Vehicles Licensed, 1936-1937.

MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED.								
YEAR	PRIVATE CARS	PUBLIC MOTOR CARS	OMNIBUSES	COMMERCIAL VEHICLES	MOTOR CYCLES	MOTORCYCLE COMBINATIONS	TRACTORS	TOTAL
1923	51	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	274	514	102	33	79	—	—	236
1925	406	662	316	89	188	—	—	1,167
1926	704	723	279	256	323	—	—	1,963
1927	602	966	305	244	173	—	—	2,123
1928	573	1,066	459	323	256	—	—	2,452
1929	653	884	444	315	160	54	—	2,627
1930	774	851	711	385	168	73	—	2,607
1931	886	1,122	728	631	375	91	—	3,186
1932	1,076	1,033	710	808	627	101	—	3,843
1933	1,688	1,046	905	1,239	627	127	8	4,389
1934	3,454	1,084	1,037	2,436	1,004	116	9	6,007
1935	4,682	1,087	1,251	2,953	1,999	164	15	10,189
1936	5,942	1,194	1,370	3,970	2,367	149	28	11,874
1937	6,369	1,242	1,296	4,077	2,449	184	24	15,063
MOTOR VEHICLES LICENSED								
1936	3,742	1,082	887	2,395	1,027	95	14	9,182
1937	4,421	1,206	969	2,553	1,282	110	18	10,559

Table 99 — Length of All-Weather Roads, 1921-1936.

Year	Kilometres	Year	Kilometres
1921	450	1929	716
1922	450	1930	912
1923	570	1931	922
1924	580	1932	951
1925	600	1933	1,015
1926	631	1934	1,057
1927	655	1935	1,207
1928	706	1936	1,247

Table 100 — Number of Passengers (in Thousands), Carried by Three Intra-Urban and Four Inter-Urban and Sub-Urban Co-Operative Societies, January, 1935—December, 1937.

Month	Intra-urban transportation (three largest co-operative societies)			Inter-urban and sub-urban transportation (four largest co-operative societies)		
	1935	1936	1937	1935	1936	1937
January	3,009	4,560	4,209	950	891	799
February	3,335	4,298	3,883	887	791	830
March	4,121	5,012	4,602	1,127	927	979
April	3,983	4,334	4,249	1,045	892	863
May	4,434	4,420	4,484	1,026	663	854
June	5,055	4,248	4,364	988	646	817
July	5,995	3,959	4,577	964	556	815
August	5,244	3,844	4,791	975	637	861
September	4,501	3,476	3,583	938	536	716
October	5,208	3,718	4,257	1,008	680	736
November	4,645	4,158	4,032	899	821	694
December	4,444	4,300	4,027	934	859	751
Total 12 months	53,974	50,327	51,058	11,741	8,899	9,715
Average per month	4,498	4,194	4,255	978	742	810

Table 101 — Prevailing Daily Rates of Wages (in Mils*) paid in Selected Industries to Arab Labour, 1931-1937, and to Jewish Labour, 1927-1937.

OCCUPATION	Average, 1931	Average, 1932	Average, 1933	October, 1934	October, 1935	October, 1936	March, 1937	September, 1937
	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils
Agricultural labourers	80-120	80-120	80-120	100-150	100-150	100-120	100-120	100-120
Tree planting, permanent workers in orange groves	100-150	100-150	100-150	150-200	150-200	150-200	150-200	100-180
Unskilled building labour	100-150	100-150	100-150	100-150	100-150	100-180	100-180	100-175
Masons	400-600	400-600	850-600	400-750	400-600	500-600	500-550	300-550
Stone dressers	200-350	200-350	300-400	300-400	200-350	200-350	200-350	150-400
Plasterers	250-400	200-350	200-350	250-350	250-350	210-400	210-400	200-450
Cabinet makers	200-400	200-400	200-350	250-350	250-350	200-400	200-400	150-400
Semi-skilled metal workers	150-250	150	150-250	150-250	150-250	150-200	150-200	150-200
Hand compositors	50-80	50-100	50-100	70-100	70-100	150-300	150-300	150-300
Tobacco sorters : men	60-80	60-100	60-100	70-100	70-100	70-105	70-105	—
women	60-150	50-110	60-150	70-100	70-100	35-70	35-70	—
Cigarette packers : men	60-80	60-100	60-120	70-100	70-100	65-105	65-105	—
women	60-100	60-100	60-100	60-120	70-150	80-150	80-150	—
Weavers	100-210	120-250	100-200	150-250	100-120	60-100	50-100	50-100
Soap makers	100-200	100-200	100-200	150-250	150-250	150-300	150-300	150-250
Workers in oil mills	180-220	150-240	170-250	200-300	250-400	220-380	200-380	100-300
Tile makers								150-400

The daily hours of work vary from eight to ten.

B. Jewish Labour.

OCCUPATION	Average, 1927	Average, 1928	Average, 1929	Average, 1930	Average, 1931	Average, 1932	Average, 1933	October, 1934	October, 1935	October, 1936	March, 1937	September, 1937
	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils
Agricultural labourers : men	150-220	180	175-200	200	175-200	175-200	200	200-250	200-250	200	200	200
women	120-150	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	175-200	175-200	175	150-200	150-200
Tree planting, permanent workers in orange groves	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	225-300	200-300	200-300
Unskilled building labour	180-250	200	200-350	280-300	250-300	250-325	250-300	300-400	300-400	300-400	300-400	300-400
Masons	400-600	480	400-700	500-600	500-600	500-600	500-650	600-750	600-750	500-750	450-750	450-800
Stone dressers	400-600	350-480	450	500-600	400-500	400-500	400-550	500-750	500-750	500-750	400-750	400-750
Shutters	850	920	300-400	300-400	300-400	300-450	300-500	550-750	500-750	400-700	400-700	400-750
Plasterers	250-350	380	350-500	400-550	400-500	400-500	500-700	300-500	300-500	500-750	400-700	400-750
Painters	220-400	360	350-500	400-450	400-500	400-500	400-550	500-700	500-700	350-600	350-600	400-750
Cabinet makers	400	350-480	350-500	450	350-500	350-450	400	500-700	500-600	450-600	350-500	300-600
Wood machinists	—	—	—	300-400	300-400	250-400	350-450	400-500	400-500	450-600	350-500	300-600
Locksmiths, fitters	300-400	350	350-500	400-500	400-500	400-500	400	500-600	500-600	400-500	350-400	300-450
Semi-skilled metal workers	200-250	260	200-300	200-300	200-300	200-250	250-400	250-400	250-400	400-700	400-700	400-600
Hand compositors	250-300	340	300	350	300-400	300-400	250-350	300-400	300-400	200-400	200-400	200-600
Cardboard box makers (women)	—	110	85-175	100-160	100-150	100-200	150	150-200	150-250	320-450	320-450	350-480
Knitters	250-300	275	300	350-450	250-400	250-400	300-400	300-450	400-450	150-250	150-250	150-250
Weavers	250-300	275	270	300	300	300	300	350-450	400-450	400-450	400-450	300-450
Finishers, repairers (in knitting works, women)	175	175	120-265	150-220	120-220	120-220	150-225	350-450	350-450	380-450	275-450	300-450
Tobacco sorters, women	100-140	120	100-200	100-200	100-120	100-150	100-175	150-250	150-250	175-300	150-325	350-450
Cigarette packers, women	100-140	150	110-180	100-200	100-150	80-150	100-150	150-175	150-175	150-180	150-200	150-325
Soap makers and workers in oil mills	200-300	330	300-430	300-400	300-400	300-400	300-400	380-450	380-450	170-250	170-280	170-250
The makers	270-300	320	200-500	200-500	200-400	200-400	300-400	380-450	380-450	350-450	350-480	350-480
							300-400	300-500	300-500	300-450	275-450	250-450

Prevailing hours of work — 8 hours per day.

* 1,000 mils = one Palestine pound = one pound sterling.

**Table 102 — Index Numbers of Daily Wage Rates of Arab and Jewish Labour.
1931 = 100.**

YEAR	Building	Wood-working industries	Metal-working industries	Printing and stationery	Textiles	Tobacco and cigarettes	Manufacture of tiles	Manufacture of oil and soap	Average of 8 groups		Agriculture (Maritime Plain)		
									Unweighted	Weighted			
A. Arab Labour	1931	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	No sufficient information on predominant rates is available		
	1932	95.6	91.7	85.7	112.5	100.8	97.5	104.4	98.5	95.0			
	1933	94.7	83.3	114.3	100.0	111.0	105.0	94.1	99.5	97.3			
	1934	114.4	100.0	100.0	109.0	101.4	125.0	125.5	113.2	112.4			
	1935	111.3	100.0	100.0	112.5	137.5	102.5	110.3	119.9	112.4			
	1936	105.1	100.0	100.0	112.5	100.0	106.9	132.8	113.4	104.1			
	March, 1937	103.9	100.0	100.0	112.5	93.7	106.9	132.8	111.9	103.0			
	September, 1937	98.6	91.7	100.0	112.5	93.7	—	137.5	108.3	98.5			
	B. Jewish Labour	1928	84.7	97.6	90.9	92.6	114.5	106.7	94.3	90.8		90.2	102.1
		1929	98.1	100.0	97.2	93.6	98.4	126.2	94.3	169.1		98.6	103.3
1930		103.1	102.9	100.0	102.0	110.6	128.2	116.7	169.9	168.3	105.6		
1931		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1932		101.9	93.5	95.0	110.0	100.0	102.8	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.0		
1933		115.1	104.2	109.4	102.8	105.9	112.3	116.7	—	109.5	110.5		
1934		143.0	134.9	126.1	120.0	123.1	130.8	133.3	110.0	127.5	115.2		
1935		133.7	129.0	126.1	138.6	128.1	148.6	133.3	114.3	130.3	131.1		
1936		130.2	115.3	121.1	135.0	128.9	159.0	125.0	114.3	128.6	126.2		
March, 1937		125.8	112.4	121.1	135.0	126.2	169.5	120.7	118.6	128.7	123.4		
September, 1937	125.1	103.9	114.2	138.0	121.0	165.6	114.0	118.4	125.2	120.1			

STATISTICS OF LABOUR DISPUTES IN PALESTINE, 1931-37.

Table 103 — Total Number of Disputes Involving Loss of Time (Strikes and Lockouts), 1931-37.

YEAR	TOTAL				JEWISH LABOUR				ARAB LABOUR			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
1931	33	55	1,946	9,704	31	53	1,896	9,514	2	2	50	190
1932	51	116	1,409	10,680	38	103	863	7,467	13	13	546	3,232
1933	45	234	2,049	19,354	40	150	1,439	15,465	5	84	610	3,880
1934	41	88	2,051	17,273	39	86	1,825	16,573	2	2	225	700
1935	57	329	3,648	28,415	36	308	1,641	12,470	21	21	2,067	15,945
1936	15	26	956	11,625	11	22	351	1,255	4	4	665	10,370
1937	44	361	6,305	21,167	34	351	3,170	8,467	10	10	3,135	12,700

The letters A, B, C, D denote :

- A — number of disputes in progress during the year,
- B — number of establishments affected,
- C — number of workers involved,
- D — aggregate number of working days lost.

**Table 104 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1931-37.
(Number of disputes).**

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL	31	38	40	39	36	11	34	2	13	5	2	21	4	10
Agriculture	3	4	4	5	1	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	—	—
Manufacturing industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	6	7	11	10	8	2	2	—	3	1	—	5	1	1
(ii) Other industries	7	11	12	8	8	3	11	—	3	3	—	2	—	2
Construction	8	11	11	10	10	3	16	1	2	1	—	5	3	6
Transportation	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	1
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Financial concerns	2	3	1	4	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service industries	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	4	2	1	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	—

Table 104a — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1931-37.
(Number of workers involved).

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL	1,806	863	1,439	1,826	1,641	351	3,170	50	546	610	225	2,007	605	3,135
Agriculture	688	72	54	213	30	—	12	30	8	—	225	24	—	—
Manufacturing industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	149	164	255	256	198	39	23	—	169	135	—	152	400	8
(ii) Other industries	313	188	238	221	321	21	361	—	113	461	—	676	—	475
Construction	178	275	867	1,091	699	245	2,746	20	231	—	—	603	205	2,630
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	14	—	302	—	22
Financial concerns	10	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service industries	6	94	2	32	366	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	602	100	23	7	—	40	23	—	12	—	—	246	—	—

Table 104b — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1931-37.
(Number of working days lost).

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
TOTAL	9,514	7,467	15,465	16,573	12,470	1,255	8,467	190	3,222	3,689	700	15,945	10,370	12,700
Agriculture	695	340	883	797	60	—	12	180	56	—	700	72	—	—
Manufacturing industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	1,211	3,124	2,340	5,413	3,030	333	84	—	2,586	2,025	—	1,418	9,500	48
(ii) Other industries	3,853	1,518	3,130	5,411	2,673	280	3,774	—	176	1,808	—	6,760	—	9,430
Construction	1,034	1,075	8,936	4,738	4,835	465	4,397	60	299	—	—	6,677	870	3,030
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	65	56	—	704	—	132
Financial concerns	125	—	—	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Personal service industries	6	794	2	82	1,603	48	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	3,030	610	115	42	—	120	190	—	40	—	—	236	—	—

Table 105b — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1931-37.
(Number of working days lost).

Causes of disputes and final results	Jewish Labour										Arab Labour					
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937		
	Total	9,514	7,407	15,465	16,573	12,470	1,255	8,467	190	3,222	3,889	700	15,945	10,370	12,700	
Wages and conditions of work	6,816	3,730	10,548	13,413	8,118	800	4,271	190	2,768	3,469	700	15,140	10,370	2,910		
Employment of non-union labour	921	1,242	2,253	1,818	2,070	191	1,242	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,790		
Discharge of workers	902	1,835	755	549	1,998	89	2,114	—	390	420	—	680	—	—		
Irregular payment of wages	797	261	525	27	158	225	504	—	64	—	—	105	—	—		
Disputes arising out of the race of workers employed	600	300	902	748	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other causes	18	99	482	18	21	—	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total (cases settled during year)	9,440	6,802	14,760	15,853	12,353	1,255	8,299	190	3,222	3,889	700	15,821	10,370	12,700		
Instances in which workers secured their main demands	3,750	2,851	7,181	11,074	10,716	887	4,625	—	2,781	3,225	700	6,874	9,750	48		
Instances in which workers failed	4,507	1,561	491	2,275	801	368	1,244	180	110	664	—	1,077	620	2,342		
Compromise settlement	1,183	2,450	7,088	2,504	896	—	2,430	60	331	—	—	7,870	—	10,310		

Table 106 — Disputes Not Involving Loss of Time, 1931-37.

Classification of disputes	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	Total number of disputes	17	16	12	8	3	5
Industry							
Agriculture	6	9	8	5	—	—	3
Manufacturing industries and construction	8	6	4	3	2	5	6
Other industries and services	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
Causes of Disputes							
Employment of non-union labour	12	11	3	—	2	4	5
Disputes arising out of the race of workers employed	3	5	0	8	1	1	3
Other causes	2	—	1	—	—	—	1
Final Results							
Won by workers	11	6	6	3	2	3	1
Lost by workers	1	3	3	5	1	—	3
Compromise settlement	5	6	3	—	—	2	5

Table 107 — Total Number of Labour Disputes in Palestine, 1931-1937.

Year	All classes of disputes			Disputes involving loss of time (strikes and lockouts)			Disputes not involving loss of time		
	Total	Jewish labour	Arab labour	Total	Jewish labour	Arab labour	Total	Jewish labour	Arab labour
1931	50	48	2	33	31	2	17	17	—
1932	67	54	13	51	38	13	16	16	—
1933	57	52	5	45	40	5	12	12	—
1934	49	47	2	41	39	2	8	8	—
1935	60	39	21	57	36	21	3	3	—
1936	20	15	5	15	11	4	5	4	1
1937	53	42	11	44	34	10	9	8	1

Table 108 — Annual Average Wholesale Prices of Principal Commodities in Palestine for the Years 1927-1937.

COMMODITIES	Unit	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
		LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
CATEGORY I.— GRAIN AND MEET												
Bread mainly of local flour	100 kgs.	1.980	1.930	1.680	1.840	1.430	1.570	1.430	1.350	1.450	1.532	1.744
Bread mainly of foreign flour	" "	2.370	2.190	—	—	1.760	1.900	1.690	1.570	1.650	1.925	2.362
Wheat local	" "	1.270	1.450	1.200	0.820	0.750	1.130	1.050	0.960	0.890	0.944	1.016
Flour local extra	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.433
Flour Australian	" "	—	2.000*	1.750*	1.530*	1.400*	1.600*	1.460*	1.430*	1.440*	1.639*	1.637
Flour American	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.006
Barley	" "	0.790	0.930	0.790	0.390	0.530	0.720	0.620	0.570	0.540	0.571	0.697
Millet (Durrah)	" "	0.820	0.860	0.910	0.500	0.600	0.740	0.690	0.590	0.490	0.681	0.725
Maize	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.698
Kersenneh	" "	0.940	1.190	0.990	0.620	0.570	0.810	0.770	0.770	0.770	0.690	0.780
Rice	" "	2.120	1.950	1.970	1.840	1.680	1.860	1.390	1.330	1.440	1.242	1.321
Beef Casher	" "	10.200	8.840	7.860	9.010	7.520	6.420	5.680	5.700	5.770	6.781	6.710
Beef	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.744
Mutton	" "	10.680	10.530	9.790	8.630	7.550	7.200	7.190	7.330	7.210	7.251	6.290
Eggs local	per 100	0.400	0.480	0.420	0.330	0.270	0.280	0.310	0.310	0.290	0.314	0.271
Eggs Syrian	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs (Tnuva, Grade 'A')	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.248
												0.471
CATEGORY II.— OTHER FOOD AND FRUITS												
Milk	litre	0.030	0.032	0.021	0.018	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.016	0.015	0.017	0.015.3
Butter Tnuva	1 kilo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.245
Butter Baltic	" "	0.194†	0.212†	0.211†	0.189†	0.135†	0.129†	0.126†	0.131†	0.125†	0.137†	0.147
Butter Australian	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.153
Sammé	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.132
Cheese	" "	0.094	0.089	0.088	0.068	0.056	0.072	0.062	0.073	0.072	0.064	0.066
Potatoes	100 kgs.	1.110	1.110	1.100	0.870	1.000	0.850	0.710	0.840	0.820	0.831	0.703
Chick peas	" "	1.340	1.440	1.550	1.080	0.760	0.850	0.810	0.930	0.920	1.046	1.062
Beans white (large)	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.140
Beans white (medium)	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.756
Sesame seed	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.063
Lentils, split	" "	2.790	2.550	2.450	1.690	1.620	2.170	1.920	1.580	1.810	2.007	1.527
Tomatoes	" "	1.340	1.580	1.750	1.075	0.690	0.790	0.890	1.240	1.340	1.521	1.527
Onions	" "	1.490	1.660	0.980	1.270	1.130	1.140	1.130	1.140	1.300	1.206	1.284
Coffee beans (Brazilian)	" "	0.890	0.840	0.550	0.430	0.570	0.620	0.510	0.470	0.470	0.615	0.475
Sugar granulated	" "	11.560	11.220	10.950	8.090	5.880	7.530	7.760	6.650	5.870	5.141	5.698
Sugar tabletes	" "	3.000	2.740	2.290	2.100	1.950	2.000	1.870	1.810	1.580	1.239	1.327
Salt	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.562
Grapes	" "	0.790	0.580	0.490	0.495	0.550	0.580	0.570	0.550	0.530	0.529	0.513
Watermelons	" "	1.460	1.760	1.250	1.160	1.130	1.220	1.420	1.240	1.160	1.632	1.097
Almonds	" "	0.410	0.510	0.380	0.420	0.420	0.430	0.690	0.400	0.430	—	0.305
Oranges	" "	5.740	5.540	5.950	4.910	3.960	4.410	4.030	5.440	5.530	5.799	6.400
Grapefruit	per 100	0.240	0.310	—	—	0.190	0.190	0.250	0.150	0.130	0.125	0.071
	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.117
CATEGORY III.— FUEL AND MISCELLANEOUS												
Coal, Newcastle	Ton	4.310	3.420	—	—	3.190	3.260	3.890	3.990	3.060	2.459	2.781
Fuel wood	" "	2.340	2.540	—	—	2.550	2.350	1.900	1.560	2.180	2.173	—
Kerosene	" "	12.050	8.390	—	—	9.290	8.850	10.000	9.270	0.140	0.142	0.161
Benzine	" "	34.520	27.350	—	—	26.290	24.260	24.680	24.000	0.355	0.356	0.374
Alcohol (Denatured)	100 kgs.	4.070	3.660	—	—	3.240	5.350	5.520	5.580	6.150	6.327	6.157
Olive oil (native)	" "	6.910	8.010	7.800	4.080	3.850	4.500	5.460	5.310	5.150	5.282	6.455
Olive oil (Shemen)	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.092
Vegetable oil	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.186
Cocosine	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.250
Soap laundry	" "	5.260	5.350	4.910	3.570	3.180	3.240	3.560	3.470	2.410	2.902	3.463
Soap Nabulsi	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.787
Matches	per gross boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas oil	Ton	0.280	0.280	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.240	0.239	0.230
Diesel oil	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.787
Furnace fuel	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.292
												8.776

(*) Prices in 1928-1936 are average prices of Australian and American flour.
 (†) Prices in 1927-1936 are average prices of Baltic, Australian and native butter.
 (‡) Average price of "Shemen" soap.
 (¶) 4 Imperial gallons.

Table 109 — Average Wholesale Prices of Building Materials in Palestine*, for March, June, September, December and Annual Averages of 1937 Based on Averages for the Twelve Months.

COMMODITIES	Unit	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	Average 1937
		LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
Cement local, at Railway Station	Ton	2.475	2.412	2.412	2.412	2.437
Cement Ferrocete, at Railway Station	"	3.425	—	3.915	3.950	3.719
Bricks Silicate 22x10½ cm. at factory	1000	1.950	1.950	1.950	1.950	1.972
Bricks-Cement 70-80 kgs. pressure, at factory	"	1.917	1.850	1.725	1.810	1.894
Bricks Cement ordinary at factory	"	1.600	1.583	1.620	1.650	1.605
Bricks Burnt, hollow (6 holes), at factory	"	2.975	2.975	2.975	2.835	2.986
Stones undressed at building	Metre	0.095	0.097	0.095	0.095	0.096
Gravel mixed, at building	M3	0.483	0.437	0.477	0.477	0.471
Lime, at building	Ton	1.486	1.463	1.566	1.566	1.514
Sand, ground stone fine, at building	M3	0.350	0.331	0.443	0.443	0.387
Sea sand at building	"	—	0.453	0.490	0.490	0.497
Tiles for floors, mosaic at building	"	—	—	—	—	—
average price	M2	0.296	0.276	0.280	0.261	0.283
Tiles for floors, Cement, average price	"	0.181	0.180	0.170	0.165	0.179
Tiles roofing at factory	1000	11.250	11.250	11.250	11.200	11.241
Stairs mosaic at building	Metre	0.503	0.490	0.478	0.470	0.489
Wood white boards at building	M3	3.528	3.794	3.755	3.640	3.661
Wood Oak boards, at building	"	5.666	6.250	6.345	6.375	6.048
Iron bars, 6 mrs. length 16 mms. diameter at building	Ton	12.258	13.136	12.901	13.158	12.662
Tiles porcelain No. 1 at building	100	0.645	0.616	0.617	0.695	0.626
Tiles porcelain No. 2 at building	100	0.607	0.576	0.584	0.558	0.588
Girders, basic	Ton	12.437	13.375	12.893	12.925	12.398
Corrugated galvanized sheets 24 gauge	"	20.000	22.000	24.000	24.000	22.445

* Averages of monthly prices prevailing in Jerusalem, Haifa, Tel Aviv and Jaffa.

Table 110 — Index Number of Wholesale Prices by Months, 1922-37.
(Basis: Corresponding month in previous year=100).

MONTH	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January ...	66.7	82.7	86.8	113.7	96.9	95.5	96.8	98.9	85.0	83.1	108.2	100.4	94.5	100.4	99.7	118.3
February ...	71.0	83.5	87.6	116.3	93.7	96.6	94.7	100.1	83.9	82.3	110.1	99.0	96.6	101.9	97.6	117.0
March ...	74.2	84.4	92.5	114.8	93.9	97.3	95.8	98.8	89.0	83.4	115.5	98.8	100.4	98.5	100.6	115.9
April ...	77.3	85.0	95.5	110.8	94.9	95.6	96.1	95.9	87.5	83.7	114.7	99.0	100.4	102.1	96.2	115.7
May ...	77.8	83.6	97.7	105.9	97.2	96.1	96.1	93.3	87.3	87.1	111.2	96.5	100.8	101.8	103.7	109.3
June ...	78.4	82.6	95.6	108.6	96.2	95.5	97.1	91.7	86.8	93.7	109.8	97.9	100.7	101.1	102.2	105.3
July ...	76.0	85.8	98.3	108.7	96.3	95.6	97.3	91.1	86.0	99.4	107.4	100.4	97.5	100.9	104.2	103.8
August ...	75.8	84.9	107.0	108.2	94.1	93.2	97.5	89.8	86.0	89.5	110.8	99.8	97.0	103.4	107.0	101.4
September ...	75.4	83.9	110.8	104.6	95.3	92.8	98.8	90.4	84.7	89.6	111.5	102.6	99.7	101.8	105.7	101.3
October ...	77.0	86.4	118.0	100.3	94.9	95.2	98.9	89.0	81.7	99.9	106.9	99.4	102.0	99.4	107.9	101.5
November ...	83.3	84.9	117.5	98.3	93.6	95.7	99.3	89.1	79.1	104.7	102.6	95.4	103.3	98.4	111.5	100.0
December ...	84.8	83.4	114.3	98.3	93.5	94.8	100.5	86.2	78.4	107.7	100.6	95.6	104.2	95.1	109.1	98.1
YEARLY INDEX	76.3	84.3	101.1	107.2	95.0	95.3	97.4	92.8	84.5	91.4	108.1	98.6	99.8	100.3	103.8	107.3

Table 111 — Annual chained Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Palestine, 1920-37.
(Initial Period: 1920=100).

YEAR	INDEX NUMBER	YEAR	INDEX NUMBER
1920	100.0	1929	36.7
1921	64.4	1930	31.0
1922	49.1	1931	28.3
1923	41.4	1932	30.6
1924	41.8	1933	30.1
1925	44.8	1934	30.0
1926	42.6	1935	30.1
1927	40.6	1936	31.2
1928	39.5	1937	33.5

Table 112 — Comparison of Annual Index Numbers of Wholesale and Retail Prices and Cost of Living in Palestine, 1923-37.
(Basis 1923=100).

YEAR	WHOLESALE PRICES		RETAIL PRICES (Cost of living)	
	1923	1937	1923	1937
1923	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1924	101.0	101.0	103.8	103.8
1925	108.3	108.3	109.7	109.7
1926	102.9	102.9	107.8	107.8
1927	98.1	98.1	100.7	100.7
1928	95.4	95.4	94.0	94.0
1929	88.6	88.6	88.2	88.2
1930	74.9	74.9	78.2	78.2
1931	68.4	68.4	70.5	70.5
1932	73.9	73.9	79.2	79.2
1933	72.7	72.7	69.9	69.9
1934	72.5	72.5	70.3	70.3
1935	72.7	72.7	69.8	69.8
1936	75.4	75.4	73.7	73.7
1937	80.0	80.0	77.3	77.3

Table 113 — Average Retail Prices of Nineteen Essential Commodities in Leading Towns of Palestine, 1922-37.

COMMODITY	UNIT	M I L S																
		1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	
Wheat	Rotl	40	34	46	55	47	37	42	37	26	24	36	36	32	29	30	33	
Bread	"	68	58	66	76	72	60	59	55	49	45	46	46	47	48	49	58	
Flour	"	69	57	63	71	69	61	59	52	46	45	47	46	44	43	44	47	
Mutton	"	35	29	27	29	33	30	28	25	24	20	22	22	22	22	19	18	
Beef	Oqia	44	30	26	27	32	36	26	25	25	25	20	20	19	18	23	25	
Fish	"	44	30	37	37	39	37	30	31	28	25	23	23	23	24	26	26	
Milk, local	"	11	9	10	11	8	7	8	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	
Butter	"	62	56	62	67	65	59	62	52	48	41	39	40	38	39	36	41	
Cheese, local	"	28	22	24	27	28	26	24	21	18	18	19	18	21	18	18	21	
Kerosene	"	310	255	257	263	246	233	155	142	174	159	151	180	159	171	183	208	
Charcoal	"	44	39	36	35	33	33	29	26	26	21	21	20	21	27	34	28	
Rice, Rashidi	Tin (4 gallons)	87	89	79	80	85	85	65	64	59	53	56	43	45	48	45	44	
Olive oil	Rotl	223	200	216	209	213	217	241	230	122	115	138	179	170	164	177	221	
Sugar	"	83	118	118	95	86	91	78	70	62	57	59	57	55	50	41	42	
Eggs	10	53	44	43	48	44	42	40	45	32	26	31	36	35	32	33	30	
Soup	Rotl	180	168	168	164	169	168	170	161	110	97	114	135	133	139	142	162	
Coffee	Oqia	27	24	30	33	34	32	29	29	23	18	20	21	21	18	17	15	
Potatoes	Rotl	50	39	44	39	37	37	36	33	28	33	27	26	29	31	30	25	
Onions	"	34	24	28	31	26	30	25	20	16	20	22	19	16	18	23	18	

NOTE:—From January, 1933, the figures have been revised to take account of the difference between the Northern and the Southern rotl and oqia; prices in 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937 are on the basis of Southern rotls and oqias.

Table 114 — Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities in Leading Arab Markets in Palestine as at the Middle of March, June, September and December, 1937, together with the Annual Averages of the Monthly Quotations.

NOTE.— The prices of all the commodities included in the following table, except for kerosene and eggs, are expressed in Southern rotls or oqias. The Southern rrotl is equivalent to 2.884 kilos or 6.360 lbs., while the oqia is one-twelfth of a rotl.

COMMODITIES	Unit	March	June	September	December	Annual Average*
Wheat, local	Rotl	33	29	29	32	33
Flour, local extra	"	50	48	43	43	47
Flour, Australian (Brilliant)	"	57	51	52	53	54
Flour, American (Gold Medal)	"	62	59	59	59	61
Bread of local flour	"	52	47	45	43	48
Bread of foreign flour	"	60	57	57	60	59
Sugar, granulated	"	39	42	44	45	42
Sugar, tablettes	"	49	49	52	52	51
Rice, Rashidi (Gibs)	"	40	41	44	47	43
Lentils, white whole	"	47	40	40	43	43
Lentils, split	"	50	48	48	49	49
Burghul	"	48	48	48	49	48
Chick peas, extra	"	42	41	36	38	39
Haricot beans, extra	"	61	59	69	62	62
Ful, local	"	38	36	37	36	37
Salt, cooking	"	19	22	19	19	20
Tea, Ceylon best	Oqia	45	50	48	50	50
Coffee, raw Brazilian (Santos)	"	14	16	17	14	15
Coffee, raw Adeni best	"	17	19	21	19	19
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	165	166	166	138	162
Soap Jaffa	"	73	64	59	59	65
Oheese, local white fresh	Oqia	15	21	23	21	21
Cheese, kashkawan Bulgarian	"	28	28	28	28	28
Butter Australian	"	41	41	48	47	42
Olives, black imported (Greece)	Rotl	157	173	155	159	161
Olive oil, edible, best	"	232	243	235	168	221
Butter, clarified, best (Samné)	"	397	417	440	249	416
Sesame oil, edible, best	"	169	160	160	152	160
Halawa, white	"	88	97	83	93	94
Mutton, with bones	Oqia	21	16	17	19	18
Beef without bones	"	19	18	21	21	21
Fish, Bouri, best	"	29	25	24	24	25
Fish, Muscar, best	"	26	23	25	24	25
Fish, Tiberias, best	"	24	21	17	23	22
Milk, non-pasteurized	Rotl	52	45	52	45	50
Hens alive	"	268	260	276	240	253
Eggs Syrian	10	25	21	25	34	26
Eggs local	10	27	23	30	41	30
Potatoes	Rotl	30	21	18	22	24
Carrots	"	38	31	31	24	34
Eggplant	"	54	17	12	21	27
Tomatoes	"	69	19	23	53	44
Marrows	"	42	9	13	24	17
Garlic	"	58	35	37	38	42
Onions	"	23	14	16	14	18
Cabbage	"	33	23	26	19	26
Cauliflower	"	—	—	—	39	42
Cucumbers	"	—	17	35	—	35
Pears (American)	"	145	159	159	124	139
Apples white (American)	"	131	141	125	124	125
Apples red (American)	"	123	138	127	98	122
Bananas	"	78	155	101	83	97
Grapes	"	—	55	35	—	41
Oranges, Marseilles	10	13	33	—	13	15
Grapefruit	10	17	34	—	9	16
Lemons	10	12	39	12	10	18
Watermelons	Rotl	—	20	13	—	15
Charcoal	"	24	25	27	27	26
Kerosene in tins	Tin	210	215	207	200	208
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	170	175	167	160	168

* Average for seasonal commodities are calculated for the months in which they were on the market.

Table 115 — Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities in Leading Jewish Markets in Palestine as at the Middle of March, June, September and December, 1937, together with the Annual Averages of the Monthly Quotations.

NOTE.— The prices of all the commodities included in the following table, except for kerosene and eggs, are expressed in Southern rotls or oqias. The Southern rotl is equivalent to 2.884 kilos or 6.360 lbs., while the oqia is one-twelfth of a rotl.

COMMODITIES	Unit	March	June	September	Dec.	Annual Average*
Flour, local extra	Rotl	53	47	43	47	49
Flour, Australian (Brilliant)	"	54	50	51	51	53
Flour, American (Gold Medal)	"	61	62	68	64	64
Bread, white, local	"	65	64	67	64	66
Bread, white, foreign	"	68	69	68	64	69
Sugar, granulated	"	39	40	43	44	41
Sugar, tablettes	"	50	52	52	54	53
Rice (Glacé)	"	45	46	45	49	46
Salt, cooking	"	20	19	19	19	21
Tea, Ceylon	Oqia	66	69	64	69	67
Coffee, crushed best	"	30	31	30	30	31
Soap, "Shemen" (Toilet)	Rotl	208	208	208	230	210
Soap "Shemen" (Laundry)	"	107	107	107	106	107
Cheese local fat (fresh)	Oqia	18	22	18	22	20
Cheese, kashkawan (Bulgarian)	"	30	29	29	31	30
Butter, local Tnuva	"	67	67	67	59	66
Butter, Australian	"	41	41	43	47	42
Olives, black, imported (Greece)	Rotl	174	196	180	174	190
Olive oil, edible refined "Shemen"	"	317	317	317	288	315
"Meged" Superior refined vegetable oil	"	180	180	180	180	180
Cocosine	"	159	159	159	150	158
Halawa white	"	107	111	118	105	110
Beef without bones, Casher	Oqia	31	32	31	31	32
Hens, plucked	"	25	45	45	43	40
Hens, alive	Rotl	263	303	300	300	297
Fish, Bouri, best	Oqia	26	27	31	27	28
Fish Muscar, best	"	27	24	29	26	27
Milk, pasteurized	Rotl	78	102	99	100	96
Milk, non-pasteurized	"	77	69	68	59	68
Eggs, Syrian	10	27	21	27	33	26
Eggs, local	10	29	23	27	50	31
Eggs, local Tnuva grade "A"	10	48	50	60	59	54
Potatoes	Rotl	33	28	23	27	28
Carrots	"	54	33	30	35	40
Eggplant	"	70	33	14	26	36
Tomatoes	"	97	26	38	70	61
Marrows	10	—	12	16	28	19
Garlic	Rotl	72	58	84	70	69
Onions	"	27	19	18	19	21
Cabbage	"	—	30	32	32	29
Cucumbers	"	—	23	42	—	38
Pears (American)	"	148	159	153	128	145
Apples, white (American)	"	125	142	132	114	128
Apples, red (American)	"	121	138	133	104	123
Bananas	"	82	132	118	91	106
Grapes	"	—	73	36	—	48
Oranges, Marseilles	10	7	—	—	8	10
Grapefruits	10	14	39	—	12	18
Lemons	10	11	35	17	13	21
Watermelons	Rotl	—	15	35	—	18
Charcol	"	35	33	31	31	33
Kerosene in tins	Tin	210	215	207	202	208
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	170	175	167	160	168

* Averages for seasonal commodities are calculated for the months in which they were on the market.

Table 116 — Monthly Aggregate Expenditure of Standard Palestinian Urban Families on Twenty Essential Commodities in each Month and Annual Averages, 1922-37.

MONTH	L.P.															
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	8.749	7.507	6.718	7.682	7.220	7.230	6.705	6.463	5.860	4.909	5.098	4.934	4.573	4.761	4.735	5.457
February	—	7.302	6.626	7.907	7.312	7.323	6.568	6.451	5.590	4.800	5.023	4.606	4.772	4.778	4.661	5.385
March	—	6.975	6.544	7.538	7.118	7.200	6.053	6.159	5.928	4.692	4.853	4.699	4.627	4.626	4.678	5.224
April	—	6.841	6.718	7.446	6.913	6.851	6.353	5.939	5.146	4.926	4.817	4.608	4.645	4.682	4.624	5.871
May	—	6.780	6.667	7.077	6.903	6.544	6.231	5.548	5.105	4.699	4.710	4.459	4.563	4.697	4.745	5.121
June	—	6.482	6.474	7.016	6.687	6.300	6.114	5.469	5.048	4.648	4.740	4.529	4.582	4.629	4.934	4.906
July	7.314	6.849	6.544	7.198	6.964	6.482	6.131	5.585	5.002	4.549	4.611	4.679	4.669	4.666	5.168	5.048
August	7.614	6.339	7.024	7.220	7.030	6.482	6.090	5.504	5.065	4.469	4.672	4.553	4.706	4.624	5.181	5.119
September	7.445	6.236	7.294	7.038	7.446	6.503	6.191	5.875	5.283	4.540	4.703	4.663	4.866	4.641	5.290	5.109
October	7.435	6.369	7.394	7.405	7.507	6.677	6.163	5.951	5.161	4.770	4.870	4.751	4.750	4.687	5.046	5.091
November	7.743	6.492	7.671	7.261	7.210	6.531	6.450	5.871	5.108	4.984	5.089	4.779	4.871	4.678	5.059	5.120
December	7.774	6.636	7.764	7.353	7.302	6.569	6.419	6.049	5.072	5.103	4.782	4.920	4.811	4.710	5.033	5.051
ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPENDITURE	7.725*	6.692	6.953	7.344	7.184	6.740	6.289	5.905	5.230	4.713	4.881	4.681	4.702	4.670	4.930	5.171

* Average of the seven recorded months.

Table 117 — Monthly Index Numbers of Cost of Living in Palestine, together with Annual Averages, 1922-37. (Based on expenditure shown in preceding table).

MONTH	L.P.															
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	100.0	85.8	76.8	87.8	82.5	82.6	76.6	73.9	67.0	56.1	58.3	56.4	52.5	54.4	54.1	62.4
February	—	83.5	75.7	90.4	83.6	88.7	75.0	73.7	63.9	54.9	57.4	52.7	54.5	54.6	53.8	61.0
March	—	79.7	74.8	86.2	81.4	82.3	69.2	70.4	60.9	51.7	55.5	53.7	52.9	52.9	53.5	59.7
April	—	78.2	76.8	85.1	79.0	78.3	72.6	67.9	58.3	51.7	55.1	52.6	53.1	53.0	52.9	61.4
May	—	77.5	76.2	80.9	78.9	74.8	71.2	68.4	58.8	52.9	53.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.2	58.5
June	—	74.1	74.0	80.2	76.4	73.0	69.9	69.3	57.7	52.1	54.2	51.8	52.4	52.9	56.4	57.1
July	89.6	72.6	74.8	81.5	80.0	74.1	70.1	64.0	57.2	52.0	52.7	53.5	53.4	53.8	59.1	57.7
August	87.0	72.5	80.3	82.5	85.1	75.3	69.6	62.9	57.9	51.9	53.4	52.0	53.8	52.9	59.2	58.5
September	86.1	71.3	89.4	81.1	85.1	74.3	70.8	67.1	60.4	51.9	53.8	53.3	55.6	53.1	60.5	58.4
October	85.0	72.8	84.5	84.6	85.8	76.3	70.4	68.0	58.9	54.5	55.7	54.3	54.3	53.6	57.7	58.2
November	88.5	74.2	87.7	83.0	82.4	74.7	73.7	67.1	58.4	57.0	58.2	54.6	55.7	53.5	57.8	58.5
December	88.9	75.9	88.7	84.0	83.5	75.1	73.4	69.1	58.0	58.3	54.7	56.2	55.0	53.8	57.5	57.7
ANNUAL AVERAGE	88.3*	76.5	79.5	83.9	82.1	77.0	71.9	67.5	59.8	53.9	55.2	53.5	53.8	53.4	56.4	59.1

* Average of the seven recorded months.

XIV. FINANCE.

a) GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

Table 118 — Revenue and Expenditure, 1920/21—1936/37.

YEAR	REVENUE	EXPENDITURE	SURPLUS (+) DEFICIT (-)	
	£P.	£P.	£P.	
1st July, 1920*— 31st December, 1921	1,136,951	1,259,587	(-)	122,636
1921 — 1922	2,371,531	1,929,341	(+)	442,190
1922 — 1923	1,809,831	1,884,280	(-)	74,449
1923 — 1924	1,675,788	1,675,105	(+)	683
1924 — 1925	2,154,946	1,852,985	(+)	301,961
1925 — 1926	2,809,324	2,092,647	(+)	716,677
1926 — 1927	2,451,365	2,123,568	(+)	327,797
1927 (April to December)	1,739,380	1,944,397	(-)	205,017
1928	2,584,317	3,381,993	(-)	797,676
1929	2,323,572	2,140,032	(+)	183,540
1930	2,389,546	2,536,504	(-)	146,958
1931	2,333,895	2,374,867	(-)	40,972
1932 (January to March)	657,289	511,656	(+)	145,633
1932 — 1933	3,015,917	2,516,394	(+)	499,523
1933 — 1934	3,985,492	2,704,856	(+)	1,280,636
1934 — 1935	5,452,633	3,230,010	(+)	2,222,623
1935 — 1936	5,770,457	4,236,202	(+)	1,534,255
1936 — 1937	4,640,821	6,073,502	(-)	1,432,681
TOTAL 1.7.1920 — 31.3.1937	49,303,055	44,467,926	(+)	4,835,129

*The date of the formation of the Civil Government.

Table 119 — Summary of Actual Revenue Collections for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Revenue.

HEADS OF REVENUE	1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1921	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	LE.	LE.	LE.	LE.	LE.	LE.
1. Customs	258,519	623,273 ^a	594,382	481,778	626,016	864,154
2. Port and Marine	3,313	10,705	4,857	5,653	5,967	8,482
3. Licences, Taxes, etc.	352,080	758,144 ^b	492,618	518,229	611,567	782,502
4. Fees of Courts and Office, etc.	56,064	153,133 ^c	151,420	141,982	182,348	292,850
5. Posts and Telegraphs ...	65,965	121,222	106,262	114,389	124,589	153,959
5a. Railways	318,502	557,334	381,700	347,440	392,430	392,326
6. Revenue from Government Property	38,548	32,289	21,585	15,684	22,098	20,783
7. Interest	—	20,428 ^d	816	1,606	792	5,237
8. Miscellaneous	14,496	34,562	6,479	5,929	3,807	2,011
9. Land sales	—	1,153	4,466	1,203	1,210	17,031
	1,107,487	2,312,243	1,764,585	1,633,893	1,910,824	2,539,335
10. Grant-in-Aid	—	—	—	—	190,248	199,756
10a. Railway (Excess of Revenue over Expenditure)	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Colonial Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,107,487	2,312,243	1,764,585	1,633,893	2,101,072	2,739,091

Table 119 — Summary of Actual Revenue Collections for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Revenue (Contd.).

HEADS OF REVENUE	1926-27	1st April, 1927, to 31st Dec., 1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
	LE.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1. Customs	783,573	569,935	892,278	917,050	991,688	922,080
2. Port and Marine	7,045	4,304	5,468	8,677	9,703	10,531
3. Licences, Taxes, etc.	704,481	547,028	709,974	761,823	740,664	604,771
4. Fees of Courts and Office, etc.	239,997	162,668	234,298	230,844	248,371	248,631
5. Posts and telegraphs	151,679	129,897	186,555	207,288	220,384	207,758
5a. Railways	369,680	265,175	435,150	— ^e	—	—
6. Revenue from Government Property	19,286	15,490	17,092	16,541	14,613	13,591
7. Interest	2,659	4,749	57,194	104,207	87,484	52,793
8. Miscellaneous	19,902	5,287	6,001	16,650	28,465	42,001
9. Land sales	7,466	4,602	4,511	6,774	6,887	8,830
	2,305,768	1,709,035	2,548,521	2,269,854	2,348,259	2,110,986
10. Grant-in-Aid	84,314	30,345	35,797	24,523	41,286	222,909
10a. Railway (Excess of Revenue over Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Colonial Development Fund	—	—	—	29,195	—	—
TOTAL	2,390,082	1,739,380	2,584,318	2,323,572	2,389,545	2,339,895

Table 119 — Summary of Actual Revenue Collections for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Revenue (Contd.).

HEADS OF REVENUE	1932 (1st January to 31st March)	1932-33 (1st April 1932 to 31st March 1933)	1933-34 (1st April 1933 to 31st March 1934)	1934-35 (1st April 1934 to 31st March 1935)	1895-36 (1st April 1935 to 31st March 1936)	1936-37 (1st April 1936 to 31st March 1937)
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1. Customs	257,107	1,286,945	1,868,598	2,600,370	2,751,246	2,019,479
2. Port and Marine	9,789	15,822	56,489	90,701	107,597	110,266
3. Licences, Taxes, etc.	173,355	824,443	857,180	1,075,295	1,082,427	852,948
4. Fees of Courts and Office, etc.	68,807	332,468	534,355	845,923	913,027	703,129
5. Posts and telegraphs	55,254	229,819	287,843	355,817	418,896	477,493
5a. Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Revenue from Government Property	3,595	16,217	14,420	21,618	23,952	50,317
7. Interest	4,271	83,775	56,896	97,102	141,279	150,730
8. Miscellaneous	26,395	79,938	121,337	177,886	154,021	128,021
9. Land sales	3,382	18,682	26,609	31,640	18,874	2,441
	27,734	127,788	137,760	141,368	140,345	139,686
10. Grant-in-Aid	27,600	—	—	—	—	—
10a. Railway (Excess of Revenue over Expenditure	—	—	24,006	14,913	18,793	6,371
11. Colonial Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	657,289	3,015,917	3,985,493	5,452,633	5,770,457	4,640,821

- a) Includes LE. 71,301 being in respect of O.P.D.A. Revenues collected prior to the 1st April, 1921.
 b) Includes LE. 223,128 being in respect of O.P.D.A. Revenues collected prior to the 1st April, 1921.
 c) Includes LE. 578 being in respect of O.P.D.A. Revenues collected prior to the 1st April, 1921.
 d) Includes LE. 19,717 being in respect of O.P.D.A. Revenues collected prior to the 1st April, 1921.

LE. 314,724

- e) As from the 1st January, 1929, the practices of showing the gross Revenue and Expenditure of the Railways was abandoned and the practice of showing only the net Surplus or Deficit was adopted.

Table 120 — Summary of Expenditure for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Expenditure.

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE	1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1921	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	L.E.	L.E.	L.E.	L.E.	L.E.	L.E.
1. Pensions	9,176	17,145	21,408	16,424	16,943	17,472
2. Public Debt and Loan Charges	—	6,516	41,127	62,376	129,297 ^a	143,909 ^b
3. His Excellency the High Commissioner		12,809	7,104	6,778	6,819	9,225
4. Secretariat		32,358	18,197	16,875	16,291	15,994
5. District Administration ...	104,907	78,607	61,862	96,127	94,173	97,104
6. Legal Department	70,695	75,542	71,336	72,515	73,191	8,608
7. Judicial Department						64,776
8. Treasury	33,368	29,322	22,136	18,731	17,232	16,930
8a. Financial Secretary	—	4,869	312	—	—	—
9. Audit Department	—	—	2,765	5,894	6,910	7,357
10. Customs, Excise and Trade	66,019	103,988	93,649	34,363	35,777	44,009
10a. Commerce and Industry ...	4,738	15,409	13,791	9,591	—	—
11. Department of Health ...	118,240	142,931	114,147	91,355	82,329	83,276
12. Department of Education ...	48,827	88,158	89,232	97,278	100,099	101,992
13. Department of Agriculture and Forests *	30,271	45,179	37,644	35,617	34,799	36,162
14. Department of Forests * ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Antiquities Department ...	4,359	6,649	4,873	5,125	5,501	6,065
16. Land Settlement	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Lands Department	2,877	19,408	16,096	14,458	14,529	14,550
18. Survey Department	5,958	1,834	1,697	1,980	1,768	13,063
19. Department of Development	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Police and Prisons	205,138	320,806	307,848	181,353	183,806	201,994
20a. Gendarmerie (Palestinian Section)	—	—	—	83,920	83,281	84,639
20b. Gendarmerie (British Section)	—	—	—	—	197,855	192,148
21. Department of Migration ...	9,350	13,304	10,014	8,272	6,963 ^c	9,184 ^c
22. Office of Statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force	—	—	—	—	—	977
24. Defence	—	7,995	—	—	—	—
25. Posts and Telegraphs ...	53,796	87,626	100,403	95,925	83,589	87,730
26. Public Works Department	80,492	38,200	113,900	65,925	26,845	25,008
27. Public Works Recurrent ...	73,168	63,585	100,001	69,813	109,688	119,701
27a. Railways	305,677	527,657	411,196	306,041	230,054	290,300
28. Miscellaneous	—	141,211	176,435	126,748	141,426	138,414
29. Posts and Telegraphs Extraordinary	1,227,056	1,881,108	1,837,173	1,523,484	1,699,165	1,829,387
30. Public Works Extraordinary	—	—	—	2,508	—	10,900
31. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force Extraordinary	—	—	—	8,139	13,962	66,938
32. Railways Extraordinary ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
32a. Railways-Excess of Expenditure over Revenue ...	—	—	—	99,096 ^m	93,533 ^m	133,107 ^m
33. Colonial Development ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,227,056	1,881,108	1,837,173	1,633,227	1,806,660	2,040,332

^a Prior to 1936-1937, this Department was included in "Agriculture and Forests".

Table 120 — Summary of Expenditure for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March 1937, by Main Heads of Expenditure (Contd.).

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE	1926-27	1st April, 1927, to 31st Dec., 1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
	L.E.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1. Pensions	15,445	13,055	16,461	17,797	16,829	16,925
2. Public Debt and Loan Charges	31,325	45,021	820,178 ^c	100,910	112,609	124,396
3. His Excellency the High Commissioner	7,188	5,377	6,858	8,739	7,211	7,823
4. Secretariat	16,950	13,750	17,897	19,534	21,330	21,956
5. District Administration ...	94,677	75,693	93,527	88,528	89,590	91,791
6. Legal Department	9,090	6,602	8,554	8,959	8,578	8,757
7. Judicial Department	68,019	73,184	78,076	80,598	82,562	84,949
8. Treasury	15,203	12,459	16,489	16,090	15,579	15,807
8a. Financial Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Audit Department	7,372	6,022	8,953	8,652	9,034	11,845
10. Customs, Excise and Trade	51,606	41,521	63,535	66,803	71,153	70,759
10a. Commerce and Industry ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Department of Health ...	89,384	73,858	98,581	101,864	105,481	105,918
12. Department of Education ...	113,890	100,039	137,115	139,790	143,555	146,988
13. Department of Agriculture and Forests*	63,679	52,490	72,360	76,714	102,518	81,227
14. Department of Forests* ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Antiquities Department ...	9,262	6,400	8,654	7,083	7,239	7,119
16. Land Settlement	—	3,706	12,792	20,355	21,280	23,353
17. Lands Department	18,452	13,373	17,931	18,037	17,369	17,551
18. Survey Department	31,871	29,408	188,126 ^d	39,245	42,206	44,947
19. Department of Development	—	—	—	—	—	1,910
20. Police and Prisons	305,943	236,181	324,175	357,976	458,010	469,516
20a. Gendarmerie (Palestinian Section)	1,706	83	—	—	—	—
20b. Gendarmerie (British Section)	17,466	659	360	—	—	—
21. Department of Migration ...	13,888 ^e	14,950 ^f	18,620 ^f	18,084 ^f	17,841 ^f	—
22. Office of Statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force	166,113	127,538	140,058	140,562	209,212	174,815
24. Defence	—	—	53,500	37,070	109,675	121,681
25. Posts and Telegraphs ...	105,502	97,672	139,712	141,206	147,338	151,631
26. Public Works Department	28,150	23,857	34,328	40,260	48,662	48,720
27. Public Works Recurrent ...	146,688	132,313	141,250	145,996	164,649	180,636
27a. Railways	290,435	220,999	265,023	— ^g	—	—
28. Miscellaneous	122,095	87,391	332,445 ^h	289,896 ⁱ	268,768 ^j	151,404
	1,841,399	1,513,601	3,115,558	1,990,748	2,298,278	2,182,474
29. Posts and Telegraphs Extraordinary	19,913	12,407	16,526	25,978	26,096	11,462
30. Public Works Extraordinary	124,997	321,753 ^k	167,136	114,690	169,671	104,947
31. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force Extraordinary	3,518 ^l	24,705 ^l	53,187	8,616	22,868	8,078
32. Railways Extraordinary ...	80,652	71,931	29,586	—	—	—
32a. Railways-Excess of Expenditure over Revenue ...	—	—	—	— ^g	19,592	67,916
33. Colonial Development ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,070,479	1,944,397	3,381,993	2,140,032	2,536,505	2,374,867

* Prior to 1936-1937, this Department was included in "Agriculture and Forests".

Table 120 — Summary of Expenditure for the Period 1st July, 1920, to 31st March, 1937, by Main Heads of Expenditure (Contd.).

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE	1932	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
	(1st January to 31st March	(1st April 1932 to 31st March 1933)	(1st April 1933 to 31st March 1934)	(1st April 1934 to 31st March 1935)	(1st April 1935 to 31st March 1936)	(1st April 1936 to 31st March 1937)
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1. Pensions	5,033	32,070	24,193	28,747	34,243	37,040
2. Public Debt and Loan Charges	—	124,355	127,198	126,904	126,449	126,449
3. His Excellency the High Commissioner	2,143	9,199	9,313	10,694	9,103	10,254
4. Secretariat	5,452	23,437	25,433	24,735	39,487	69,463
5. District Administration	22,480	84,755	97,712	108,790	154,840	156,931
6. Legal Department	2,308	10,155	10,451	10,294	11,000	14,011
7. Judicial Department	22,330	84,459	89,534	91,545	94,151	100,882
8. Treasury	3,985	14,550	15,746	16,553	17,095	20,495
8a. Financial Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Audit Department	3,033	11,096	12,181	12,793	13,628	17,998
10. Customs, Excise and Trade	16,955	76,767	94,395	147,620	243,449	277,477
10a. Commerce and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Department of Health	26,161	111,052	135,838	166,311	194,632	204,350
12. Department of Education	30,322	159,520	179,635	201,498	221,087	243,243
13. Department of Agriculture and Forests*	20,463	86,515	115,076	147,286	181,003	177,387
14. Department of Forests*	—	—	—	—	—	24,322
15. Antiquities Department	1,682	7,064	8,359	17,197	18,340	23,920
16. Land Settlement	5,706	22,772	27,298	26,541	—	—
17. Lands Department	4,256	18,283	20,024	21,455	115,823	124,878
18. Survey Department	11,038	48,571	60,007	62,810	—	—
19. Department of Development	1,595	6,618	7,822	6,901	8,304	17,244
20. Police and Prisons	111,329	475,042	486,605	506,712	527,467	744,619
20a. Gendarmerie (Palestinian Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
20b. Gendarmerie (British Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Department of Migration	4,702	18,737	21,392	29,437	32,424	36,965
22. Office of Statistics	—	—	—	—	1,499	4,765
23. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force	35,599	169,701	172,318	165,165	171,187	179,257
24. Defence	36,846	105,922	110,125	144,118	145,289	1,297,000
25. Posts and Telegraphs	39,611	154,989	167,245	225,048	310,778	351,943
26. Public Works Department	11,869	45,193	49,496	48,944	58,694	76,396
27. Public Works Recurrent	35,112	178,018	189,369	228,875	288,086	320,350
27a. Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Miscellaneous	27,368	206,835	189,908	257,868	297,473	502,160
29. Posts and Telegraphs Extraordinary	2,678	14,672	27,487	71,623	132,301	129,002
30. Public Works Extraordinary	18,050	94,240	134,359	262,878	645,044	705,094
31. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force Extraordinary	3,550	5,134	13,075	26,592	18,477	9,944
32. Railways Extraordinary	—	—	—	—	—	—
32a. Railways—Excess of Expenditure over Revenue	—	116,673	59,259	33,805	124,159	69,631
33. Colonial Development	—	—	24,003	271	690	32
TOTAL	511,656	2,516,394	2,704,856	3,230,010	4,236,202	6,073,502

* Prior to 1936-1937, this Department was included in "Agriculture and Forests".

- a) Includes £P. 70,662 being payment of annuities in respect of the Ottoman Public Debt.
- b) Includes £P. 94,408 being payment of annuities in respect of the Ottoman Public Debt.
- c) Includes £P. 648,823 in settlement of Palestine's share of the Ottoman Public Debt.
- d) Includes £P. 149,121 being expenditure on Cadastral Survey during the years 1920-21 to 1926-27 previously charged to the Loan.
- e) Was included under Head IV Secretariat, but is shown separately here for purposes of comparison.
- f) Was included under Head XVII Police and Prisons, but is shown separately here for purposes of comparison.
- g) As from 1st January, 1929, the practice of showing the gross revenue and expenditure of the Railways was abandoned and the practice of showing only the net surplus or deficit was adopted.
- h) Includes £P. 206,541 being deficit incurred during the Military Administration.
- i) Includes special grants to Tel-Aviv Township (£P. 75,619) and the Jerusalem Municipality (£P. 55,211).
- j) Includes compensation on account of damages incurred in the 1929 riots (£P. 101,135) and special grant to the Jerusalem Municipality (£P. 31,178).
- k) Includes an adjustment of £P. 202,921 in respect of expenditure on various works defrayed in previous years from Loan Funds.
- l) Was included under Public Works Extraordinary, but is shown separately here for purposes of comparison.
- m) Includes the sum of £P. 287,793 being the last three instalments, with interest, of the compensation to the Jaffa-Jerusalem Railway Company.

Table 121 — Statement of Assets and Liabilities at 31st March, 1937.

LIABILITIES	£P. mils	£P. mils	ASSETS	£P. mils	£P. mils
JOINT COLONIAL FUND		675,000.000	CASH		52,322.745
DEPOSITS			ADVANCES		
Citrus Fruit Advertisement Fund	14,318.911		Agricultural Loans to Cultivators	93,649.041	
Contractors' Deposits	7,669.108		Earthquake Reconstruction Loans	4,755.126	
Court Deposits	75,100.270		Flood Reconstruction Loans	2,244.000	
Customs Deposits	9,096.021		Ghaffr Forces	19,036.443	
Haifa Harbour Reclaimed Area, Buildings Deposits	4,575.000		Government Officers	5,544.055	
Haim Nathaniel (Trans-desert route, Palestine-Iraq)	10,000.000		Haim Nathaniel (Trans-desert route, Palestine—Iraq)	10,000.000	
His Majesty's Government	1,792.732		Insurance Companies' Guarantees	22,212.009	
Immigrants' Guarantees Insurance Companies' Guarantees	11,966.428		Moslem University of Palestine (Contribution by His Highness the Nizam of Hyderabad)	7,542.593	
Land Registry Deposits	22,212.009		Municipalities	28,283.736	
Local Education Committees	12,768.729		Other Governments	5,316.707	
Mecca Pilgrims' Deposits	16,311.739		Postmaster General	5,735.399	
Moslem University of Palestine (Contribution by His Highness the Nizam of Hyderabad)	7,542.593		Posts and Telegraphs Advance Accounts	14,449.969	
Municipalities	3,008.849		Police Horse Accounts	1,686.632	
Orthodox Patriarchate	1,248.692		Railways	50,812.438	
Ottoman Agricultural Bank	25,376.235		Sundry Accounts	5,849.423	271,117.571
Palestine Archaeological Museum Endowment Fund	263,753.575		ADVANCES IN ANTICIPATION OF NEW LOAN		(a) 1,172,840.649
Palestine Archaeological Museum Construction Fund	4,295.736		IMPRESTS		10,613.006
Police Fines Fund	4,264.516		INVESTMENTS		
Posts and Telegraphs Deposit account	67,019.630		Available Balances and Loan Funds	4,415,993.358	
Posts and Telegraphs Renewals Fund	48,780.000		Palestine Archaeological Museum Endowment Fund	263,753.575	
Private Waqfs	417.542		Police Fines Fund	3,459.988	4,683,206.921
Russian State Property Sir Ellis Kadoorie Bequest	7,967.210		UNALLOCATED STORES		
Special Police Posts	1,457.741		Public Works General Stores	20,598.574	
Supreme Moslem Sharia Council	2,676.004		Public Works Quarry Account	2,331.139	
Trans-Jordan Frontier Force Grant-in-Aid Account	1,302.390		Posts and Telegraphs...	18,780.226	41,709.939
Unclaimed Property	3,333.025				
Village Water Supplies and Roads	935.685				
Sundry Accounts	6,109.622				
	10,547.028	646,553.905			
DRAFTS AND REMITTANCES		174.220			
LOAN ACCOUNT		74,953.552			
EXCESS OF ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES (Surplus Balance)		4,835,129.154			
<i>Funded Debt.</i>					
Palestine Loan-Stockholders £ 4,475,000					
The Amount of the Sinking Fund at the 31st March, 1937, for the redemption of this Stock was 408,353.10.9d.					
£P.		6,231,810.831	£P.		6,231,810.831

a) Includes recoverable advances to the Jerusalem Municipal Corporation as under:—

	£P.
(i) Jerusalem Water Supply Scheme	29.116
(ii) Jerusalem Drainage Scheme	51.875
	<u>£P.80.991</u>

Table 122 — Finances of Municipalities: Total Revenue † and Expenditure, 1927-1936.

MUNICIPALITY	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		
	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
SOUTHERN DISTRICT																					
Beerseheba	1,163	1,121	1,686	1,457	1,891	1,489	1,891	1,489	1,401	1,571	1,519	1,361	1,636	1,737	1,968	1,825	2,447	3,038	1,390	2,277	
Gaza	4,584	4,114	6,139	6,601	7,019	6,580	7,019	6,580	7,828	8,100	6,915	6,936	12,960	11,502	10,112	10,891	14,258	14,091	6,143	7,200	
Jaffa	29,148	28,880	30,806	31,341	36,546	36,097	36,546	36,097	36,060	34,344	37,121	32,569	65,732	51,424	69,257	49,588	96,659	91,810	49,039	66,251	
Lydd	4,687	5,691	6,559	6,315	6,790	5,705	6,790	5,705	5,312	5,977	5,859	5,025	6,014	6,641	6,351	4,451	6,145	5,986	5,542	5,342	
Khan Yunis	705	691	1,127	1,018	896	984	896	984	884	884	862	740	791	888	959	746	1,467	1,404	2,095	2,203	
Rajdal	1,442	1,214	1,899	1,345	2,176	1,411	2,176	1,411	1,791	1,625	1,627	1,789	1,841	2,136	2,340	2,396	2,494	1,796	1,790	1,790	
Ramle	4,690	4,610	5,512	5,496	4,875	4,829	4,875	4,829	4,953	4,757	5,719	6,150	7,531	7,382	7,086	5,733	5,827	5,847	6,672	6,566	
Tel Aviv*	77,928	96,738	84,317	74,585	91,816	84,139	97,599	97,963	105,820	108,697	116,823	116,417	183,711	164,651	232,640	287,100	412,602	442,566	447,072	451,760	
JERUSALEM DISTRICT																					
Bethlehem	4,235	3,736	3,394	4,087	4,168	4,221	4,024	4,147	3,118	3,531	3,810	3,241	3,360	3,798	4,300	3,568	4,300	3,568	2,516	2,671	
Beit Jala	1,180	864	925	1,028	1,186	1,329	1,186	1,329	1,054	965	820	950	1,357	1,449	1,259	1,150	1,259	1,150	1,384	2,896	
Jerusalem	74,700	72,868	70,622	65,977	72,289	68,689	68,610	67,801	65,512	65,393	61,856	5,9267	68,006	62,071	114,548	80,545	112,848	92,358	114,449	112,477	
Hebron	2,778	1,632	3,147	3,435	2,988	3,174	2,988	3,174	2,814	2,841	2,939	2,951	2,996	2,966	3,243	3,243	3,346	3,314	3,659	5,001	
Ramallah	2,500	2,500	2,424	2,576	2,486	2,409	2,642	2,619	2,037	2,050	2,019	2,054	—	—	—	—	2,231	2,022	2,231	2,022	
NORTHERN DISTRICT																					
Acra	5,514	3,322	9,788	9,681	5,229	4,889	4,229	4,390	4,129	3,910	4,909	4,194	4,209	2,490	5,808	4,647	8,300	6,400	5,235	4,540	
Beisan	2,013	1,653	1,673	1,692	1,480	1,260	1,368	1,298	1,390	1,355	1,480	1,560	1,511	1,475	1,394	1,059	2,850	4,940	1,378	936	
Haifa	25,953	25,068	31,084	27,944	37,942	39,775	41,453	40,677	38,113	37,065	50,252	42,788	52,071	47,076	57,577	57,095	111,213	86,993	111,213	86,993	
Jenin	1,313	1,068	2,018	1,976	1,893	1,931	1,662	1,619	1,609	1,596	1,392	1,297	1,457	1,426	1,590	1,271	2,938	1,635	1,055	1,731	
Nablus	5,612	4,721	8,970	7,844	8,689	9,644	8,092	8,161	8,868	8,567	7,453	7,136	8,228	8,188	8,186	7,325	9,276	9,066	9,290	9,771	
Nazareth	6,809	6,035	4,128	4,067	3,548	3,382	4,287	3,389	4,052	3,919	3,769	3,362	3,064	4,079	4,118	8,309	4,611	3,569	4,104	4,965	
Safad	2,809	2,196	3,155	3,006	2,543	2,524	3,012	3,029	2,629	2,628	2,826	2,764	3,039	3,038	2,658	2,240	3,316	3,200	1,726	2,362	
Shefa 'Amr	342	263	529	465	426	378	474	589	419	375	946	297	560	377	470	540	470	540	780	876	
Tiberias	8,265	6,880	10,733	10,190	12,242	11,595	9,287	9,418	9,137	9,110	8,816	8,317	8,885	8,746	8,594	8,709	9,017	8,236	8,227	7,787	
Tulkarm	2,089	2,059	2,843	2,731	3,081	2,629	2,600	2,914	2,946	2,707	3,990	3,471	3,447	4,516	3,168	7,668	6,813	3,616	4,964	4,964	

* Local council up to 1934 and as from that date municipality.

† Including all sources.

‡ This total does not include the amount of £P.18,220 being the actual balance-in-hand on 31-3-35 for the estimates of 1935-36.

Table 123 — Finances of Local Councils: Total Revenue and Expenditure, 1928-1936.

LOCAL COUNCIL.	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936	
	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture	Rev- enue	Expen- diture
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
SOUTHERN DISTRICT:—																		
Falujeh	487	480	829	473	829	473	586	570	729	479	629	508	1,926	379	1,649	1,649	1,294	1,925
Petah Tiqva	10,308	10,957	10,095	10,922	10,095	10,922	11,095	10,850	11,395	11,544	15,718	15,718	26,472	26,399	31,866	31,866	28,578	28,084
Ramat-Gan	2,229	2,228	2,111	2,071	2,111	2,071	3,340	3,404	4,102	4,074	7,162	6,808	9,680	9,217	16,068	15,920	16,200	15,000
Rehovoth	3,172	3,458	3,820	4,202	3,820	4,202	4,927	4,275	3,803	3,803	6,800	6,929	8,976	9,112	16,703	18,189	22,822	22,971
Rishon-le-Zion	2,571	1,749	3,103	3,162	3,103	3,162	2,174	2,189	2,911	2,815	3,907	3,447	7,075	6,557	8,349	8,831	8,000	8,700
Sarona	1,423	1,580	1,859	1,643	—	—	—	—	1,151	1,187	907	881	1,127	1,093	936	866	969	1,040
JERUSALEM DISTRICT:—																		
Beit Sahur	327	241	275	205	275	205	426	574	131	181	289	183	270	209	209	286	305	305
Bireh	640	604	548	462	534	508	374	496	488	588	735	622	481	425	598	401	598	401
Bir Zeit	141	141	230	198	154	139	20	118	175	36	140	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jericho	261	229	330	244	363	334	319	302	650	540	696	579	765	808	765	868	639	897
NORTHERN DISTRICT:—																		
Afulah	999	907	1,277	1,275	1,219	1,216	1,431	1,480	1,022	1,321	1,189	1,313	2,200	2,080	2,910	2,829	3,232	3,236
Anabta	359	203	250	116	249	152	249	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	93
Bassa	191	163	121	71	199	113	183	307	154	122	99	74	—	—	190	144	10,964	10,878
Hadera	176	134	86	84	77	58	90	65	70	89	45	49	—	—	165	178	156	111
Kefr Yassif	151	126	86	86	82	30	32	80	54	89	78	23	61	22	73	40	32	56
Mjaisdel	1,123	378	706	1,540	874	884	867	794	1,018	706	1,025	1,255	1,084	998	1,082	930	1,087	1,086
Qalcilia	205	170	32	39	128	127	119	120	95	113	57	52	184	185	65	32	—	—
Rameh	380	122	45	74	182	75	161	170	101	106	90	187	131	117	237	232	233	227
Saffurieh	336	333	430	310	391	457	482	384	344	320	866	311	535	272	696	374	297	408
Samakh	346	185	237	147	235	147	217	126	517	517	146	129	173	142	159	164	163	154
Taybeh	223	193	200	164	238	266	143	159	182	213	146	129	173	142	159	164	163	154

X. CURRENCY.

Table 124 — Value of Currency in Circulation and Amount of Currency Reserve Fund as at March 31, 1928-1937.
 Note:— The Palestinian currency was introduced in November, 1927.

CURRENCY	March 31, 1928	March 31, 1929	March 31, 1930	March 31, 1931	March 31, 1932	March 31, 1933	March 31, 1934	March 31, 1935	March 31, 1936	March 31, 1937
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
COINS										
Bronze ... 1 mil	1,200	1,104	1,184	1,296	1,424	1,776	2,464	3,680	4,624	5,104
... 2 mills	1,248	944	960	1,040	1,072	1,168	1,520	2,080	2,576	2,896
Nickel ... 5 mills	8,700	9,600	10,700	11,500	12,200	12,900	15,900	19,400	21,600	21,700
... 10 mills	10,400	12,000	14,200	15,900	17,000	18,400	23,200	29,800	35,080	33,900
... 20 mills	8,800	10,100	12,200	13,600	15,200	16,000	19,500	24,100	27,320	24,100
Silver ... 50 mills	82,500	83,500	103,000	118,000	139,000	140,000	174,000	216,000	231,500	213,000
... 100 mills	82,500	84,500	107,000	123,000	144,000	143,500	181,500	222,500	248,500	292,400
TOTAL COINS	194,848	201,748	249,244	284,396	390,406	393,744	418,084	517,060	571,200	592,500
NOTES										
500 mills	206,000	161,769	153,577	104,985	117,779	181,679	254,045	297,599	295,510	301,909
L.P. 1	765,000	781,712	888,043	999,943	985,514	1,164,856	1,532,740	1,839,844	2,025,280	2,031,230
5	410,000	402,935	562,920	648,770	643,815	751,825	1,226,075	1,611,575	1,974,355	1,701,355
10	160,000	165,050	225,080	231,980	244,710	310,960	564,270	958,100	1,188,340	962,340
50	98,000	98,150	97,200	88,350	76,850	70,200	68,250	90,150	136,700	76,200
100	53,500	26,300	21,000	12,000	9,500	8,400	5,600	11,900	44,700	20,600
TOTAL NOTES	1,692,500	1,585,916	1,948,420	2,085,328	2,078,168	2,487,920	3,651,580	4,809,168	5,664,985	5,093,634
TOTAL COINS AND NOTES	1,887,348	1,787,664	2,197,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,821,664	4,069,664	5,326,228	6,236,135	5,626,134
Currency reserve fund	1,816,057	1,743,079	2,184,673	2,421,595	2,522,260	3,009,403	4,290,974	5,597,632	6,446,529	6,022,691
Contribution to revenue in respect of year's business	—	10,000	20,000	35,000	50,000	90,000	110,000	115,000	100,000	80,000

Table 125 — Currency (Coins and Notes) in Circulation, by Months, 1927-1937.

MONTH	COINS AND NOTES											
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	
January	1,241,700	1,558,948	1,757,664	2,097,664	2,969,664	2,298,664	2,574,664	3,594,664	4,778,964	6,298,135	5,621,185	
February	1,465,148	1,745,748	1,757,664	2,122,664	2,223,664	2,313,664	2,614,664	3,684,664	4,968,964	6,186,135	5,556,135	
March	...	1,887,348	1,877,664	2,197,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,821,664	4,096,664	5,826,228	6,286,135	5,626,134	
April	...	1,806,744	1,877,664	2,264,664	2,374,664	2,478,664	2,926,664	4,054,664	5,541,228	6,211,135	5,446,134	
May	...	1,896,744	1,877,664	2,252,664	2,352,664	2,466,664	3,006,664	4,129,664	5,541,228	6,286,135	5,324,134	
June	...	1,944,644	1,917,664	2,232,664	2,314,664	2,457,664	3,051,664	4,219,664	5,541,228	6,286,135	5,164,134	
July	...	1,984,644	1,977,664	2,222,664	2,269,664	2,461,664	3,166,664	4,324,664	5,561,228	6,286,135	5,244,134	
August	...	1,981,644	2,042,664	2,269,664	2,269,664	2,471,664	3,266,664	4,409,664	5,561,228	6,066,135	5,194,134	
September	...	1,902,664	2,127,664	2,259,664	2,344,664	2,471,664	3,356,664	4,469,664	5,885,135	6,041,134	5,069,134	
October	...	1,906,664	2,137,664	2,259,664	2,259,664	2,491,664	3,461,664	4,536,964	7,520,135	6,041,134	5,069,134	
November	...	1,826,664	2,117,664	2,214,664	2,214,664	2,501,664	3,536,664	4,568,964	7,545,135	6,041,134	4,844,134	
December	...	1,762,664	2,117,664	2,244,664	2,244,664	2,541,664	3,579,644	4,788,964	6,561,135	5,741,134	4,829,134	
COINS												
January	199,948	199,948	206,716	241,244	285,604	330,480	392,744	418,812	505,640	581,400	555,500	
February	191,748	191,748	201,748	243,144	285,604	330,480	392,744	411,812	506,600	571,200	543,000	
March	194,848	194,848	201,748	249,244	284,336	330,480	393,744	418,084	507,500	571,200	582,500	
April	196,844	196,844	205,064	254,492	284,336	332,640	397,894	438,998	530,692	571,200	516,500	
May	197,464	197,464	205,064	256,892	284,336	332,788	397,894	438,868	530,152	584,300	516,700	
June	203,896	203,896	205,180	259,608	284,352	332,788	397,894	438,898	530,852	576,400	501,500	
July	207,896	207,896	209,680	269,640	284,352	330,788	397,894	438,898	530,852	576,400	501,500	
August	216,276	216,276	217,780	269,640	288,868	332,664	392,664	443,828	565,232	641,400	603,400	
September	214,716	214,716	222,912	276,677	288,868	338,012	399,800	461,880	579,566	677,008	625,600	
October	231,276	231,276	233,664	285,004	305,348	344,552	398,676	469,520	593,320	677,008	625,600	
November	217,116	217,116	235,664	285,004	323,448	357,032	408,772	487,480	598,540	679,000	612,700	
December	214,716	214,716	237,664	285,004	330,348	357,112	413,316	504,740	601,400	674,000	606,700	
NOTES												
January	1,860,000	1,550,948	1,550,948	1,856,420	1,984,060	1,963,184	2,241,920	3,180,852	4,273,924	5,716,785	5,065,635	
February	1,564,000	1,556,916	1,556,916	1,879,520	1,944,060	1,989,184	2,281,920	3,273,052	4,457,464	5,614,935	5,013,185	
March	1,692,500	1,685,916	1,685,916	1,948,420	2,080,328	2,078,168	2,487,920	3,651,580	4,809,168	5,664,935	5,038,684	
April	1,710,400	1,692,800	1,692,800	2,010,172	2,090,328	2,146,024	2,569,340	3,630,786	5,010,536	5,639,835	4,939,684	
May	1,699,280	1,672,800	1,672,800	1,996,272	2,070,312	2,133,928	2,668,844	3,707,296	5,026,844	5,651,819	4,807,434	
June	1,741,308	1,712,484	1,712,484	1,973,056	2,080,312	2,124,928	2,705,844	3,790,896	5,001,376	5,623,785	4,807,434	
July	1,776,868	1,768,084	1,768,084	1,959,056	2,025,312	2,111,144	2,705,844	3,860,736	5,001,376	5,623,785	4,663,234	
August	1,765,868	1,824,884	1,824,884	2,000,024	2,010,796	2,139,012	2,896,864	3,947,684	4,995,996	5,524,736	4,730,784	
September	1,747,948	1,804,752	1,804,752	1,992,987	2,045,380	2,139,648	2,896,864	3,985,024	4,925,679	5,464,135	4,634,584	
October	1,685,388	1,904,000	1,904,000	1,974,660	2,053,716	2,147,182	2,969,484	3,962,988	4,946,595	5,464,134	4,544,084	
November	1,609,548	1,882,000	1,882,000	1,929,060	1,965,216	2,164,632	3,127,992	4,069,484	4,946,595	5,185,184	4,395,434	
December	1,547,948	1,880,000	1,880,000	1,959,060	1,973,316	2,204,552	3,166,248	4,234,224	5,959,785	5,167,184	4,382,434	

Table 126 — Amount of Total Demand and Time Deposits of Foreign and Local Banks and 93* Co-operative Societies by Months, March 1936 — December 1937.

END OF MONTH	DEMAND DEPOSITS			TIME DEPOSITS			TOTAL DEPOSITS		
	Total	Banks	Co-operative	Total	Banks	Co-operative	Total	Banks	Co-operative
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1936									
March	—	11,679,987	+	—	2,452,652	+	—	14,132,489	—
April	13,700,744	11,934,813	1,776,491	3,458,759	2,693,961	764,798	17,159,503	14,618,274	2,541,229
May	13,777,140	11,978,586	1,798,554	3,552,923	2,736,916	816,007	17,330,063	14,715,502	2,614,561
June	13,675,147	11,840,246	1,834,901	3,511,896	2,798,687	713,209	17,187,043	14,698,983	2,548,110
July	13,511,292	11,721,214	1,790,078	3,689,401	2,844,418	844,983	17,200,693	14,565,632	2,635,061
August	13,391,858	11,563,987	1,767,871	3,902,802	2,989,673	913,129	17,284,060	14,559,660	2,681,000
September	13,127,614	11,428,561	1,699,053	3,904,764	2,980,002	924,762	17,032,378	14,408,563	2,623,815
October	13,178,711	11,466,871	1,711,840	3,902,576	2,973,275	929,301	17,081,287	14,440,146	2,641,141
November	12,892,086	11,168,072	1,729,014	3,908,813	2,975,945	932,868	16,800,899	14,139,017	2,661,882
December	13,027,350	11,193,664	1,833,686	3,958,107	3,002,251	955,856	16,985,457	14,195,915	2,789,542
1937									
January	13,023,637	11,235,170	1,788,457	4,047,132	3,090,211	956,921	17,070,759	14,325,381	2,745,378
February	12,972,880	11,201,984	1,770,896	4,071,035	3,065,728	1,005,307	17,043,915	14,267,712	2,776,203
March	13,257,245	11,439,847	1,817,398	4,105,838	3,094,510	1,012,328	17,364,083	14,584,357	2,829,726
April	13,080,483	11,254,390	1,826,093	4,242,478	3,205,133	1,037,345	17,322,961	14,459,523	2,863,438
May	12,994,188	11,151,185	1,843,003	4,329,687	3,267,735	1,061,952	17,323,775	14,418,920	2,904,855
June	12,754,915	10,886,862	1,868,053	4,599,568	3,494,445	1,105,123	17,354,483	14,381,307	2,973,176
July	12,345,591	10,547,455	1,798,136	4,556,339	3,440,683	1,115,656	16,901,930	13,988,138	2,918,792
August	12,193,954	10,441,687	1,752,267	4,571,246	3,458,779	1,112,467	16,765,200	13,900,466	2,864,734
September	12,218,093	10,446,373	1,771,630	4,586,267	3,464,708	1,121,559	16,804,270	13,911,081	2,893,189
October	11,835,015	10,145,737	1,689,278	4,559,085	3,424,450	1,134,635	16,394,100	13,570,187	2,823,913
November	11,579,585	9,950,815	1,628,770	4,527,784	3,398,073	1,129,714	16,107,369	13,348,888	2,758,481
December	11,710,377	10,033,662	1,676,715	4,575,979	3,433,263	1,142,716	16,286,356	13,466,925	2,819,431

* From April, 1937, the figures are for 95 credit co-operative societies.
 † Figures are not available.

Table 127 — Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers * by Foreign and Local Banks by 93 † Co-operative Societies, by Months, April 1936—December, 1937.

END OF MONTH	Bills Discounted			Advances to Customers or Members			Total Advances and Bills Discounted		
	Total	Banks	Co-operatives	Total	Banks	Co-operatives	Total	Banks	Co-operatives
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1 9 3 6									
March	2,845,008	2,845,008	†	6,641,360	6,641,360	†	9,486,368	9,486,368	†
April	3,774,853	2,875,764	898,589	8,795,901	6,598,463	2,257,448	12,570,344	9,414,307	3,156,037
May	3,634,888	2,789,770	895,118	8,872,199	6,620,070	2,259,129	12,507,087	9,359,840	3,147,247
June	3,575,683	2,672,413	903,270	8,942,055	6,663,281	2,278,774	12,517,738	9,335,694	3,182,044
July	3,536,422	2,639,247	897,175	9,044,300	6,732,008	2,312,292	12,580,722	9,371,255	3,209,467
August	3,411,355	2,520,750	890,605	9,293,925	6,953,489	2,340,436	12,705,280	9,474,239	3,231,041
September	3,851,976	2,463,828	888,175	9,538,897	7,213,044	2,325,853	12,890,373	9,676,845	3,214,028
October	3,843,316	2,464,828	878,488	9,739,174	7,393,217	2,345,957	13,082,480	9,858,045	3,224,445
November	3,424,198	2,562,214	861,984	9,844,168	7,492,615	2,361,553	13,268,366	10,044,829	3,223,537
December	3,412,271	2,577,111	835,160	9,939,136	7,564,985	2,374,151	13,351,407	10,142,096	3,209,311
1 9 3 7									
January	3,585,401	2,791,911	853,490	9,793,978	7,421,401	2,372,577	13,379,379	10,153,312	3,226,067
February	3,608,829	2,759,512	849,317	9,824,631	7,399,049	2,425,682	13,438,510	10,158,561	3,274,940
March	3,624,016	2,768,433	855,583	9,869,117	7,434,600	2,434,617	13,493,133	10,202,933	3,290,200
April	3,669,063	2,813,530	855,533	9,732,426	7,271,333	2,461,093	13,401,489	10,084,913	3,316,576
May	3,622,461	2,767,722	854,739	9,925,959	7,447,617	2,478,342	13,548,420	10,215,339	3,333,081
June	3,635,512	2,759,144	876,368	9,602,997	7,065,213	2,539,784	13,238,509	9,822,357	3,416,152
July	3,613,653	2,730,781	882,872	9,761,445	7,331,469	2,529,976	13,375,098	9,963,250	3,412,848
August	3,620,814	2,734,255	886,559	9,980,343	7,423,830	2,556,513	13,601,157	10,158,085	3,443,072
September	3,634,408	2,744,645	890,763	10,355,098	7,740,336	2,614,762	13,969,506	10,484,931	3,504,525
October	3,631,391	2,750,137	881,224	10,438,485	7,803,283	2,619,202	14,059,876	10,569,450	3,500,426
November	3,603,252	2,745,738	857,514	10,416,573	7,820,073	2,596,495	14,019,825	10,565,816	3,454,009
December	3,537,174	2,698,737	838,437	10,448,575	7,831,738	2,616,837	13,986,149	10,550,530	3,435,619

* Including banks, receiving advances from other banks.
† From April, 1937 the figures are for 95 credit co-operative societies.
‡ Figures not available.

Table 128 — Summary of Liabilities of Foreign and Local Banks carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Quarter of 1936 and 1937.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 4(a) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936].

Note:— Figures for intervening months will be found in the General Monthly Bulletin of Current Statistics.

LIABILITIES	1936				1937			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Capital paid up*	1,921,194	1,986,885	1,463,498	1,517,597	1,644,840	1,154,041	1,172,982	1,195,970
2. Reserve fund*	168,296	171,951	171,242	206,298	213,636	187,892	186,606	185,900
3. Debentures*	90,192	97,690	105,969	119,497	127,511	135,242	142,788	162,172
4. Balances held for:—								
(a) Other banks in Palestine (+)...	1,081,725	1,440,704	1,179,012	1,608,918	1,699,984	1,697,695	1,374,101	1,387,022
(b) Other banks outside Palestine...	554,679	381,739	244,702	270,396	286,405	256,355	265,318	251,818
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	1,935,254	1,793,290	1,877,361	1,302,362	1,056,659	1,902,882	2,494,867	1,072,504
5.—(a) Demand deposits	11,679,937	11,840,246	11,498,561	11,193,664	11,439,847	10,886,862	10,446,373	10,083,662
(b) Time deposits repayable								
i. within 3 months	1,926,490	1,522,997	1,577,999	1,639,020	1,743,151	1,965,657	1,924,193	1,980,901
ii. between 3 and 6 months	422,398	490,283	593,153	587,398	491,060	571,794	614,674	687,148
iii. between 6 and 12 months	394,255	477,796	467,764	425,776	521,547	579,674	542,730	410,823
iv. later than 12 months... ..	909,469	308,271	351,086	350,065	388,752	377,880	388,111	365,391
TOTAL TIME DEPOSITS	2,452,552	2,798,687	2,980,002	3,002,251	3,094,510	3,494,445	3,464,708	3,433,263
6. Bills payable	314,782	297,823	243,287	219,346	198,135	218,181	294,789	179,281
7. Advances from:—								
(a) Other banks in Palestine*	152,051	122,995	98,486	115,718	92,004	89,206	89,992	99,477
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	39,560	45,974	85,345	147,854	60,119	20,133	65,171	49,699
(c) Others*	80,930	82,888	79,804	61,890	59,080	44,271	52,850	61,844
8. Acceptances on account of customers	15,542	10,697	3,463	17,411	29,960	18,446	22,187	25,560
9. Guarantees, endorsements and other obligations on account of customers	1,065,822	1,016,626	1,111,767	1,157,410	1,288,470	1,424,866	1,407,987	1,273,105
10. Other accounts	2,464,408.	845,958	589,440	713,068	661,300	527,520	594,886	557,858
TOTAL	22,810,754	22,273,352	21,651,879	21,553,975	22,741,460	21,997,267	22,014,909	19,958,085

(*) Local banks only.
 (†) Foreign banks only.
 (+) Including balances held for mortgage banks and credit co-operative societies.

Table 129 — Summary of Assets of Foreign and Local Banks Carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Quarter of 1936 and 1937.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 4(a) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936].

Note:— Figures for intervening months will be found in the General Monthly Bulletin of Current Statistics.

ASSETS	1936						1937		
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	
1. Currency and bullion on hand and in transit	658,992	805,060	648,465	749,198	678,271	532,147	664,769	540,975	
2. Balances with, including remittances in transit to:—									
(a) Other banks in Palestine	763,911	851,033	735,701	1,021,131	997,422	870,500	751,796	975,177	
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	912,976	501,065	493,278	635,577	561,199	526,348	474,541	551,324	
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	3,224,459	3,499,317	3,301,716	2,947,015	3,270,197	3,074,626	2,510,409	2,398,690	
(d) Other correspondents	41,066	28,451	9,518	8,130	30,313	29,324	36,071	8,910	
3. Bills discounted:—									
(a) for banks in Palestine... ..	16,997	9,704	3,977	2,454	1,821	1,659	2,211	1,503	
(b) for customers other than banks	2,828,611	2,662,709	2,460,424	2,574,657	2,766,612	2,757,485	2,742,484	2,697,234	
4. Advances to:—									
(a) Other banks in Palestine	324,905	257,369	198,974	197,431	168,671	184,854	154,124	189,260	
(b) Other banks outside Palestine†	9,087	16,285	6,708	3,700	15,228	131	788	808	
(c) Customers other than banks	5,220,885	5,284,416	5,802,602	6,096,586	5,992,378	5,888,146	6,400,780	6,481,474	
i. Repayable within one year	1,086,533	1,105,211	1,144,760	1,207,328	1,263,223	1,040,082	1,184,694	1,210,251	
ii. Repayable in more than one year	4,506,253	5,621,811	5,258,384	4,441,879	5,294,106	5,248,555	5,186,477	3,175,213	
5. Investments	114,658	116,867	109,784	184,562	194,084	207,280	230,872	226,153	
6. Bank premises	15,542	10,697	3,463	17,411	29,960	18,446	32,137	25,560	
7. Liabilities of customers for acceptances (as per contra)	1,065,822	1,016,626	1,111,767	1,157,410	1,288,470	1,434,866	1,407,987	1,278,105	
8. Liabilities of customers for guarantees, endorsements and other obligations (as per contra)	2,020,707	486,791	242,958	248,972	245,415	242,613	254,879	262,458	
9. Other accounts	22,810,754	22,273,352	21,651,879	21,553,375	22,741,460	21,997,267	22,014,909	19,958,035	
TOTAL									

(†) Foreign banks only.

Table 130 — Distribution of Bank Loans (Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers) as at September 30, 1936 and 1937.

C A T E G O R Y	1 9 3 6				1 9 3 7			
	NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS	AMOUNT LENT	AVERAGE LOAN PER CUSTOMER	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FUNDS LENT TO EACH CATEGORY OF CUSTOMERS	NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS	AMOUNT LENT	AVERAGE LOAN PER CUSTOMER	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FUNDS LENT TO EACH CATEGORY OF CUSTOMERS
To municipalities, local councils and village authorities	56	151,785	2,710	1.6	63	204,711	4,202	2.52
To gas, electricity, water, harbour, dock and other general utility bodies	80	80,392	1,005	0.8	89	41,961	471	0.40
FOR AGRICULTURE:								
On or for the citrus grove or its fruit	2,223	1,058,761	746	17.1	2,617	1,641,173	627	15.65
On or for live stock	522	45,694	88	0.5	401	34,432	76	0.33
On or for agricultural holdings	21,180 *	811,841	133	8.4	18,084	1,015,767	54	9.69
FOR MANUFACTURE OF:								
Food, drink and tobacco products ...	593	215,454	363	2.2	927	287,814	310	2.74
Textiles and clothing	824	145,862	177	1.5	952	144,580	152	1.38
Wood and paper products (including furniture factories)	925	102,598	124	1.1	946	105,783	112	1.01
Soap and oils	95	75,561	795	0.8	148	83,690	565	0.79
Printed matter	422	78,375	186	0.8	420	65,146	155	0.62
Metal products (including machinery)	640	244,946	383	2.5	650	173,447	267	1.65
Chemical products	142	31,863	224	0.3	187	32,817	175	0.31
Stone, cement and bricks	523	148,574	284	1.5	609	142,088	233	1.35
Other manufactured products	551	114,209	208	1.2	829	120,143	145	1.14
CONSTRUCTION:								
For buildings in course of erection ...	928	360,884	389	3.7	1,107	418,840	350	3.99
GENERAL COMMERCE:								
To wholesale merchants	3,399	1,543,329	454	15.9	4,324	1,684,631	390	16.06
To retail merchants	5,912	617,742	104	6.4	6,444	538,275	83	5.13
MISCELLANEOUS:								
To or for								
Motor vehicles and transport services	782	254,272	325	2.6	1,153	263,001	228	2.50
Hôtels, restaurants and boarding houses	522	63,076	121	0.6	759	59,260	78	0.56
Religious and charitable institutions	141	57,271	406	0.6	149	71,104	477	0.68
Financial concerns including insurance companies, banks, etc.	353	541,771	1,535	5.6	500	572,971	1,146	5.46
Professional and private individuals ...	17,801	997,785	56	10.3	24,196	1,086,685	45	10.36
Entertainment concerns	54	18,149	336	0.2	295	22,789	77	0.22
Purchase of land	1,014	515,171	508	5.3	958	576,324	601	5.50
Buildings (Mortgages) †	5,785	802,030	139	8.3	818	448,113	118	4.27
Other items	—	—	—	—	4,985	589,237	547	5.62
TOTAL	65,457 *	9,676,845	192	—	73,360	10,484,981	143	—

* Revised due to a change in method of reporting.

† To include all mortgage loans not included in other categories.

XVI. COMPANIES AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

Table 131 — Number and Authorized Share Capital of Companies, 1919-1937.

Year	New companies Registered		Old companies increasing their share capital		Gross increase in authorized share capital		Old companies decreasing their authorized share capital		Companies wound up struck off the register and liquidated		Gross decrease in authorized share capital	Net increase in authorized share capital
	Number	Authorized share capital £P.	Number	Increase £P.	£P.	Number	Decrease £P.	Number	Decrease in authorized share capital £P.			
										£P.		
1919	1	5,000	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000
1920	4	140,000	—	—	140,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	140,000
1921	18	538,042	—	—	538,042	—	—	—	—	—	—	538,042
1922	20	562,765	1	10,000	572,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	572,765
1923	23	1,196,565	2	40,000	1,236,565	—	—	—	3	54,032	54,032	1,182,533
1924	28	984,582	4	191,000	1,175,582	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,175,582
1925	26	180,450	1	20,000	200,450	—	—	—	3	12,000	12,000	188,450
1926	10	50,120	3	121,000	171,120	—	—	—	7	97,600	97,600	73,520
1927	17	344,001	5	79,000	423,001	—	—	—	4	5,000	5,000	418,001
1928	16	658,000	3	100,100	758,100	—	—	—	1	4,000	4,000	754,100
1929	30	768,941	3	39,128	808,069	—	—	—	2	40,000	40,000	768,069
1930	28	441,936	3	59,475	501,411	—	—	—	7	199,050	199,050	302,361
1931	29	169,516	5	140,600	310,116	—	—	—	4	36,800	36,800	273,316
1932	55	290,475	6	43,600	334,075	—	—	—	7	37,000	37,000	297,075
1933	117	796,275	14	75,970	872,245	—	—	13,020	9	189,700	202,720	669,525
1934	214	2,201,770	36	2,418,400	4,620,170	—	—	2,400	63	514,625	517,025	4,103,145
1935	273	3,110,722	54	1,912,425	5,023,147	—	—	44,569	28	176,715	231,284	4,801,863
1936	107	1,046,464	51	832,272	1,878,736	—	—	8,898	24	198,050	207,548	1,671,188
1937	207	968,794	44	2,861,800	3,830,594	—	—	8,035	60	657,091	665,126	3,165,468
TOTAL	1,283	13,854,418	235	8,944,770	22,799,188	12	70,922	222	2,222,063	2,298,985	20,500,203	

Table 132 — Co-operative Societies on Register as on 31st December, 1937, and Years of Registration.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	Total on Register
Credit societies																		
a) Urban	2	3	3	1	4	1	—	4	2	1	3	5	3	6	7	6	4	55
b) Rural	2	2	1	3	6	3	5	—	3	7	2	6	16	29	34	1	62	182
Agricultural societies																		
a) for settlement	1	1	—	1	2	—	6	5	1	3	14	19	32	14	34	23	31	187
b) for marketing	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	2	1	—	2	8	3	1	7	3	22	54
c) for irrigation and supply	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	3	3	11	14	11	10	7	64
d) for cattle insurance	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
e) for miscellaneous agricultural purposes	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	3	1	1	5	9	12	7	4	48
Industrial procedure and contracting societies	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	4	2	4	3	5	6	13	27	21	32	121
Garden cities and communal building societies	1	0	1	2	10	7	—	3	1	1	2	5	8	30	32	35	33	177
Transport and travel service societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	2	2	6	6	8	6	3	40
Consumers' societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	1	9	10	6	10	8	55
Miscellaneous and professional societies	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	7
Mutual insurance societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	4
Audit Unions	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	6
TOTAL	6	14	7	12	27	13	13	23	15	31	36	55	99	138	179	124	211	1003

**Table 133 — Statistical Returns of Reporting Co-operative Societies for the Period ended September 30, 1937,
with Totals for 1933-1936.**

CLASS OF SOCIETY	No. of societies in operation on 30.9.37	No. of Societies from whom returns obtained	No. of members	Own Funds		Borrowed Funds			Cash, Bankers, Investments & other Property							
				Share capital or contributions	Reserve Fund	Undistributed profits and other funds	Loans received	Amount of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Investments (stocks and shares)	Movable property and stock in trade	Immovable property	Sundry debtors		
			LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LE.
Credit societies																
a) Urban	155	47	69,148	335,919	204,821	148,794	322,503	2,833,934	365,000	728,203	144,005	6,994	125,972	3,206,494		
b) Rural	183	117	19,472	74,345	42,059	37,370	440,778	278,468	103,194	94,436	13,050	5,597	19,792	844,047		
Agricultural societies																
a) for settlement	183	147	14,026	207,431	93,254	95,318	1,430,771	45,615	434,457	17,987	65,572	590,562	1,271,765	275,549		
b) for marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous purposes	103	69	14,627	187,780	109,016	180,992	998,123	312,680	253,015	40,994	106,303	279,453	362,068	1,241,378		
c) for irrigation and water supply	63	49	3,628	99,059	13,846	64,942	70,291	10,853	40,159	2,632	879	46,661	171,496	77,314		
Industrial producers and contracting societies	121	69	2,127	106,097	83,803	66,913	196,457	15,182	361,982	13,339	15,009	171,978	122,568	476,629		
Garden cities and communal building societies	174	133	11,238	486,681	57,079	95,859	570,666	25,753	235,070	75,839	7,538	5,763	977,603	393,418		
Consumers' societies	48	42	5,384	26,909	26,262	26,427	119,304	2,163	128,729	7,402	13,199	60,504	44,497	224,247		
Miscellaneous and professional societies	7	4	100,003	49,474	20	812	37,781	—	3,242	132	51,983	4,280	19,346	7,508		
Mutual insurance societies	4	2	1,018	994	2,763	6,492	—	8,656	1,574	13,256	5	—	—	7,218		
Transport and travel service societies	43	28	1,197	162,358	66,781	47,320	92,914	1,745	240,296	7,490	6,915	414,481	102,419	127,836		
1937 Total	984	707	241,668	1,737,056	699,704	771,239	4,279,588	3,595,039	2,160,718	1,001,734	424,458	1,585,673	8,217,526	6,881,638		
1936 Total	830	592	215,107	1,317,492	640,488	595,449	3,120,580	3,447,754	2,051,002	837,868	301,301	1,377,755	2,348,826	6,357,990		
1935 Total	729	422	185,588	994,695	397,737	657,012	2,494,015	1,272,339	3,712,101	760,160	180,791	1,084,970	1,468,210	5,939,231		
1934 Total	550	393	138,578	660,300	217,400	357,400	1,216,700	2,879,900	1,186,400	880,300	106,400	693,600	803,000	3,813,900		
1933 Total	389	319	113,413	463,600	244,100	223,700	1,152,500	1,886,600	661,500	617,300	99,600	621,100	683,600	2,906,000		

* Out of this number 200 societies registered between the periods 30.9.36—30.9.37 were not required to submit returns. Audit Unions are not included in this table.

† Part of the increase in the "Urban" and "Rural" membership is due to the transfer of three credit societies situated in Petah Tiqva from "Rural" to "Urban" as a result of the elevation of Petah Tiqva to the rank of a municipality.

Table 134 — Statistical Returns of Reporting Co-operative Societies for the period ended September 30, 1937.

Average own Funds, Borrowed Funds, etc. per Member.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	Average number of members per society	OWN FUNDS			BORROWED FUNDS			CASH, BANKERS, INVESTMENTS & OTHER PROPERTY				
		Paid up share capital or contributions	Reserve Fund	Undistributed profits and other Funds	Loans received	Account of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Investments (stock and shares)	Movable property and stock in trade	Immovable property	Sundry debtors
Credit societies		LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
a) Urban	1,471	4.85	2.96	2.15	4.66	40.98	8.28	10.53	2.08	0.10	1.82	46.37
b) Rural	166	3.82	2.16	1.92	22.64	14.30	8.30	4.85	0.67	0.29	1.02	13.35
Agricultural societies												
a) for settlement	93	14.79	6.65	6.80	102.01	3.25	30.98	1.28	4.67	42.10	90.67	19.65
b) for marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous purposes	211	12.93	7.60	12.46	68.71	21.52	17.42	2.88	7.32	19.24	24.92	85.46
c) for Irrigation and water supply	72	28.08	3.92	10.41	19.92	3.08	11.38	0.75	0.25	13.23	48.61	21.91
Industrial producers and contracting societies	30	49.88	39.40	31.46	92.96	7.14	170.18	6.27	7.06	80.57	57.62	224.09
Garden cities and communal building societies	84	46.31	6.08	8.53	50.78	2.29	20.92	6.78	0.67	0.61	86.99	36.01
Consumers' societies	128	5.00	4.88	4.91	22.16	0.40	23.91	1.37	2.45	11.24	8.26	41.62
Miscellaneous and professional societies	25,000	0.49	*	0.01	0.88	—	0.03	*	0.32	0.04	0.19	0.07
Mutual insurance societies	509	0.99	2.71	6.38	—	8.50	1.55	13.02	*	—	—	7.09
Transport and travel service societies	43	135.64	58.30	39.83	77.62	1.46	200.75	6.28	5.78	346.27	83.66	106.80

* Less than 10 mils.

Table 135 — Co-operative Societies, by Classes and Members, 1937, with Totals for 1933-1936.

(This classification applies to 707 societies from whom returns were obtained for the period ended September, 1937).

CLASS OF SOCIETY	Total number of societies submitting returns.		UNDER 100		100-500		500-1000		1000 and over		Total Members
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	
Credit societies	47	627	10	2,788	9	6,898	17	58,890	69,148		
a) Urban	117	3,570	33	7,682	10	7,183	1	1,037	19,472		
b) Rural	147	4,883	54	9,148	—	—	—	—	14,026		
Agricultural societies	69	2,180	9	1,672	1	830	2	9,836	14,527		
a) for settlement	49	1,549	7	1,432	1	547	—	—	3,528		
b) for marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous purposes	69	998	6	1,120	—	—	—	—	2,127		
c) for irrigation and water supply	183	2,917	26	5,473	2	1,517	1	1,891	11,288		
Industrial producers and contracting societies	42	1,362	17	3,275	1	747	—	—	5,384		
Garden cities and communal building societies	4	35	—	—	—	—	1	99,968	100,003		
Consumers' societies	2	—	1	355	1	663	—	—	1,018		
Miscellaneous and professional societies	28	546	4	651	—	—	—	—	1,197		
Mutual insurance societies	707	18,676	107	88,545	25	18,385	22	171,062	241,668		
Transport and travel service societies	592	16,096	139	28,634	25	18,138	10	152,349	215,107		
1936 Total	422	10,320	116	23,881	22	15,109	18	186,278	185,588		
1935 Total	388	9,871	94	17,769	18	11,726	15	99,212	188,578		
1934 Total	319	8,190	81	16,741	11	6,917	13	81,565	118,413		

**Table 136 — Registered Mortgages, by Main Sub-districts.
1932-1937.**

Note:— These figures include approximately 5 per cent. of mortgages transferred.

SUB-DISTRICT	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total (all Sub-Districts)	1,375,418	2,719,681	4,868,092	7,103,997	5,499,408	5,977,389
Acre	36,546	17,403	111,276	345,862	49,067	58,866
Gaza	12,116	11,467	33,013	46,739	37,622	79,562
Haifa	164,076	496,527	963,993	1,357,176	1,101,147	1,455,635
Jaffa	771,048	1,659,199	2,915,414	4,203,531	2,010,621	807,287
Jerusalem	274,695	410,496	666,464	950,233	718,578	953,471
Tel Aviv	*	*	*	*	1,390,808†	2,344,700
Tiberias	33,087	31,830	43,727	46,481	40,994	46,280
Tulkarm	64,459	68,261	106,638	113,155	127,613	172,273
All other Sub-Districts	19,391	24,498	27,567	40,220	22,958	59,315

* The figures for Tel Aviv are included in those of Jaffa.

† For the period 1.6.36—31.12.36.

**Table 137 — "Low" and "High" Buying Quotations* of Palestine Securities
Dealt in on the Tel Aviv Security Clearing House during 1936 and 1937.**

SECURITY	1936		1937	
	Low	High	Low	High
DEBENTURES:—				
General Mortgage Bank				
5% Deb. 1938/55-39/56	95½	96	95½	98¼
5% Deb. 1941/56-42/57	95½	96	95½	98¼
6% Deb. 1934/54	100½	102½	100½	102½
Bizur Ltd.				
6% Deb. 1938/43	97½	97½	97½	98¼
Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd.				
2½% Deb. 1934/53	63¼	71¼	65¾	72¾
Nir Ltd.				
4% Deb. 1937/52	72½	73¾	70¾	76¾
PREFERENCE SHARES:—				
6% General Mortgage Bank				
6% Pal. Land Dev. Co.	102½	109¼	105¼	117
5% Nir Ltd.	88¾	103¼	88½	96¾
5½% Palestine Potash Ltd.	66	74	57	70¾
	13/3	19/4½	9/10½	14/1½
ORDINARY SHARES (bearer):—				
General Mortgage Bank				
Pal. Land Dev. Co.	103¾	109¾	105¾	129
	87	111	84¾	101

* Quotations are expressed in percentages, except for Palestine Potash Ltd., preference shares which are recorded in shillings per share.

XVII. STATISTICS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Table 138 — Development of all Schools, 1920-1937.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS			NUMBER OF PUPILS														
		Male	Female	Total	MOSLEMS			CHRISTIANS			OTHERS			JEWS			TOTALS		
					Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1920-21	542	—	—	—	15,236	2,800	18,126	4,439	2,992	7,431	—	—	—	9,061	8,183	17,244	28,826	13,975	42,801
1921-22	662	—	—	2,255	18,155	3,532	21,687	6,561	5,352	11,913	288	129	417	9,598	8,547	18,145	34,602	17,560	52,162
1922-23	711	—	—	2,373	17,427	3,497	20,924	8,167	5,555	13,722	214	72	286	9,895	8,640	18,535	35,703	17,764	53,467
1923-24	789	—	—	2,508	17,479	4,156	21,635	8,509	6,276	14,785	—	—	—	11,327	10,127	21,454	37,315	20,559	57,874
1924-25	804	—	—	—	17,491	3,315	20,806	9,038	8,410	18,048	296	34	330	13,498	12,087	25,580	40,918	23,846	64,764
1925-26	797	1,870	958	2,828	18,167	4,166	22,333	8,174	6,984	15,108	416	102	518	14,274	12,575	26,849	41,031	23,777	64,808
1926-27	835	2,134	1,110	3,244	19,354	4,583	23,937	8,671	6,896	15,567	326	50	376	14,044	12,996	27,040	42,395	24,525	66,920
1927-28	886	2,111	1,190	3,301	19,905	4,943	24,848	7,868	6,403	14,271	464	156	620	14,917	13,927	28,844	43,154	25,429	68,583
1928-29	858	2,158	1,224	3,377	20,260	5,017	25,277	8,093	6,842	14,935	485	141	626	15,255	13,818	29,073	44,093	25,818	69,911
1929-30	876	2,148	1,321	3,469	21,998	5,686	27,684	7,651	7,187	14,838	418	162	580	16,476	14,942	31,418	46,488	27,977	74,460
1930-31	1,003	2,332	1,437	3,769	24,387	6,148	30,535	8,750	8,216	16,966	463	96	559	17,912	16,242	34,154	51,512	30,702	82,214
1931-32	980	2,356	1,489	3,845	26,623	6,477	33,100	8,614	8,146	16,760	437	147	584	18,683	16,545	35,228	54,357	31,315	85,672
1932-33	1,016	2,428	1,596	4,024	28,990	7,185	36,175	8,726	8,110	16,836	432	163	595	20,031	18,906	38,937	58,179	33,764	91,943
1933-34	1,109	2,660	1,855	4,515	31,923	8,165	40,088	9,086	8,968	17,454	455	170	625	23,244	21,585	44,829	64,708	38,288	102,996
1934-35	1,212	3,033	2,152	5,185	36,267	9,675	45,942	10,163	9,598	19,766	523	189	712	27,077	25,249	52,326	74,035	44,711	118,746
1935-36	1,308	3,338	2,299	5,637	42,053	11,984	54,037	11,249	9,632	20,881	683	137	820	31,630	29,543	61,173	85,015	51,356	136,571
1936-37	1,310	3,516	2,610	6,126	42,227	11,839	54,066	12,147	10,263	22,410	600	162	762	35,085	33,097	68,182	90,059	55,361	145,420

Table 139 — Development of Arab Public Educational System, 1919-20—1936-37.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS			NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER
			Boys	Girls	Total	
1919—20	171	408	8,419	2,243	10,662	26.13
1920—21	244	525	13,656	2,786	16,442	31.31
1921—22	311	639	16,606	3,033	19,639	30.73
1922—23	314	672	16,046	3,285	19,331	28.76
1923—24	314	685	15,509	3,655	19,164	27.98
1924—25	315	687	16,147	3,734	19,881	28.91
1925—26	314	687	16,146	3,591	19,737	28.73
1926—27	315	722	16,488	3,591	20,079	27.81
1927—28	314	733	17,133	4,126	21,259	29.00
1928—29	310	750	17,291	4,345	21,636	28.85
1929—30	310	760	18,174	4,782	22,956	30.20
1930—31	308	744	19,346	4,942	24,288	32.60
1931—32	305	783	19,658	5,179	24,837	31.72
1932—33	299	827	21,202	5,489	26,691	32.27
1933—34	320	933	23,925	6,917	30,842	33.05
1934—35	350	1,055	27,737	8,268	36,005	34.12
1935—36	384	1,148	33,053	9,712	42,765	37.25
1936—37	382	1,176	33,203	9,510	42,713	36.32

Table 140 — Development of Hebrew Public Educational System, 1920-21—1936-37.

NOTE:—(a) The figures for the school years 1920-1925 have been supplied by the Jewish Department of Education. The distribution of the pupils by sex is not given.

(b) The average number of pupils per teacher is not calculated, as many of the teachers are part-time only.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS		
			Boys	Girls	TOTAL
1920—21	137	605	—	—	12,830
1921—22	131	574	—	—	12,456
1922—23	118	497	—	—	11,962
1923—24	124	508	—	—	11,724
1924—25	132	550	—	—	13,246
1925—26	177	707	8,211	8,963	17,174
1926—27	191	846	8,367	9,338	17,705
1927—28	207	843	8,436	9,815	18,251
1928—29	213	872	8,839	9,868	18,707
1929—30	223	903	9,557	10,820	20,377
1930—31	260	1,031	10,446	11,624	22,070
1931—32	256	1,033	10,915	11,571	22,486
1932—33	265	1,192	11,662	12,528	24,190
1933—34	291	1,217	13,503	14,720	28,223
1934—35	317	1,482	16,539	17,532	34,071
1935—36	354	1,704	19,902	21,245	41,147
1936—37	373	2,070	22,686	24,602	47,288

Table 141 — Development of the Various Schools Systems, 1925-26—1936-37.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	NUMERICAL INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-) 1936-37 OVER 1925-26	PER CENT. INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-) 1926-1937
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):														
Number of schools	914	315	314	310	310	308	305	299	320	350	384	382	68 (+)	21 (+)
Number of pupils	19,737	20,070	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005	42,765	42,713	22,976 (+)	116 (+)
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:														
Number of schools	45	53	73	75	94	137	157	174	174	190	183	175	180 (+)	288 (+)
Number of pupils	3,445	4,522	4,525	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,788	12,275	12,537	9,092 (+)	263 (+)
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS														
Number of schools	183	192	191	162	149	181	151	154	148	179	187	181	² 7,753 (+)	1 (-)
Number of pupils	15,145	15,782	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,248	17,347	19,594	21,720	22,897		51 (+)
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Va'ad Leumi):														
Number of schools	177	191	207	213	223	260	256	265	291	317	354	373	196 (+)	110 (+)
Number of pupils	17,174	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	41,147	47,288	30,114 (+)	175 (+)
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:														
Number of schools	78	84	100	98	100	117	111	124	176	176	200	208	180 (+)	166 (+)
Number of pupils	9,307	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,555	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,288	19,064	19,985	10,673 (+)	114 (+)
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:														
Number of schools	797	835	885	858	876	1,003	980	1,016	1,109	1,212	1,308	1,310	522 (+)	65 (+)
Number of pupils	64,808	66,920	68,583	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,673	91,948	102,906	118,746	136,971	145,420	80,612 (+)	124 (+)

Table 142 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Sex, 1925-26—1936-37.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):												
Total	19,797	20,079	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005	42,765	42,713
Boys	16,180	16,488	17,133	17,291	18,174	19,346	19,658	21,202	23,925	27,737	33,053	33,203
Girls	3,657	3,591	4,126	4,345	4,782	4,942	5,179	5,489	6,917	8,268	9,712	9,510
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:												
Total	3,445	4,522	4,526	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,788	12,275	12,537
Boys	3,005	3,674	3,815	3,994	4,832	6,212	8,026	8,919	9,396	10,081	10,435	10,441
Girls	440	848	710	716	812	1,107	1,170	1,679	1,511	1,707	1,840	2,096
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS:												
Total	15,145	15,781	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,347	19,594	21,720	22,897
Boys	7,689	8,364	7,534	7,761	7,138	8,267	8,257	8,391	8,531	9,526	10,949	11,717
Girls	7,506	7,418	7,058	7,378	7,780	8,813	8,926	8,852	8,816	10,068	10,771	11,180
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Ya'ad Leumi):												
Total	15,671	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	41,147	47,288
Boys	7,361	8,367	8,436	8,859	9,557	10,446	10,915	11,662	13,503	16,539	19,902	22,686
Girls	8,310	9,338	9,815	9,868	10,820	11,624	11,571	12,528	14,720	17,532	21,245	24,602
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:												
Total	10,810	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,288	19,064	19,865
Boys	6,846	5,502	6,236	6,208	6,782	7,241	7,501	8,005	9,353	10,152	11,276	12,012
Girls	3,964	3,330	3,720	3,511	3,783	4,216	4,469	5,216	6,324	7,136	7,788	7,973
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:												
Total	64,808	66,920	68,583	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,672	91,943	102,996	118,746	136,971	145,420
Boys	41,031	42,395	43,154	44,033	46,483	51,612	54,357	58,179	64,708	74,036	85,615	90,059
Girls	23,777	24,525	25,429	25,818	27,977	30,702	31,315	33,764	38,288	44,711	51,356	55,361

Table 143 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Religions, 1925-26—1936-37.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):												
Number of pupils ...	19,737	20,079	21,259	21,686	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005	42,765	42,713
Moslems ...	17,109	17,594	18,411	18,772	20,102	21,247	21,745	23,408	27,103	31,801	37,921	38,107
Jews ...	17	23	72	49	46	46	69	57	47	98	37	3
Christians ...	2,174	2,153	2,325	2,380	2,391	2,552	2,610	2,794	3,205	3,641	4,193	4,006
Others ...	437	309	451	435	417	443	413	482	487	525	614	697
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:												
Number of pupils ...	3,445	4,522	4,525	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,788	12,275	12,597
Moslems ...	3,425	4,498	4,510	4,671	5,607	7,243	9,127	10,549	10,862	11,705	12,100	12,467
Jews ...	2	2	1	18	14	42	41	20	1	2	45	50
Christians ...	17	20	9	25	23	33	27	28	44	33	130	20
Others ...	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS:												
Number of pupils ...	15,145	15,782	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,347	19,594	21,720	22,897
Moslems ...	1,727	1,816	1,903	1,820	1,903	2,086	2,215	2,199	2,111	2,421	3,999	3,483
Jews ...	445	524	609	623	469	601	724	898	900	952	949	982
Christians ...	12,893	13,378	11,917	12,592	12,406	14,360	14,100	14,011	14,198	16,067	16,636	18,397
Others ...	80	64	163	165	140	83	144	135	138	154	136	145
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Va'ad Leumi):												
Number of pupils ...	15,671	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	41,147	47,288
Moslems ...	—	9	8	2	3	1	4	7	3	5	10	8
Jews ...	15,671	17,688	18,233	18,705	20,368	22,059	22,476	24,175	28,216	34,063	41,136	47,271
Christians ...	—	8	10	—	6	10	6	8	4	3	2	9
Others ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:												
Number of pupils ...	10,810	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,555	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,288	19,064	19,985
Moslems ...	71	20	16	12	9	8	9	12	9	10	7	1
Jews ...	10,714	8,803	9,929	9,696	10,535	11,447	11,958	13,206	15,665	17,271	19,052	19,976
Christians ...	24	8	10	10	21	2	3	3	3	7	5	8
Others ...	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:												
Number of pupils ...	64,808	66,920	68,683	69,911	74,460	83,214	85,674	91,943	102,996	118,746	136,971	145,420
Moslems ...	27,333	23,937	24,848	25,277	27,624	30,595	33,100	36,175	40,088	45,942	54,087	54,066
Jews ...	26,849	27,040	28,844	29,079	31,418	34,154	35,228	38,337	44,829	52,382	61,173	68,182
Christians ...	15,108	15,567	14,271	14,986	14,898	16,986	16,760	16,836	17,454	19,766	20,881	22,410
Others ...	518	376	620	626	580	559	584	595	625	712	880	762

Table 144 — Number of pupils in the Government Arab College by Classes and Religion, 1920-21—1936-37.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS						NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	5	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	12	—	18	—	—	30	22	8	—	30
1921—22	32	17	18	—	—	67	53	14	—	67
1922—23	10	25	24	16	—	75	58	17	—	75
1923—24	10	29	20	21	—	80	56	23	1	80
1924—25	8	42	41	—	—	91	62	28	1	91
1925—26	—	7	40	35	—	82	56	25	1	82
1926—27	1	—	25	42	10	78	57	20	1	78
1927—28	7	4	32	25	8	76	56	20	—	76
1928—29	8	6	30	28	12	84	68	16	—	84
1929—30	4	7	32	25	14	82	62	20	—	82
1930—31	4	8	28	23	14	77	59	18	—	77
1931—32	6	6	28	27	11	78	62	16	—	78
1932—33	2	7	30	26	14	79	62	17	—	79
1933—34	6	8	29	27	14	84	67	17	—	84
1934—35	8	14	31	28	19	100	82	18	—	100
1935—36	10	12	36	26	10	94	76	18	—	94
1936—37	11	12	34	28	—	85	67	18	—	85

Table 145 — Number of pupils in the Women's Training College, by Classes and Religion, 1920-21—1936-37.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS					NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	26	—	—	—	26	6	18	2	26
1921—22	25	21	—	—	46	14	29	3	46
1922—23	25	20	—	—	45	15	27	3	45
1923—24	36	—	18	—	54	25	27	2	54
1924—25	—	37	—	17	54	27	25	2	54
1925—26	20	—	36	—	56	32	23	1	56
1926—27	8	20	15	21	64	35	28	1	64
1927—28	21	11	17	15	64	38	26	—	64
1928—29	12	21	14	17	64	39	25	—	64
1929—30	18	11	20	14	63	44	18	1	63
1930—31	17	12	13	22	64	48	15	1	64
1931—32	20	17	12	15	64	49	14	1	64
1932—33	16	14	17	12	59	43	15	1	59
1933—34	16	16	12	17	61	45	15	1	61
1934—35	19	14	16	13	62	43	19	—	62
1935—36	17	17	14	15	63	44	19	—	63
1936—37	15	16	14	15	60	43	17	—	60

Table 146 — Development of the Hebrew University, 1928-29—1936-37.

ITEMS	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
ACADEMIC STAFF:									
Professors	8	10	11	12	14	16	24	25	30
Lecturers	14	16	14	13	12	11	29	30	26
Assistants and instructors	17	13	13	13	14	20	15	12	17
Other scientific workers	20	21	21	21	19	27	35	37	39
TOTAL	59	60	59	59	59	74	103	104	112
NUMBER OF STUDENTS:									
a) Faculty of Humanities									
Males	178	138	135	117	99	152	215	386	356
Females	72	39	40	42	36	64	97	184	161
TOTAL	250	177	175	159	135	216	312	570	517
b) Faculty of Biology									
Males	—	—	—	12	20	48	64	70	147
Females	—	—	—	10	16	20	41	34	67
TOTAL	—	—	—	22	36	68	105	104	214
c) Research Students									
Males	—	—	—	9	15	20	33	42	39
Females	—	—	—	1	2	3	4	3	9
TOTAL	—	—	—	10	17	23	37	45	48
d) Total Students:									
Males	178	138	135	138	134	220	312	498	542
Females	72	39	40	53	54	87	142	221	237
TOTAL	250	177	175	191	188	307	454	719	779
ANNUAL BUDGET:									
Ordinary expenditure	£P. 49,055	£P. 53,643	£P. 46,746	£P. 46,222	£P. 44,521	£P. 57,329	£P. 66,089	£P. 87,532	£P. 92,246
On building	31,826	5,117	173	2,639	1,746	1,882	2,836	8,455	15,034
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	80,881	58,760	46,919	47,861	46,267	59,211	68,925	95,987	107,270

Table 147 — Development of the Hebrew Technical Institute, Haifa, 1924-25—1936-37.

	1924/25	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37
TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENTS:													
	27	70	84	100	117	136	90	94	127	181	265	407	444
Males	26	68	80	97	112	131	83	84	119	169	284	382	423
Females	1	2	4	3	5	5	7	10	8	12	11	25	21
FIRST YEAR													
	27	50	34	24	30	52	15	26	56	94	174	287	201
Males	26	49	32	24	35	52	12	21	55	89	168	230	191
Females	1	1	2	—	4	—	3	5	1	5	6	17	10
SECOND YEAR													
	—	20	31	28	28	36	34	13	22	47	50	70	116
Males	—	19	30	27	28	33	33	11	20	45	47	76	111
Females	—	1	1	1	—	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	5
THIRD YEAR													
	—	—	19	29	26	25	22	35	11	26	47	44	82
Males	—	—	18	28	25	24	19	34	9	24	47	39	80
Females	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	—	5	2
FOURTH YEAR													
	—	—	—	19	24	23	19	20	38	14	24	47	45
Males	—	—	—	18	24	22	19	18	35	11	22	47	41
Females	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	3	2	—	4
NUMBER OF STUDENTS SITTING FOR EXAMINATIONS:													
	—	—	—	—	17	23	18	24	26	21	14	16	15
From previous	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	10	12	1	9	2	2
From last	—	—	—	—	17	22	16	14	14	20	5	14	13
TOTAL STUDENTS GRADUATING WITH DEGREE OF C.E. OR ARCHITECT													
	—	—	—	—	17	9	9	15	9	12	9	10	10

XVIII. JUDICIAL STATISTICS AND STATISTICS OF PRISONS.

Table 148 — Cases entered and Cases decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1928—1937.

NOTE:— E=entered; D=decided.

COURT	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932	
	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D
SUPREME COURT:										
Total	602	541	582	632	427	314	366	505	486	481
Civil	240	183	226	255	210	88	194	304	274	236
Criminal	362	358	356	377	217	226	172	201	212	195
HIGH COURT:										
Total	88	83	83	65	101	111	78	84	99	84
Civil	88	83	83	65	101	111	78	84	99	84
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL ASSIZE:										
Total	35	33	60	32	59	76	38	50	44	44
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	35	33	60	32	59	76	38	50	44	44
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:										
Total	2	—	—	3	3	2	1	1	—	—
Civil	2	—	—	3	3	2	1	1	—	—
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:										
Total	4,530	4,443	4,565	4,490	4,783	4,634	4,658	4,679	5,315	5,322
Civil	2,225	2,292	2,206	2,181	2,501	2,361	2,401	2,289	2,490	2,454
Criminal	2,305	2,151	2,359	2,309	2,282	2,273	2,257	2,390	2,825	2,868
LAND COURTS:										
Total	653	572	517	678	515	449	566	493	551	478
Civil	653	572	517	678	515	449	566	493	551	478
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURTS:										
Total	88,169	87,316	85,089	84,351	87,506	87,457	89,389	90,552	78,412	79,052
Civil	60,890	60,047	60,962	61,279	64,025	63,929	64,873	65,240	47,502	47,958
Criminal	27,279	27,269	24,127	23,072	23,481	23,528	24,516	25,312	30,910	31,094
MUNICIPAL COURTS:										
Total	9,695	9,548	10,320	10,024	10,770	10,749	10,967	11,664	15,854	15,771
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	9,695	9,548	10,320	10,024	10,770	10,749	10,967	11,664	15,854	15,771
TOTAL:										
Total	103,774	102,536	101,216	100,275	104,164	103,792	106,061	108,028	100,761	101,182
Civil	64,098	63,177	63,994	64,461	67,355	66,940	68,111	68,411	50,916	51,210
Criminal	39,676	39,359	37,222	35,814	36,809	36,852	37,950	39,617	49,845	49,972
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:										
Total	6,810	6,810	14,012	14,012	14,825	14,825	17,637	17,673	24,216	24,216
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	6,810	6,810	14,012	14,012	14,825	14,825	17,637	17,673	24,216	24,216
GRAND TOTAL:										
Total	110,584	109,346	115,228	114,287	118,989	118,617	123,700	125,665	124,977	125,398
Civil	64,098	63,177	63,994	64,461	67,355	66,940	68,113	68,411	50,916	51,210
Criminal	46,486	46,169	51,234	49,826	51,634	51,677	55,587	57,254	74,061	74,188

Table 148 — Cases entered and decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1928—1937 — Concluded.

NOTE:— E=entered; D=decided.

COURT	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D
SUPREME COURT:										
Total	444	413	443	348	416	428	458	473	431	695
Civil	281	245	306	206	297	318	211	226	274	525
Criminal	163	168	137	142	119	110	247	247	157	170
HIGH COURT:										
Total	86	91	105	107	118	125	111	103	74	98
Civil	86	91	105	107	118	125	111	103	74	98
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL ASSIZE:										
Total	33	35	27	26	30	37	51	46	42	40
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	33	35	27	26	30	37	51	46	42	40
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:										
Total	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Civil	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:										
Total	4,458	4,665	4,741	4,724	4,069	3,957	3,269	3,293	3,943	4,076
Civil	2,117	2,286	2,403	2,385	2,300	2,169	1,586	1,607	2,140	2,339
Criminal	2,341	2,379	2,338	2,339	1,769	1,788	1,683	1,686	1,803	1,737
LAND COURTS:										
Total	610	600	942	911	1,302	1,044	543	544	495	984
Civil	610	600	942	911	1,302	1,044	543	544	495	984
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURTS:										
Total	80,530	79,381	94,392	94,548	104,427	102,070	79,912	79,671	119,079	118,382
Civil	45,146	44,244	49,948	50,007	54,117	52,261	41,883	41,225	51,932	51,882
Criminal	35,384	35,137	44,444	44,541	50,310	49,809	38,029	38,446	67,147	66,500
MUNICIPAL COURTS:										
Total	19,415	19,416	24,416	24,458	26,306	26,241	12,405	12,099	5,436	5,884
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	19,415	19,416	24,416	24,458	26,306	26,241	12,405	12,099	5,436	5,884
TOTAL:										
Total	105,576	104,601	125,066	125,122	136,669	133,902	96,749	96,281	129,500	130,154
Civil	48,240	47,466	53,704	53,616	58,135	55,917	44,334	43,707	54,915	55,823
Criminal	57,336	57,135	71,362	71,506	78,534	77,985	52,415	52,524	74,585	74,331
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:										
Total	18,627	18,627	15,303	15,303	13,647	13,647	4,972	4,972	4,879	4,879
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	18,627	18,627	15,303	15,303	13,647	13,647	4,972	4,972	4,879	4,879
GRAND TOTAL:										
Total	124,203	123,228	140,369	140,425	145,316	147,549	101,721	101,203	134,379	135,033
Civil	48,240	47,466	53,704	53,616	58,135	55,917	44,334	43,707	54,915	55,823
Criminal	75,963	75,762	86,665	86,809	92,181	91,632	57,387	57,496	79,464	79,210

Table 151 — Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, 1928-1936.

REVENUE	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Supreme court	1,764	1,155	1,454	1,247	1,531	1,686	1,963	2,140	2,019
District courts	83,810	30,372	34,017	31,347	32,267	36,472	47,240	55,107	36,515
Magistrate's courts	46,689	44,274	44,562	45,143	35,795	39,370	55,864	86,538	87,712
Land courts	2,111	1,817	1,494	2,083	1,446	1,189	2,148	2,269	1,362
TOTAL	84,374	77,618	81,527	79,820	71,039	78,717	107,215	146,054	127,608
Municipal courts	2,628	2,838	3,032	2,505	3,162	4,693	7,440	9,677	4,413
Advocate's procuration fees			4,382	4,899	4,379	4,371	5,683	7,153	8,999
Advocate's licence fees			665	508	997	520	1,195	545	1,100
Advocate's annual practising fees	3,367	3,664	1,179	1,308	1,441	1,570	1,605	1,699	1,867
Fees on registration of clerks under service in an advocate's office			64	54	42	66	72	112	128
* Fees for foreign advocate's examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	960
GRAND TOTAL	90,369	84,120	90,849	89,094	81,060	89,937	123,210	165,240	145,075

* Not hitherto included in this table.

Table 152 — Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, by Judicial Sub-districts, 1937.

SUB DISTRICT	REVENUE	SUB DISTRICT	REVENUE
	LP.		LP.
Jerusalem	29,670	Acre	1,889
Jaffa	21,407	Safad	1,040
Tel Aviv	58,047	Tiberias	1,320
Haifa	31,695	Tulkarm	2,395
Nablus	4,343	Jenin	815
Bethlehem	687	Nazareth	1,524
Ramallah	1,172	Beisan	606
Hebron	1,292	Nathania	40
Beersheba	1,104	Petah Tiqva	115
Ramle	2,819	Rehovoth	—
Majdal	899		
Gaza	2,887	TOTAL	165,766

**Table 153 — Distribution of Sentences of Convicted Persons in Prison
on December 31, 1931—1937.**

SENTENCE	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Debtors	151	66	48	57	34	37	46
Up to 3 months	588	388	298	445	341	296	339
From 3 to 12 months	396	476	562	539	556	437	464
From 1 to 5 years	421	474	436	398	328	450	500
From 5 to 15 years	395	407	357	353	354	439	437
Over 15 years	23	25	27	21	23	24	24
Life	50	52	51	52	43	27	46
Capital punishment	1	3	8	2	1	8	9
TOTAL	2,025	1,891	1,787	1,867	1,680	1,718	1,865

Table 154 — Jail Population on December 31, 1931—1937.

Note:— C.=Convicted; U.=Unconvicted.

JAIL	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.
Central Prison, Jerusalem	280	106	373	46	339	43	328	89	388	90	333	94	333	139
Central Prison, Acre...	466	105	519	67	464	116	549	146	460	96	427	112	465	234
Jail Labour Company, No. 1	304	—	301	—	321	—	340	—	332	—	308	—	364	—
Jail Labour Company, No. 2	393	—	399	—	404	—	404	—	310	—	364	—	372	—
Farm Labour Camp, Acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	119	338
Women's Prison, Bethlehem	22	6	31	7	44	6	41	22	38	17	44	17	53	21
District lock-ups	560	149	268	187	215	195	205	196	152	269	151	238	159	425
TOTAL	2,025	366	1,891	307	1,787	360	1,867	453	1,680	472	1,718	461	1,865	1,157

Table 155 — Boys Reformatory School, Tulkarm—Population on Dec. 31, 1930—1937.

Distribution of sentences	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Up to 3 months	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
From 3 to 12 months	5	17	16	15	25	12	34	2
From 1 to 5 years	40	54	79	96	131	179	174	216
From 5 to 15 years	2	3	4	3	5	5	4	7
TOTAL CONVICTED	49	75	101	114	161	196	212	225
UNCONVICTED	4	10	5	—	4	6	6	—

Table 156 — The Strength of the Police Force and Prison Service, December 31, 1928—1937.

POLICE FORCE AND PRISON SERVICE	OFFICERS										OTHER RANKS						TOTAL OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS
	Christians			Total officers	Others			Jews	Moslems	Christians	Moslems	Jews	Others	Total other ranks			
	British	Palestin- ians	Palestin- ians		Jews	Moslems	British								Palestin- ians		
				British				Palestin- ians	Palestin- ians								
1928	TOTAL	51	17	46	17	1	182	166	254	1,006	207	5	1,688	1,770			
	Police Force	46	16	41	16	1	119	166	223	840	196	5	1,480	1,549			
	Prison Service	5	1	5	2	—	13	—	31	166	11	—	208	221			
1929	TOTAL	58	18	46	17	1	185	357	242	1,003	190	4	1,796	1,931			
	Police Force	49	18	41	14	1	123	357	195	800	182	4	1,541	1,664			
	Prison Service	4	—	5	3	—	12	—	44	203	8	—	255	267			
1930	TOTAL	60	20	48	20	1	149	631	248	1,096	200	3	2,198	2,347			
	Police Force	51	20	48	17	1	132	631	221	891	205	3	1,951	2,083			
	Prison Service	9	—	5	3	—	17	—	27	205	15	—	247	264			
1931	TOTAL	58	20	47	22	1	148	645	266	1,095	264	3	2,273	2,421			
	Police Force	50	19	42	20	1	132	645	224	917	248	3	2,037	2,169			
	Prison Service	8	1	5	2	—	16	—	42	178	16	—	286	252			
1932	TOTAL	53	21	43	24	1	142	637	285	1,196	320	4	2,442	2,584			
	Police Force	45	21	39	21	1	127	637	239	995	304	4	2,179	2,306			
	Prison Service	8	—	4	3	—	15	—	46	201	16	—	263	278			
1933	TOTAL	57	21	47	27	1	153	641	293	1,262	300	4	2,500	2,653			
	Police Force	49	21	43	24	1	138	641	251	1,062	285	4	2,248	2,381			
	Prison Service	8	—	4	3	—	15	—	42	200	15	—	257	272			
1934	TOTAL	57	22	50	28	1	158	671	298	1,333	293	5	2,570	2,729			
	Police Force	50	22	46	25	1	144	671	257	1,121	257	5	2,311	2,456			
	Prison Service	7	—	4	3	—	14	—	41	212	6	—	269	273			
1935	TOTAL	61	24	49	27	2	163	693	290	1,382	350	5	2,720	2,883			
	Police Force	53	24	45	23	2	147	693	254	1,142	342	5	2,436	2,583			
	Prison Service	8	—	4	4	—	16	—	36	240	8	—	284	300			
1936	TOTAL	72	26	49	34	3	184	858	296	1,433	450	6	3,033	3,216			
	Police Force	63	26	45	30	3	167	848	258	1,187	445	5	2,743	2,910			
	Prison Service	9	—	4	4	—	17	10	38	286	5	—	289	306			
1937	TOTAL	76	25	51	38	2	192	1,116	338	1,502	729	10	3,695	3,887			
	Police Force	67	25	47	34	2	175	1,104	312	1,294	724	9	3,403	3,578			
	Prison Service	9	—	4	4	—	17	12	26	248	5	1	292	309			

XIX. STATISTICS OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, ETC.
Table 157 — Government and Municipal Hospitals, 1937.

LOCATION OF HOSPITAL.	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH				ADMISSIONS				Deaths	Discharges	Daily average in hospital	
	General	Isolation	British	Maternity	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Others				Total
Jerusalem Government	73	11	16	16	1,806	1,090	194	2	3,092	143	2,900	93.1
Haifa "	74	70	9	18	1,896	847	541	67	3,201	201	3,059	133.3
Jaffa "	67	73	7	3	1,995	492	24	—	2,891	153	2,240	82.2
Nablus "	59	19	4	3	2,311	54	1	—	2,366	183	2,155	92.7
Safad "	—	28	—	—	586	115	76	—	777	26	747	23.9
Beersheba "	8	—	—	—	241	3	—	—	244	14	228	10.0
Gaza "	24	4	2	2	508	21	1	1	531	44	482	14.6
Bnei Brak "	—	36	—	—	—	—	605	—	605	16	581	20.3
Tel Aviv Municipal	211	—	—	23	3	4	6,947	—	6,954	453	6,467	286.5
TOTALS	516	241	38	65	9,226	2,508	8,389	70	20,191	1,233	18,859	756.6

Table 158 — Prison Sick Detention Wards, 1937.

Jerusalem	13	423	22	60	—	505	1	500	7.2
Acre General Ward	26	485	31	39	19	574	2	570	19.6
Acre Tuberculosis Ward	20	19	—	—	—	19	—	13	13.5
Acre Criminal Lunatic Ward	14	4	1	—	—	5	1	4	22.5
TOTALS	72	931	54	99	19	1,103	4	1,087	62.8

Table 159 — Special Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1937.

HOSPITAL ORGANIZATION	NATIONALITY	LOCATION	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS				DEATHS	DISCHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED	NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED AT END OF YEAR
				Moslems	Christians	Jews	Others				
(a) VOLUNTARY SPECIAL HOSPITALS											
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England ...	British	Jerusalem	45	730	166	11	—	907	915	34.5	33
Leper Hospital, International Moravian Society, London	International	Jerusalem	60	3	—	1	—	4	5	21.5	19
Tuberculosis Hospital, Hadassah Organization ...	Palestinian	Safad	58	1	3	113	—	117	105	55.4	54
Ezrath Nashim Society Home for Insanes and Incurables	Palestinian	Jerusalem	60	—	—	33	—	33	29	59.4	61
TOTAL			223	734	169	158	—	1,061	1,054	170.8	167
(b) GOVERNMENT SPECIAL HOSPITALS											
Mental Hospital No. 1 ...	Government	Bethlehem	105	—	6	3	—	9	6	103.2	104
Mental Hospital No. 2 ...	Government	Bethlehem	52	—	1	1	—	2	1	51.8	52
TOTAL			157	—	7	4	—	11	7	155.0	156

Table 160 — Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1937.

NAME AND LOCATION OF HOSPITAL	NOMINAL BED STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS				DEATHS	Dis-CHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE IN HOSPITAL
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Un-classified and other religions			
JERUSALEM								
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem	45	730	166	11	—	907	915	34.5
St. Louis (French) Hospital	150	1,054	760	30	—	1,834	1,774	53.2
Italian Hospital	60	378	761	36	—	1,175	1,142	31.1
Rothschild (Hadassah) Hospital	190	—	2	4,807	—	4,809	4,564	170.0
English (British Mission to Jews) Hospital	70	12	46	871	—	929	909	50.0
Shaare Zedek Hospital	53	3	10	1,229	—	1,242	1,201	35.8
Mizgab Ladach, Hospital	34	—	—	241	—	241	225	12.7
New Bikur Cholim Hospital	120	4	1	1,447	—	1,452	1,354	59.8
Old Bikur Cholim Hospital	20	—	—	22	—	22	6	19.6
Leper Hospital (International Moravian Society)	60	3	—	1	—	4	5	21.5
Deaconess (German) Hospital	80	1,213	1,034	20	—	2,276	2,223	72.5
Convalescent Home (Kupat Cholim), Motza	84	—	—	1,773	—	1,773	1,828	76.9
BETHLEHEM								
French Hospital	80	262	553	—	—	815	795	32.2
HEBRON								
St. Luke's (Jerusalem and the East) Hospital	32	628	2	—	—	630	580	16.1
JAFFA								
French Hospital	90	1,155	322	23	—	1,500	1,423	48.5
German Hospital	20	35	165	4	—	204	201	5.0
Church Missionary Society Hospital	57	—	—	—	656	656	602	17.4
Kupat Cholim, Petah Tiqva	66	1	1	3,309	—	3,311	3,221	94.7

Table 161 — Attendances and New Patients of Voluntary Dispensaries and Clinics, 1937.

NAME OF DISPENSARY OR CLINIC	TOTAL ATTENDANCES	NEW PATIENTS							
		TOTALS	By Diseases			By Religions			
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Un-classified and other religions
JERUSALEM									
Shaare Zedek Hospital	30,814	—	—	4,206	74	24	4,168	—	
Misgab Ladach Hospital	7,162	—	1,929	3,082	35	25	4,351	—	
French (St. Louis) Hospital	33,982	—	5,804	9,987	6,898	6,176	2,667	—	
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John	108,611	—	21,369	—	10,215	4,251	903	—	
Hadassah (Rothschild) Hospital	88,493	—	3,225	11,043	35	62	14,171	—	
British Mission to the Jews Hospital	35,038	2	1,890	12,728	158	524	13,868	—	
Armenian Convent Dispensary	386	—	—	233	—	233	—	—	
Italian Hospital	8,169	—	—	1,894	761	699	434	—	
New Bicur Cholim Hospital	11,390	—	—	3,378	—	—	3,378	—	
Old Bicur Cholim Hospital	1,486	—	—	1,486	—	—	1,486	—	
German Hospital	23,500	—	—	12,763	6,980	3,176	2,607	—	
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	175,572	—	4,620	74,725	—	—	79,345	—	
Moslem Polyclinic	9,970	—	—	9,344	9,130	214	—	—	
HEBRON									
St. Luke's Hospital	9,527	24	427	2,683	3,106	28	—	—	
Moslem Polyclinic	4,121	—	44	4,024	4,068	—	—	—	
RAMALLAH									
Scours de St. Joseph (French) Dispensary	10,392	—	8,496	1,552	4,669	5,379	—	—	
BETHLEHEM									
French Hospital	14,526	—	262	800	679	443	—	—	
JAFFA									
Church of Scotland Dispensary	1,306	1	2	810	23	15	751	24	
Church Missionary Society Hospital	6,205	251	96	3,204	—	—	—	3,551	
French Hospital	38,413	62	2,029	3,275	5,866	—	—	—	

St. George's Dispensary	5,071	3,857	—	66	3,791	1,397	2,460	—	—
Jewish Medical Association, A Clinic	36,734	14,445	—	1,349	13,096	—	—	14,445	—
Jewish Medical Association, B Clinic	16,455	6,344	1	1,469	4,874	2	—	6,342	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	939,972	236,358	58	29,432	206,868	—	—	236,358	—
Agudat Israel Clinic	1,000	435	—	90	345	174	—	261	—
GAZA									
Church Missionary Society Hospital	8,345	5,036	200	141	4,695	4,749	284	1	2
HAIFA									
German Hospital	9,858	8,023	—	1,763	6,260	4,594	3,144	345	—
Jewish Community Hospital	26,108	8,152	—	1,644	6,508	97	24	8,091	—
Italian Hospital	8,045	3,511	116	—	3,395	1,720	644	1,128	19
British Jews Society Clinic	10,930	1,914	7	66	1,841	288	293	1,333	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	341,640	146,745	—	24,828	121,917	1,076	700	144,969	—
Moslem Polyclinic	14,469	6,441	604	544	5,293	6,188	244	9	—
French Dispensary	24,432	4,142	360	417	3,365	3,087	983	30	42
NAZARETH									
Edinburgh Medical Mission Hospital	15,376	9,800	—	1,177	8,623	6,277	3,515	8	—
Austrian Dispensary	4,394	3,811	69	290	3,512	2,445	1,362	4	—
French Hospital	15,337	13,694	628	2,149	10,817	9,485	4,108	1	—
NABLUS									
Church Missionary Society Hospital	12,248	5,800	196	755	4,849	5,800	—	—	—
TIBERIAS									
Scotts Mission Hospital	11,256	3,477	309	242	2,926	2,642	341	473	21
Hadassah Dispensary	32,911	4,100	—	2,393	1,707	233	—	3,867	—
SAFAD									
Hadassah Hospital	10,322	1,519	5	87	1,427	3	—	1,516	—
TOTAL	2,183,666	698,654	2,893	118,365	577,396	108,394	39,351	547,250	3,659

Table 162 — Attendances and New Cases of Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Clinics, Exclusive of Ophthalmic and other Special Clinics, 1937.

LOCATION	TOTAL NUMBER OF ATTENDANCES	NEW CASES									
		Total new cases	By Diseases			By Religions				Other religions	
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews			
Jerusalem Dispensary	29,071	16,548	77	16,470	10,973	3,588	1,987	—	—	—	
Ramallah	5,251	4,523	183	4,319	3,251	1,272	—	—	—	—	
Hebron	4,465	3,498	—	3,427	3,227	271	—	—	—	—	
Beersheba	14,600	9,335	149	9,186	8,754	581	—	—	—	—	
Jaffa	29,368	10,837	—	10,741	8,315	1,509	1,013	—	—	—	
Ramle	55,914	15,969	—	15,968	14,443	1,506	20	—	—	—	
Gaza	13,901	5,136	—	5,136	4,842	294	—	—	—	—	
Majdal	44,829	13,917	—	13,917	13,444	473	—	—	—	—	
Haifa	30,418	23,932	473	806	22,653	15,908	6,619	1,272	133	—	
Acre	13,483	8,652	348	57	8,262	7,250	1,202	109	101	—	
Nablus	37,907	9,523	486	—	9,087	9,074	447	1	1	—	
Tulkarm	16,579	2,728	32	—	2,696	2,672	49	—	7	—	
Jenin	25,041	13,712	105	1,247	12,360	13,432	279	—	1	—	
Beisan	8,108	4,506	—	869	3,637	4,194	310	2	—	—	
Safad	25,753	6,424	123	—	6,301	5,300	271	693	70	—	
Tel Aviv	1,979	1,631	1	54	1,576	9	171	1,451	—	—	
Nazareth Medical Inspection Room	3,124	2,493	1	81	2,411	1,574	912	7	—	—	
Tiberias	16,477	7,293	—	3,717	3,576	6,695	322	271	5	—	
Bethlehem	1,318	740	49	3	688	542	198	—	—	—	
Tel Aviv Municipal Dispensary	82,340	20,080	—	2,630	17,450	—	20,080	—	—	—	
TOTAL											
	459,876	181,487	1,912	9,724	169,851	133,989	20,274	26,906	318	—	

Table 163—Government and Municipal Hospitals and Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-Strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1921—1937.

HOSPITAL	NOMINAL BED STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS					Total	DEATHS	DISCHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE IN HOSPITAL
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Unclassified and other religions					
					Christians	Total				
Government and municipal hospitals										
1921	372	4,673	1,209	726	—	6,608	303	6,301	249.0	
1922	375	4,693	1,150	778	—	6,621	306	6,378	248.4	
1923	363	3,890	914	626	35	4,905	259	4,680	181.6	
1924	926	3,090	834	498	11	4,449	203	4,268	146.2	
1925	231	2,726	702	521	10	3,959	258	3,668	144.6	
1926	211	2,815	644	609	27	4,280	249	4,034	159.2	
1927	190	3,454	690	881	14	5,019	289	4,704	169.6	
1928	243	3,572	941	813	17	5,348	293	5,075	175.0	
1929	261	3,990	986	529	14	5,519	309	5,222	186.7	
1930	372	4,477	1,283	511	30	6,301	300	6,019	212.5	
1931	501	4,814	1,388	5,667	24	11,893	570	11,355	353.2	
1932	538	4,831	1,511	6,592	36	12,910	625	12,250	416.8	
1933	583	5,665	1,757	6,594	17	13,878	693	13,145	462.3	
1934	663	6,880	2,001	6,216	20	15,117	941	14,096	505.4	
1935	751	8,023	2,073	7,434	78	17,608	1,112	16,398	618.1	
1936	844	7,724	2,409	8,552	129	18,814	1,263	19,462	707.2	
1937	860	9,226	2,506	8,989	70	20,191	1,233	18,959	756.6	
Voluntary hospitals										
1921	1,084	4,553	2,472	8,196	776	15,997	496	15,394	598.4	
1922	1,297	4,820	2,702	10,414	1,754	19,399	578	18,734	761.8	
1923	1,397	4,604	2,948	11,987	1,629	21,258	656	20,614	809.4	
1924	1,548	5,404	3,945	12,866	1,694	23,409	721	22,546	921.8	
1925	1,607	4,847	3,766	14,751	3,005	26,369	963	25,392	997.0	
1926	1,580	5,677	4,327	15,116	1,693	25,913	982	24,892	990.9	
1927	1,660	6,195	3,716	16,660	1,858	28,369	1,173	27,104	1,049.1	
1928	1,657	6,054	3,944	17,232	2,244	28,874	1,102	27,813	1,041.4	
1929	1,726	5,890	4,463	18,129	17	27,508	1,201	26,620	1,106.7	
1930	1,747	6,496	3,313	19,095	11	28,855	1,214	28,193	1,132.8	
1931	1,607	5,865	3,687	13,142	17	23,711	1,000	25,110	948.8	
1932	1,584	7,156	3,540	12,448	2,508	25,661	1,082	24,548	948.8	
1933	1,690	8,190	4,050	13,312	1,954	27,746	1,155	26,478	998.9	
1934	1,665	4,335	13,242	2,402	2,402	28,711	1,105	27,460	1,088.1	
1935	1,869	9,935	4,793	16,605	2,514	33,817	1,223	32,595	1,231.6	
1936	1,895	7,894	4,388	15,468	1,729	29,479	1,214	28,219	1,134.4	
1937	1,912	9,820	5,169	18,763	2,092	35,864	1,291	34,089	1,270.0	

Table 164 — Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Voluntary Dispensaries; Attendances and New Patients, 1921—1937.

DISPENSARY AND CLINIC	NEW PATIENTS									
	Total Attendances	Total	By diseases			By religion			Unclassified and other religions	
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews		
Government and municipal dispensaries and clinics										
1921	155,523	79,352	5,691	15,497	58,164	59,752	14,890	4,355	346	
1922	173,351	87,634	3,014	17,291	47,329	51,010	12,657	3,407	500	
1923	162,827	67,684	2,394	9,431	44,122	42,358	10,131	3,272	186	
1924	189,976	55,947	2,039	13,769	48,678	52,748	8,716	2,865	157	
1925	219,281	64,486	1,877	4,232	62,751	62,929	9,893	3,869	169	
1926	185,737	68,860	1,844	3,965	70,006	61,045	9,958	4,781	121	
1927	146,140	75,905	1,761	4,389	69,720	62,720	9,523	4,043	213	
1928	149,421	76,499	4,473	5,384	72,103	68,826	9,179	3,787	168	
1929	170,278	81,360	3,643	10,408	80,874	80,072	11,303	3,874	176	
1930	217,341	94,325	2,082	11,947	86,322	84,784	12,348	3,637	122	
1931	252,166	100,951	924	10,300	90,671	87,003	11,237	3,581	74	
1932	291,306	101,901	1,354	9,762	103,593	91,539	10,199	15,238	74	
1933	357,736	117,109	2,153	14,314	123,435	105,331	14,073	20,376	122	
1934	385,563	139,302	2,024	6,503	117,760	92,274	13,622	20,173	218	
1935	344,600	126,237	1,158	7,556	131,254	100,705	14,644	24,316	303	
1936	386,363	139,968	1,912	9,724	169,851	133,989	20,274	26,906	318	
1937	459,876	181,487								
Voluntary dispensaries and clinics										
1921	657,610	293,804	14,606	48,474	140,724	46,101	20,633	117,931	10,139	
1922	727,255	293,311	10,266	51,060	141,985	46,636	20,385	117,758	9,592	
1923	694,305	229,268	9,338	53,070	166,860	48,579	30,176	139,161	11,352	
1924	778,102	279,664	5,796	63,444	210,424	47,747	25,848	193,494	12,575	
1925	953,624	310,169	6,079	65,387	238,703	56,583	29,213	214,950	9,414	
1926	1,108,473	319,027	7,225	69,465	242,337	59,331	26,984	219,963	12,749	
1927	1,142,707	320,594	5,194	72,536	251,964	69,132	29,845	218,773	12,504	
1928	1,092,882	323,228	6,931	62,211	253,086	66,125	28,459	217,094	9,349	
1929	1,152,367	365,698	7,860	66,610	291,228	79,655	32,585	242,478	10,365	
1930	1,125,409	349,798	4,629	65,118	280,051	81,386	31,824	220,846	15,242	
1931	1,172,585	393,682	2,060	72,145	319,477	92,110	32,800	259,741	10,081	
1932	1,190,114	411,077	1,976	71,614	337,487	109,505	43,202	255,746	5,485	
1933	1,408,144	501,613	3,165	87,704	410,742	121,329	48,202	332,025	5,057	
1934	1,798,140	621,123	3,528	112,823	504,772	116,742	38,465	461,162	4,754	
1935	1,775,367	625,248	2,923	106,762	515,563	87,682	33,974	500,719	2,873	
1936	2,183,666	698,654	2,893	118,365	577,396	108,394	39,351	547,250	3,659	

Table 165 — Statistics of Infant Welfare Activities, 1931—1937.

SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION	NUMBER OF INFANTS CARED FOR BY CENTRES							ATTENDANCES OF INFANTS AT CENTRES							VISITS BY NURSES TO INFANTS AT HOME						
	1931	1932	1933	1934	*1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	Government and Municipal Jewish Federation of Labour Hada-sah Medical Organisation Women's International Zionist Organization Local Committees Rural Sick Benefit Fund ...	6,287	7,000	6,888	7,525	4,879	9,344	9,836	66,479	37,460	108,605	133,390	160,300	251,134	298,761	34,976	41,953	49,697	58,945	66,102	84,198
	9,479	9,826	7,652	7,537	4,023	2,692	2,492	99,574	102,922	81,226	77,751	79,511	56,711	58,911	26,447	28,365	18,361	21,784	23,827	19,414	17,597
	—	—	—	—	1,987	2,149	2,466	—	—	—	—	23,086	34,494	38,127	—	—	—	—	1,513	2,724	3,525
	2,120	2,229	2,855	3,905	1,371	484	592	37,278	35,687	36,121	46,120	39,058	17,720	13,193	11,431	8,994	9,975	8,884	6,925	2,198	1,315
	1,988	2,324	2,182	2,090	1,176	1,082	1,323	23,207	27,747	29,184	30,395	33,523	27,620	32,362	12,620	12,729	10,696	10,700	11,481	7,867	12,802
	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	19,883	21,379	19,577	21,057	13,469	15,751	16,709	226,623	263,816	255,196	287,796	336,067	387,688	441,354	85,474	92,041	88,729	100,263	108,848	116,341	131,096

* Number of children registered at end of year.

Table 166 — Number of Licensed Doctors, Dentists, Pharmacists and Midwives at the end of each Year, 1921—1937.

END OF YEAR	DOCTORS	DENTISTS	PHARMACISTS	MIDWIVES
1921	274	43	99	51
1922	344	77	115	60
1923	387	102	134	95
1924	481	126	140	125
1925	587	171	168	189
1926	622	201	182	217
1927	561	188	160	221
1928	591	191	168	271
1929	624	207	181	298
1930	649	210	180	332
1931	667	218	180	346
1932	658	214	192	339
1933	1,023	295	220	368
1934	1,515	416	252	389
1935	2,084	493	318	445
1936	2,202	573	362	484
1937	2,205	593	393	513

XX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Table 167 — Manufacture of Tobacco and Tobacco Products, 1925—1937.
(in kilos)

YEAR	CUT TOBACCO	CIGARETTES	TOMBAC	SNUFF	HEISHAH		CIGARS
					TOBACCO	CIGARETTES	
1925*	12,000	220,000	42,000	—	—	—	—
1926	27,000	379,000	82,000	—	—	—	—
1927	24,000	402,000	88,000	64	—	—	—
1928	16,167	493,720	83,919	57	—	—	—
1929	20,107	591,887	100,127	1,209	—	—	—
1930	20,301	487,587	96,899	2,225	—	—	—
1931	24,570	493,741	95,923	5,444	—	—	—
1932	20,798	478,022	78,709	4,805	1,228	839	—
1933	17,666	537,348	71,930	6,310	2,039	1,644	—
1934	15,852	636,832	75,294	6,848	4,021	7,776	1,032
1935	18,095	791,264	89,392	7,819	672	694	1,748
1936	16,480	815,196	77,883	8,471	102	205	2,142
1937	14,192	756,907	74,671	8,612	—	30	1,937

*The figures given are for May to December.

Table 168 — Manufacture of Intoxicating Liquors, 1928—1937.

YEAR	BEER	WINES	ARAK	COGNAC	OTHER SPIRITS
	Litres	Litres	Litres of alcohol		
1928	—	1,813,924	84,738	137,720	414,837
1929	—	3,581,391	66,539	153,210	425,321
1930	—	4,250,926	81,762	238,789	371,171
1931	—	3,838,652	52,568	147,250	196,802
1932	—	3,155,928	52,944	160,720	420,912
1933	—	1,629,125	38,307	121,292	686,989
1934	—	2,378,922	41,855	203,495	853,681
1935	242,600	2,619,980	51,611	295,539	1,012,598
1936	1,954,786	2,257,556	58,540	187,593	1,070,234
1937	1,830,245	3,393,569	58,985	364,876	948,298

Table 169 — Production of Certain Commodities Subject to Excise Duty, 1924—1937.

YEAR	PRODUCTION OF SALT	PRODUCTION OF MATCHES	PRODUCTION OF METHYLATED SPIRITS
	Tons	Gross boxes	Kilos
1924	3,457	—	—
1925	4,794	—	—
1926	5,548	—	—
1927	6,930	—	—
1928	6,235	98,360*	—
1929	7,379	110,650	—
1930	7,618	130,569	—
1931	7,618	145,786	—
1932	7,594	159,485	—
1933	8,046	140,278	211,675
1934	8,404	127,761	342,156
1935	9,389	175,758	493,712
1936	10,376	221,275	593,307
1937	9,139	217,433	604,398
	9,856	237,620	532,032

*8 months.

Table 170 — Development of the Palestine Electric Corporation Limited, Generation, Consumption and Gross Revenue, during 1926—1937.

Year	Number of consumers connected	Units sold according to purpose										Gross revenue
		Units Generated	Own use	Total sold	Lighting	Power for Industry	Power for sundry apparatus	Water supply	Irrigation	Street Lighting		
	No.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	L.P.
1926	6,550	3,048,442	182,851	2,843,764	765,490	1,427,475	*	†	‡	150,799	66,791	
1927	7,477	3,143,442	183,045	2,927,126	893,998	1,509,180	*	†	‡	123,948	71,315	
1928	8,582	3,890,022	413,664	2,973,701	978,127	1,870,886	*	†	‡	124,688	79,900	
1929	9,303	4,930,960	747,113	3,634,888	1,036,908	2,426,953	*	†	‡	170,917	90,847	
1930	10,620	7,199,317	852,162	6,168,198	1,351,089	2,130,464	*	679,740	1,727,192	219,773	125,582	
1931	12,029	11,590,198	845,432	8,707,917	1,373,435	3,239,258	*	823,715	3,075,748	195,761	139,073	
1932	15,113	16,629,054	499,714	11,590,350	1,945,362	4,058,620	†	911,196	4,399,633	275,630	145,512	
1933	21,984	29,120,165	756,719	20,136,889	2,727,620	6,575,626	*	1,463,886	9,029,436	340,471	221,128	
1934	35,397	47,485,776	888,072	34,385,515	4,778,931	9,855,466	*	2,946,935	14,281,892	518,893	369,900	
1935	53,246	71,885,097	3,151,352	50,362,193	7,528,793	17,166,602	*	3,777,837	16,134,366	725,569	488,443	
1936	66,537	90,423,846	5,427,326	65,495,957	9,391,252	18,710,245	*	5,138,957	24,122,151	1,201,375	582,765	
1937	75,805	101,452,520	5,345,408	71,265,889	10,441,456	20,314,114	*	5,888,640	25,334,888	1,276,971	—	

* Power for sundry apparatus during the years 1926-1933 included in Power for Industry.
 † Water supply during the years 1926-1929 included in Power for Industry.
 ‡ Irrigation during the years 1926-1929 included in Power for Industry.

No separate figures available

Table 173 — Lands Transferred by Purchase and Sale in Palestine, by Communities, in Areas and Values, 1931—1937.

COMMUNITY	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937	
	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.
Land purchased by:														
Natives	23,736	530,361	32,461	630,236	35,505	854,518	39,864	1,224,592	48,206	1,837,057	20,506	658,265	28,644	693,666
Jews	41,236	1,075,121	60,109	1,553,857	100,362	4,202,816	110,970	7,001,421	137,618	9,665,221	50,808	3,913,503	72,430	3,536,084
Foreigners	2,188	67,084	3,590	68,694	627	76,423	1,715	85,065	892	150,334	3,563	198,464	1,531	114,313
Municipalities	16	2,980	218	6,300	157	33,034	24	17,023	85	51,932	52	137,077	38	15,002
Government	453	4,953	138	19,605	13,239	99,301	3,573	50,123	603	16,615	1,859	123,160	360	29,491
TOTAL	67,609	1,680,499	96,516	2,278,701	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,344	11,721,159	76,368	4,921,601	103,003	4,388,556
Land sold by:														
Natives	44,755	677,736	54,410	783,850	85,313	1,655,018	105,250	2,603,017	121,581	3,408,194	43,154	1,005,856	58,342	1,070,260
Jews	22,641	939,583	41,215	1,404,376	63,370	3,348,019	48,856	5,353,584	64,713	7,965,773	32,668	3,754,678	43,063	3,143,166
Foreigners	193	56,574	662	71,216	1,117	193,693	1,951	350,862	700	261,459	515	137,077	888	161,546
Municipalities	18	4,776	215	1,235	90	69,362	77	69,795	67	74,600	26	23,730	11	9,646
Government	2	1,830	14	17,424	—	—	3	1,406	283	11,193	10	260	699	3,938
TOTAL	67,609	1,680,499	96,516	2,278,701	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,344	11,721,159	76,368	4,921,601	103,003	4,388,556
* Net area and money acquired and relinquished during each period.														
COMMUNITY														
	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.
Natives	21,029	+147,375	-21,949	+153,614	-49,808	+800,500	-65,395	+1,378,485	-73,375	+1,571,077	-22,558	+847,591	-29,698	+376,594
Jews	+18,535	-135,538	+18,894	-148,881	+36,992	854,797	+62,114	-1,647,837	+72,905	-1,699,448	+18,145	-158,825	+29,367	-892,918
Foreigners	+1,995	-10,510	+2,998	+2,592	-490	+117,270	-236	+265,297	+132	+111,125	+8,088	-61,887	+643	+47,233
Municipalities	2	+1,796	+2	+5,074	+67	+36,323	-53	+59,772	+18	+22,668	+26	-4,489	+27	+5,856
Government	+451	-3,123	+124	-2,181	+13,239	-99,301	+3,570	-48,717	+320	-5,422	+1,849	-122,890	-389	-25,553

* + and - signs are to be interpreted in the sense that they imply net gains and losses, respectively, in land and money.

Table 174 — Balance of Land Sold by Non-Jews and Retained by Jews, 1920—1937.

YEAR	AREA IN DUNUMS	VALUE ₪P.
1920 (October—December)	1,048	20,603
1921	90,786	547,725
1922	89,359	516,906
1923	17,493	172,776
1924	44,765	201,095
1925	101,131	* 869,070
1926	38,978	159,366
1927	18,395	97,528
1928	21,515	79,102
1929	64,517	342,388
1930	19,365	137,070
1931	18,585	135,539
1932	18,893	148,881
1933	36,391	854,796
1934	62,114	1,647,886
1935	72,305	1,609,448
1936	18,145	158,825
1937	29,367	392,918
TOTAL	714,951	8,182,562

NOTE:— Land in possession of Jews prior to the date of the Occupation is estimated at about 650,000 dunums.

Table 175 — Area of Land in Jewish Possession in Metric Dunums, 30th September 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

	Owned by Title deeds											Grand Total	Granted as Concession	Percentage
	Rural			Urban (Towns, suburbs, industries, reserves)				Total	Grand Total	Granted as Concession	Percentage			
	Total	Jewish National Fund	Other	Total	Jewish National Fund	Other	Total							
1														
Acquired up to 30th March, 1936:—														
a) Coastal Plain: South of Tel Aviv	138,915	27,371	111,544	14,477	—	14,477	153,392	2,487	155,879	11.2				
b) Coastal Plain: North of Tel Aviv (incl. Petah Tiqva)	47,977	7,699	40,278	5,896	317	5,519	53,813	2,080	55,893	4.0				
c) Coastal Plain: Sharon (Hadar-Emek Hefer)	139,796	45,307	94,429	—	—	—	139,736	114	139,850	10.0				
d) Coastal Plain: Shomron	170,840	5,464	165,376	3,600	—	3,600	174,440	32,141	206,581	14.8				
e) Plain of Esdrelon (Haifa—Merhaviva)	234,019	151,702	82,317	66,782	25,821	40,961	300,301	4,619	305,420	21.9				
f) Valley of Jezreel and Jordan	146,886	95,707	51,179	7,127	931	6,196	154,013	948	154,961	11.1				
g) Lower and Upper Galilee	163,122	4,021	159,101	18,185	103	18,082	181,307	43,468	224,775	16.1				
h) Hills of Judea	24,772	4,870	19,902	8,196	546	7,650	33,968	5	33,973	2.4				
TOTAL	1,066,207	342,141	724,126	124,203	27,718	96,485	1,190,470	85,862	1,276,332	91.5				
Beersheba	41,376	—	41,376	—	—	—	41,376	—	41,376	3.0				
Dead Sea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,944	75,944	5.5				
TOTAL, 30 March, 1936	1,107,643	342,141	765,502	124,203	27,718	96,485	1,231,846	161,806	1,393,652	100.0				
Acquired during April, 1936—September, 1937														
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,054	—	29,054	—				
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,260,900	161,806	1,422,706	—				

Table 176 — Applications for Trade Marks, Patents and Designs.

Year ending December 31st	Number of Applications		
	Trade marks	Designs	Patents
Date of Application not known	1,579	136	—
1929	247	—	—
1930	245	25	—
1931	193	45	—
1932	204	63	3
1933	244	90	6
1934	483	198	56
1935	861	231	31
1936	420	264	30
Totals	4,476	1,052	126

XXI. CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

NOTE:— The establishments have been divided into two classes: Handicrafts and Industry. Under the former are included artisan's shops which cater for the individual customer and are engaged in the so called neighbourhood and hand trades, repairs and service. As a rule they employ, together with the owner less than 5 persons, have an output of under £P.1,000 per annum and a capital considerably less than £P.1,000; in many of these, little or no power machinery is used. All the other establishments belong to the second class.

The data relating to costs and output contain two sets of summaries: (a) actuals for 1936 or the 12 months nearest to the census day, (b) calculation for full 12 months of 1936, the later consisting of actuals plus adjustments in respect of the new factories established during 1936, or the old ones which were closed for several months of the year on account of the disturbances.

Table 177 — Development of Jewish Industries and Handicrafts, 1921—1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

		1921/2	1930	1933	1937	Percentage increase since 1930	Index: Basis: 1930=100			
							1921	1930	1933	1937
Establishments	No.	1,850	2,475	3,388	5,606	%	75	100	137	227
Personnel: workers & owners	"	4,750	10,968	19,595	30,040	53	43	100	182	274
Thereof workers	"	—	6,700	13,212	18,160	41	—	100	197	271
Principal annual expenditure	£P.	—	1,925,000	4,025,000	7,263,070	80	—	100	209	377
Value of annual output	"	500,000	2,510,000	5,352,000	9,109,000	75	20	100	213	363
Capital	"	600,000	2,234,000	5,371,000	11,637,300	108	27	100	241	520
Horsepower	H.P.	880	10,100	50,500	106,495	110	"	100	500	1,050

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine)

Table 178 — General Summary.

1	2	3	Principal annual operating expenditure Full 12 months 1936		6	7	8	9
			4	5				
			LP.	LP.	LP	LP.	LP.	H.P.
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	28,670	2,791,360	1,118,710	8,526,330	4,407,620	7,936,300	33,645
Electric plants	4	1,970			583,000		3,701,000	72,850
TOTAL	5,606	30,040	353,000		9,109,330		1,1697,300	106,495
1. Food	383	3,950	410,040	1,471,230	2,305,350	834,120	1,651,380	6,492
2. Textiles	116	1,580	116,810	195,640	377,290	181,650	484,590	1,364
3. Clothing	1,207	3,470	235,640	220,600	545,760	325,160	285,310	131
4. Metal Works	600	2,760	310,120	537,490	783,400	450,910	709,710	2,811
5. Machinery	433	1,470	142,070	106,290	301,140	194,850	255,050	1,192
6. Timber Products	657	3,030	341,120	339,580	806,300	466,720	482,290	5,803
7. Leather Works	683	1,840	154,700	188,480	419,740	231,260	199,340	500
8. Printing and Paper Products	425	2,830	267,620	192,250	596,620	404,370	582,760	1,252
9. Chemicals	91	2,050	213,840	485,140	887,710	402,570	1,599,820	5,897
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	251	3,280	392,990	443,080	1,069,130	626,050	1,322,320	7,387
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	122	530	53,050	72,910	144,220	71,310	114,980	342
12. Miscellaneous	634	1,880	153,360	66,020	284,670	218,650	248,750	474
INDUSTRY								
TOTAL	1,552	20,680	2,212,790	3,689,670	7,308,940	3,619,270	7,362,970	32,016
1. Food	290	3,700	397,360	1,446,460	2,260,830	814,370	1,626,780	6,394
2. Textiles	86	1,510	112,030	188,270	362,910	174,640	477,740	1,321
3. Clothing	124	1,270	99,180	132,540	272,060	139,520	178,270	104
4. Metal Works	178	1,950	242,520	279,480	643,160	363,680	642,010	2,522
5. Machinery	88	910	95,970	87,370	216,840	133,470	193,900	1,023
6. Timber Products	246	2,130	267,880	263,050	635,480	368,430	415,530	5,091
7. Leather Works	61	850	83,420	130,970	267,880	136,910	143,030	438
8. Printing and Paper Products	157	2,290	230,150	172,140	523,080	350,940	519,450	1,168
9. Chemicals	71	2,000	210,040	479,430	875,800	396,370	1,593,500	5,878
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	156	3,060	368,920	411,060	1,003,490	592,430	1,289,250	7,344
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	38	330	35,610	59,780	106,970	47,190	97,820	333
12. Miscellaneous	57	680	69,710	39,120	140,440	101,320	185,690	400
HANDICRAFTS								
TOTAL	4,050	7,990	578,570	429,040	1,217,390	788,350	573,330	1,629
1. Food	93	250	12,680	24,770	44,520	19,750	24,600	98
2. Textiles	30	70	4,780	7,370	14,380	7,010	6,850	43
3. Clothing	1,083	2,200	136,460	88,060	273,700	185,640	107,040	27
4. Metal Works	422	810	67,600	58,010	145,240	87,230	67,700	289
5. Machinery	345	560	46,100	22,920	84,300	61,380	61,150	169
6. Timber Products	411	900	73,240	72,530	170,820	98,290	66,760	712
7. Leather Works	622	990	71,280	57,510	151,860	94,350	56,310	62
8. Printing and Paper Products	268	540	37,470	201,10	73,540	53,430	63,310	84
9. Chemicals	20	50	3,800	57,10	11,910	6,200	6,320	19
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	95	220	24,070	32,020	65,640	33,620	33,070	43
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	84	200	17,440	13,130	37,250	24,120	17,160	9
12. Miscellaneous	577	1,200	83,650	26,900	144,230	117,390	63,060	74

* Calculated by deducting column (5) from column (6).

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 179 — Principal Annual Operating Expenditure in LP.

1	2	3	Expenditure for full 12 months 1936							Rent 1936	
			4	5	6	Cost of materials, fuel, electric energy & contract work				11	12
						Total	Materials	Fuel and electric Energy	Contract work		
No. of establishments	Actual expenditure 1936	Total	Salary to owners, managers & clerks	Wages to workers	Total	Materials	Fuel and electric Energy	Contract work	No. of establishments reporting	Amount	
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	6,506,680	6,910,070	1,205,970	1,585,390	4,118,710	3,684,010	234,540	200,160	4,043	234,350
Electric plants	4	353,000	353,000								
TOTAL	5,606	6,859,680	7,263,570								
Percentages (excl. electric plants)			100.0	17.4	22.9	59.7	53.4	3.4	2.9		
1. Food	383	1,740,870	1,881,270	167,360	242,680	1,471,230	1,390,690	58,280	22,260	159	22,410
2. Textiles	116	294,240	312,450	36,920	79,890	195,640	172,510	8,140	14,990	82	7,610
3. Clothing	1,207	439,220	456,240	131,300	104,340	220,600	201,430	5,890	13,280	964	46,010
4. Metal Works	600	612,150	647,610	127,460	182,660	337,490	317,830	14,760	4,900	431	20,870
5. Machinery	433	234,350	248,360	71,640	70,430	106,290	96,030	4,850	5,410	335	18,450
6. Timber Products	657	654,640	680,700	154,870	186,250	339,580	314,660	10,770	14,150	429	24,390
7. Leather Works	683	333,820	343,180	80,510	74,190	188,480	179,600	3,270	5,610	533	18,590
8. Printing and Paper Products	425	448,360	459,870	129,600	138,020	192,250	158,740	8,790	24,720	348	27,010
9. Chemicals	91	670,890	698,980	62,650	151,190	485,140	412,890	22,260	49,990	43	3,600
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	251	746,730	836,070	128,260	264,730	443,080	326,390	85,750	30,940	141	8,230
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	122	121,050	125,960	29,870	23,180	72,910	69,350	1,600	1,960	101	7,020
12. Miscellaneous	634	210,360	219,380	85,530	67,830	66,020	43,890	10,180	11,950	477	30,160

INDUSTRY

TOTAL	1,552	5,559,480	5,902,460	793,410	1,419,380	3,689,670	3,296,510	217,070	176,090	981	116,900
Percentages			100.0	13.4	24.0	62.6	56.9	3.7	3.0		
1. Food	290	1,704,080	1,843,820	158,160	239,200	1,446,460	1,367,400	57,070	21,990	115	20,220
2. Textiles	86	282,870	300,300	33,560	78,470	188,270	165,400	7,990	14,940	58	6,650
3. Clothing	124	237,300	231,720	36,490	62,690	132,540	121,010	2,760	8,770	115	14,460
4. Metal Works	178	492,350	522,000	79,070	163,450	279,480	262,330	12,930	4,220	112	11,880
5. Machinery	88	171,250	179,340	34,420	61,550	83,370	74,690	3,700	4,980	61	7,520
6. Timber Products	246	517,510	534,930	104,950	162,930	267,050	248,900	9,140	9,010	160	14,120
7. Leather Works	61	211,000	214,390	27,340	56,080	130,970	126,290	2,110	2,570	44	5,130
8. Printing and Paper Products	157	393,130	402,290	100,950	129,200	172,140	140,490	7,440	24,210	130	16,950
9. Chemicals	71	662,250	689,470	59,800	150,240	479,430	407,540	22,060	49,830	30	3,010
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	156	699,810	779,980	114,180	254,740	411,060	297,270	84,740	29,050	83	5,970
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	38	92,300	95,390	17,560	18,050	59,780	56,970	1,060	1,750	34	4,190
12. Miscellaneous	57	105,540	108,830	26,930	42,780	39,120	28,220	6,130	4,770	39	6,800

HANDICRAFTS

TOTAL	4,050	947,200	1,007,610	412,560	166,010	429,040	387,500	17,470	24,070	3,062	117,450
Percentages			100.0	40.9	16.5	42.6	38.5	1.7	2.4		
1. Food	93	36,790	37,450	9,200	3,480	24,770	23,290	1,210	270	44	2,190
2. Textiles	30	11,370	12,150	3,360	1,420	7,370	7,110	210	50	24	960
3. Clothing	1,083	211,830	224,520	94,810	41,650	88,060	80,420	3,130	4,510	849	31,550
4. Metal Works	422	119,800	125,610	48,390	19,210	58,010	55,500	1,830	680	319	8,990
5. Machinery	345	63,100	69,020	37,220	8,880	22,920	21,340	1,150	430	274	10,930
6. Timber Products	411	137,130	145,770	49,920	23,320	72,530	65,760	1,630	5,140	269	10,270
7. Leather Works	622	122,820	128,790	53,170	18,110	57,510	53,310	1,160	3,040	489	13,460
8. Printing and Paper Products	268	55,230	57,580	28,650	8,820	20,110	18,250	1,350	510	218	10,060
9. Chemicals	20	8,640	9,510	2,850	950	5,710	5,350	200	160	13	590
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	95	46,920	50,090	14,080	9,990	32,020	29,120	1,010	1,890	58	2,260
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	84	28,750	30,570	12,310	5,130	13,130	12,380	540	210	67	2,830
12. Miscellaneous	577	104,820	110,550	58,600	25,050	26,900	15,670	4,050	7,180	438	29,360

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 180 — Personnel, and Value of Products in LP.

1	Number of establishments	Personnel on Census day		Number of workers Average, 1936	Value of actual production 1936	Value of products (Full 12 months 1936)			Average (*) production (col. 5)	
		Personnel, (owners, clerks, workers)	Thereof, No. of workers			Total	Value of products	Sale of merchandise	per occupied person	per worker (†)
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	28,670	17,340	19,540	8,107,320	8,705,260	8,526,330	178,930	310	†
Electric plants	4	1,370	820	1,060	583,000	583,000	583,000	—		
TOTAL	5,606	30,040	18,160	20,600	8,690,320	9,288,260	9,109,330	178,930		
1. Food	383	3,950	2,630	2,540	2,187,660	2,315,790	2,305,350	10,440	610	—
2. Textiles	116	1,580	1,240	1,080	370,910	377,810	377,290	520	250	—
3. Clothing	1,207	3,470	1,760	1,710	526,950	589,290	545,760	43,530	170	—
4. Metal Works	600	2,760	1,680	2,300	742,450	800,660	788,400	12,260	300	—
5. Machinery	433	1,470	800	870	281,740	335,990	301,140	34,850	220	—
6. Timber Products	657	3,030	1,560	2,340	771,210	811,550	806,300	5,250	280	—
7. Leather Works	683	1,840	910	970	405,010	427,420	419,740	7,680	250	—
8. Printing and Paper Products	425	2,830	1,530	1,700	583,850	617,880	596,620	21,260	220	—
9. Chemicals	91	2,050	1,600	1,690	868,250	887,719	887,710	—	440	—
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	251	3,280	2,480	3,120	964,590	1,070,680	1,069,130	1,550	340	—
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	122	530	260	280	135,820	167,380	144,220	23,160	300	—
12. Miscellaneous	634	1,880	890	940	268,880	303,100	284,670	18,430	170	—

INDUSTRY

TOTAL	1,552	20,680	14,830	16,930	6,969,940	7,413,560	7,308,940	104,620	360	430
1. Food	290	3,700	2,560	2,470	2,144,450	2,271,140	2,260,830	10,310	620	920
2. Textiles	86	1,510	1,220	1,060	357,690	363,410	362,910	500	250	340
3. Clothing	124	1,270	970	990	263,380	299,010	272,060	26,950	220	280
4. Metal Works	178	1,950	1,450	2,000	605,760	650,230	643,160	7,070	340	320
5. Machinery	88	910	660	750	205,620	223,940	216,840	7,100	240	290
6. Timber Products	246	2,130	1,280	1,990	613,340	635,900	635,480	420	310	320
7. Leather Works	61	850	650	700	261,180	270,600	267,880	2,720	320	380
8. Printing and Paper Products	157	2,290	1,370	1,550	513,810	539,780	523,080	16,700	230	340
9. Chemicals	71	2,000	1,580	1,670	857,520	875,800	875,800	—	450	520
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	156	3,060	2,390	2,990	910,700	1,004,090	1,003,490	600	340	340
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	38	330	200	210	101,200	122,640	106,970	15,670	360	500
12. Miscellaneous	57	680	500	550	135,290	157,020	140,440	16,580	220	260

HANDICRAFTS

TOTAL	4,050	7,990	2,510	2,610	1,137,380	1,291,700	1,217,390	74,310	170	(1)
1. Food	93	250	70	70	43,210	44,650	44,520	130	230	—
2. Textiles	30	70	20	20	13,220	14,400	14,380	20	220	—
3. Clothing	1,083	2,200	790	720	263,570	290,280	273,700	16,580	140	—
4. Metal Works	422	810	230	300	136,690	150,430	145,240	5,190	190	—
5. Machinery	345	560	140	120	76,120	112,050	84,300	27,750	170	—
6. Timber Products	411	900	280	350	157,870	175,650	170,820	4,830	220	—
7. Leather Works	622	990	260	270	143,830	156,820	151,860	4,960	180	—
8. Printing and Paper Products	268	540	160	150	70,040	78,100	73,540	4,560	150	—
9. Chemicals	20	50	20	20	10,730	11,910	11,910	—	270	—
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	95	220	90	130	53,890	66,590	65,640	950	350	—
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	84	200	60	70	34,620	44,740	37,250	7,490	210	—
12. Miscellaneous	577	1,200	390	390	133,590	146,080	144,230	1,850	140	—

* Excluding 582 enterprises (with 1411 persons) established in 1937.

† Average not applicable to handicrafts.

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 181 — Capital in LP.

1	No. of establishments	Total capital	Land & buildings	Inventory, machinery, etc.	Materials	Stocks	Cash & accounts	Unspecified	No. of establishments in possession of lands & buildings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	7,936,300	1,715,730	2,891,150	858,600	821,580	1,397,820	251,420	834
Electric plants	4	3,701,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	5,606	11,637,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percentages (excl. electric plants)		100.0%	21.6%	36.5%	10.8%	10.3%	17.6%	3.2%	
1. Food	383	1,651,380	481,010	520,590	154,690	73,530	178,560	243,000	185
2. Textiles	116	484,590	104,080	166,350	52,300	88,950	72,910	—	25
3. Clothing	1,207	285,310	4,770	75,940	89,180	66,680	44,380	4,360	19
4. Metal Works	600	709,710	145,090	292,520	94,490	86,600	90,950	60	122
5. Machinery	433	255,050	49,850	88,560	23,680	49,860	43,100	—	51
6. Timber Products	657	482,290	146,950	162,290	46,050	58,740	68,160	100	172
7. Leather Works	683	199,340	32,880	64,400	39,450	38,190	24,420	—	47
8. Printing and Paper Products	425	582,760	62,580	328,660	55,990	37,060	96,870	1,600	32
9. Chemicals	91	1,599,820	337,160	681,510	199,830	147,320	234,000	—	39
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	251	1,322,320	322,180	367,750	63,610	190,010	438,470	300	111
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	122	114,980	4,220	35,470	20,020	22,240	33,090	—	6
12. Miscellaneous	634	248,750	24,960	107,110	19,310	22,400	72,970	2,000	25

INDUSTRY

TOTAL	1,552	7,362,970	1,661,560	2,638,650	774,850	710,560	1,326,650	250,700	593
Percentages		100.0%	22.6%	35.8%	10.5%	9.7%	18.0%	3.4%	
1. Food	290	1,626,780	474,600	511,640	151,070	72,200	174,270	243,000	167
2. Textiles	86	477,740	103,780	163,290	50,520	87,940	72,210	—	24
3. Clothing	124	178,270	1,700	37,720	63,210	42,570	29,270	3,800	1
4. Metal Works	178	642,010	132,850	262,460	87,780	76,850	82,070	—	76
5. Machinery	88	193,900	46,840	68,010	17,960	26,410	35,280	—	34
6. Timber Products	246	415,530	134,510	135,180	38,670	49,010	58,160	—	115
7. Leather Works	61	143,030	27,140	41,760	30,220	25,520	18,390	—	15
8. Printing and Paper Products	157	519,450	60,870	286,890	49,170	28,350	92,570	1,600	24
9. Chemicals	71	1,593,500	336,280	678,640	198,870	146,440	233,270	—	35
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	156	1,289,250	317,700	360,640	57,030	120,930	432,650	300	92
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	38	97,820	3,800	31,600	16,920	16,550	28,950	—	2
12. Miscellaneous	57	185,690	21,490	60,820	14,030	17,790	69,560	2,000	8

HANDICRAFTS

TOTAL	4,050	573,330	54,170	252,500	83,750	111,020	71,170	720	241
Percentages		100.0%	9.4%	44.1%	14.6%	19.4%	12.4%	0.1%	
1. Food	93	24,600	6,410	8,950	3,620	1,330	4,290	—	18
2. Textiles	30	6,850	300	3,060	1,780	1,010	700	—	1
3. Clothing	1,083	107,040	3,070	38,220	25,970	24,110	15,110	560	18
4. Metal Works	422	67,700	12,240	30,060	6,710	9,750	8,880	60	46
5. Machinery	345	61,150	3,010	20,550	6,320	23,450	7,820	—	17
6. Timber Products	411	66,760	12,440	27,110	7,380	9,780	10,000	100	57
7. Leather Works	622	56,310	5,740	22,640	9,230	12,670	6,030	—	32
8. Printing and Paper Products	268	63,310	1,710	41,770	6,820	8,710	4,300	—	8
9. Chemicals	90	6,320	880	2,870	960	880	790	—	4
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	95	33,070	4,480	7,110	6,580	9,080	5,820	—	19
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	84	17,160	420	3,870	3,100	5,690	4,080	—	4
12. Miscellaneous	577	63,060	3,470	46,290	5,280	4,610	3,410	—	17

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 182 — Machinery and Horsepower.

1	Number of establishments		Prime movers and electric motors driven by purchased energy								No. of establishments using manual labour or not supplying information	Generators	
	Total	Thereof, No. reporting power equipment	Aggregate		Internal combustion engines		Electric motors		Various			No. of generators	Kilowatts
			Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	1,734	8,012	33,645	150	7,371	7,858	25,389	4	885	3,868	13	8,000
Electric plants	4	4	18	72,850	12	7,350	*	6	65,500	—	16	52,000	
TOTAL	5,606	1,738	8,030	106,495	162	14,721	*	*	10	66,385	*	*	
1. Food	383	281	1,287	6,492	32	612	1,254	5,845	1	35	102		
2. Textiles	116	85	736	1,364	1	4	735	1,360	—	—	31		
3. Clothing	1,207	96	215	131	—	—	215	131	—	—	1,111		
4. Metal Works	600	238	1,100	2,811	7	59	1,093	2,752	—	—	362		
5. Machinery	433	134	484	1,192	8	74	476	1,118	—	—	299		
6. Timber Products	657	287	1,397	5,803	7	61	1,390	5,742	—	—	370		
7. Leather Works	683	97	306	500	3	38	303	462	—	—	586		
8. Printing and Paper Products	425	179	664	1,252	3	9	661	1,243	—	—	246		
9. Chemicals	91	60	335	5,897	20	4,133	315	1,764	—	—	31	8	2,600
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	251	145	1,018	7,387	68	2,380	947	4,157	3	850	106	5	5,400
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	122	31	139	342	—	—	139	342	—	—	91		
12. Miscellaneous	634	101	331	474	1	1	330	473	—	—	533		
INDUSTRY													
TOTAL	1,552	1,227	7,053	32,016	140	7,345	6,909	23,786	4	885	325	13	8,000
1. Food	290	253	1,244	6,394	31	611	1,212	5,748	1	35	37		
2. Textiles	86	76	720	1,321	1	4	719	1,317	—	—	10		
3. Clothing	124	54	154	104	—	—	154	104	—	—	70		
4. Metal Works	178	137	907	2,522	5	55	902	2,467	—	—	41		
5. Machinery	88	75	356	1,023	6	65	350	958	—	—	13		
6. Timber Products	246	209	1,170	5,091	7	61	1,163	5,030	—	—	37		
7. Leather Works	61	46	237	438	3	38	234	400	—	—	15		
8. Printing and Paper Products	157	132	592	1,168	3	9	589	1,159	—	—	25		
9. Chemicals	71	52	325	5,878	18	4,127	307	1,751	—	—	19	8	2,600
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	156	132	995	7,344	65	2,374	927	4,120	3	850	24	5	5,400
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	38	24	127	333	—	—	127	333	—	—	14		
12. Miscellaneous	57	37	226	400	1	1	225	399	—	—	20		
HANDICRAFTS													
TOTAL	4,050	507	959	1,629	10	26	949	1,603	—	—	3,543		
1. Food	93	28	43	98	1	1	42	97	—	—	65		
2. Textiles	30	9	16	43	—	—	16	43	—	—	21		
3. Clothing	1,083	42	61	27	—	—	61	27	—	—	1,041		
4. Metal Works	422	101	193	289	2	4	191	285	—	—	321		
5. Machinery	345	59	128	169	2	9	126	160	—	—	286		
6. Timber Products	411	78	227	712	—	—	227	712	—	—	333		
7. Leather Works	622	51	69	62	—	—	69	62	—	—	571		
8. Printing and Paper Products	268	47	72	84	—	—	72	84	—	—	221		
9. Chemicals	20	8	10	19	2	6	8	13	—	—	12		
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	95	13	23	43	3	6	20	37	—	—	82		
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	84	7	12	9	—	—	12	9	—	—	77		
12. Miscellaneous	577	64	105	74	—	—	105	74	—	—	513		

* Exclusive of electric motors driven by energy generated in the establishments reporting.

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 183 — Summary for Industrial Areas.

	No. of enterprises	Personnel on census day (owners, clerks, workers)	Principal operating annual expenditure (Full 12 months 1936)		Value of products (Full 12 months 1936)	Value added by manufacture	Capital	Horse-power
			Salary to owners & wages to workers	Cost of materials, fuel and electric energy				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	H.P.
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	28,670	2,791,360	4,118,710	8,526,330	4,407,620	7,936,300	33,645
Electric plants	4	1,370	353,000		583,000		3,701,000	72,850
TOTAL	5,606	30,040			9,109,330		11,637,300	106,495
Tel Aviv	2,681	12,470	1,192,790	1,610,640	3,411,840	1,801,200	2,456,600	9,962
Haifa	718	4,740	603,720	1,102,900	2,076,830	973,930	1,910,170	8,656
Jerusalem	1,067	4,610	365,440	424,470	956,290	531,820	675,980	3,453
Petah Tiqva	235	890	90,460	122,550	289,070	166,520	235,600	1,233
Tiberias	59	220	12,390	19,900	39,560	19,660	41,350	280
Safad	29	100	3,870	10,460	16,760	6,300	7,620	26
Afula and Acre	22	120	11,500	29,790	49,680	19,890	74,030	368
Tel Aviv—Petah Tiqva	222	2,280	204,010	390,020	766,630	376,610	900,310	2,494
Tel Aviv—Rehovoth	201	940	98,590	180,100	360,810	180,710	456,810	1,408
Sharon	323	1,060	95,340	151,740	303,110	151,370	240,040	1,458
Emek and Galilee	44	310	113,250	76,140	84,750	179,610	130,880	807
Dead Sea	1	930			171,000		806,910	3,500

INDUSTRY

TOTAL	1,552	20,680	2,212,790	3,689,670	7,308,940	3,619,270	7,362,970	32,016
Tel Aviv	708	8,540	907,400	1,400,880	2,809,810	1,408,930	2,186,400	9,151
Haifa	261	3,830	519,850	1,041,690	1,897,360	855,670	1,831,910	8,457
Jerusalem	229	2,810	254,840	347,680	729,290	381,610	571,210	3,246
Petah Tiqva	53	590	67,060	104,650	241,280	136,630	214,940	1,129
Tiberias	15	110	7,560	15,410	27,670	12,260	36,720	279
Safad	5	50	1,690	7,290	10,450	3,160	5,350	26
Afula and Acre	6	90	8,960	27,060	43,520	16,460	66,570	334
Tel Aviv—Petah Tiqva	98	2,070	190,700	374,800	733,730	358,930	882,210	2,431
Tel Aviv—Rehovoth	67	720	81,970	169,660	328,990	159,330	440,480	1,364
Sharon	89	670	62,220	126,700	236,950	110,250	191,200	1,313
Emek and Galilee	20	270	110,540	73,850	78,890	176,040	129,070	786
Dead Sea	1	930			171,000		806,910	3,500

HANDICRAFTS

TOTAL	4,050	7,990	578,570	429,040	1,217,390	788,350	573,330	1,629
Tel Aviv	1,973	3,930	285,390	209,760	602,030	392,270	270,200	811
Haifa	457	910	83,870	61,210	179,470	118,260	78,260	199
Jerusalem	838	1,800	110,600	76,790	227,000	150,210	104,770	207
Petah Tiqva	182	300	23,400	17,900	47,790	29,890	20,660	104
Tiberias	44	110	4,890	4,490	11,890	7,400	4,630	1
Safad	24	50	2,180	3,170	6,310	3,140	2,270	—
Afula and Acre	16	30	2,540	2,730	6,160	3,430	7,460	34
Tel Aviv—Petah Tiqva	124	210	13,310	15,220	32,900	17,680	18,100	63
Tel Aviv—Rehovoth	134	220	16,620	10,440	31,820	21,380	16,330	44
Sharon	234	390	33,120	25,040	66,160	41,120	48,840	145
Emek and Galilee	24	40	2,710	2,290	5,860	3,570	1,810	21

CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 184 — Details for Industry and Handicrafts.

1	Industry			(a) Handicrafts	Total	Electric plants	General total	9	
	(c) Factories	(b) Workshops	Total						
I. CENSUS RESULTS									
1. Establishments	No.	536	1,016	1,552	4,050	5,602	4	5,606	1,549
2. Personnel, Census day	No.	13,540	7,140	20,680	7,990	28,670	1,370	30,040	18,930
3. Workers, Census day	No.	10,330	4,500	14,830	2,510	17,340	820	18,160	13,282
4. Workers, average, 1936	No.	11,580	5,350	16,930	2,610	19,540	1,060	20,600	15,320
5. Output, full 12 months, 1936	£P.	5,545,410	1,763,590	7,308,940	1,217,390	8,526,330	583,000	9,109,330	6,454,000
6. Value added	£P.	2,681,570	937,700	3,619,270	788,350	4,407,620	—	—	3,123,000
7. Capital	£P.	6,143,320	1,219,650	7,362,970	573,330	7,936,300	3,701,000	11,637,300	5,630,000
8. Horsepower	H.P.	24,147	7,869	32,016	1,629	33,645	72,850	106,495	14,859
II. CENSUS RESULTS IN PERCENTAGES.									
(excluding electric plants)									
1. Establishments	%	10	18	28	72	100	—	—	—
2. Personnel, Census day	%	47	25	72	28	100	—	—	—
3. Workers, Census day	%	60	26	86	14	100	—	—	—
4. Workers, average, 1936	%	60	27	87	13	100	—	—	—
5. Output, full 12 mos., 1936	%	65	21	86	14	100	—	—	—
6. Value added	%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Capital	%	78	15	93	7	100	—	—	—
8. Horsepower	%	72	23	95	5	100	—	—	—
III. AVERAGE PER ESTABLISHMENT									
2. Personnel, Census day	No.	25.2	7.0	13.3	2.0	5.1	—	—	12.2
3. Workers, Census day	No.	19.3	4.4	9.5	0.6	3.1	—	—	8.6
4. Worker average, 1936	No.	22.5	5.5	11.3	0.7	3.9	—	—	10.2
5. Output, full 12 mos., 1936	£P.	10,770	1,810	4,900	350	1,700	—	—	4,320
7. Capital	£P.	11,460	1,200	4,740	140	1,420	—	—	3,640
8. Horsepower	H.P.	45.0	7.7	20.6	0.4	6.0	—	—	9.6
IV. AVERAGE PER WORKER									
(Average, 1936, item 4)									
5. Output, full 12 months, 1936	£P.	480	330	430	—	440	—	—	420
6. Value added	£P.	230	180	210	—	—	—	—	200
7. Capital	£P.	530	230	440	—	410	—	—	380
8. Horsepower	H.P.	2.5	1.5	1.9	—	1.7	—	—	1.0
V. TURNOVER OF CAPITAL									
Output per £P.100 of capital (items 5: 7)	£P.	90	140	100	210	110	—	—	110

NOTE:— In calculating the output per establishment and the averages per worker, the establishments erected in 1937 have been omitted.



GPP. 6254-1500-27.7.38

