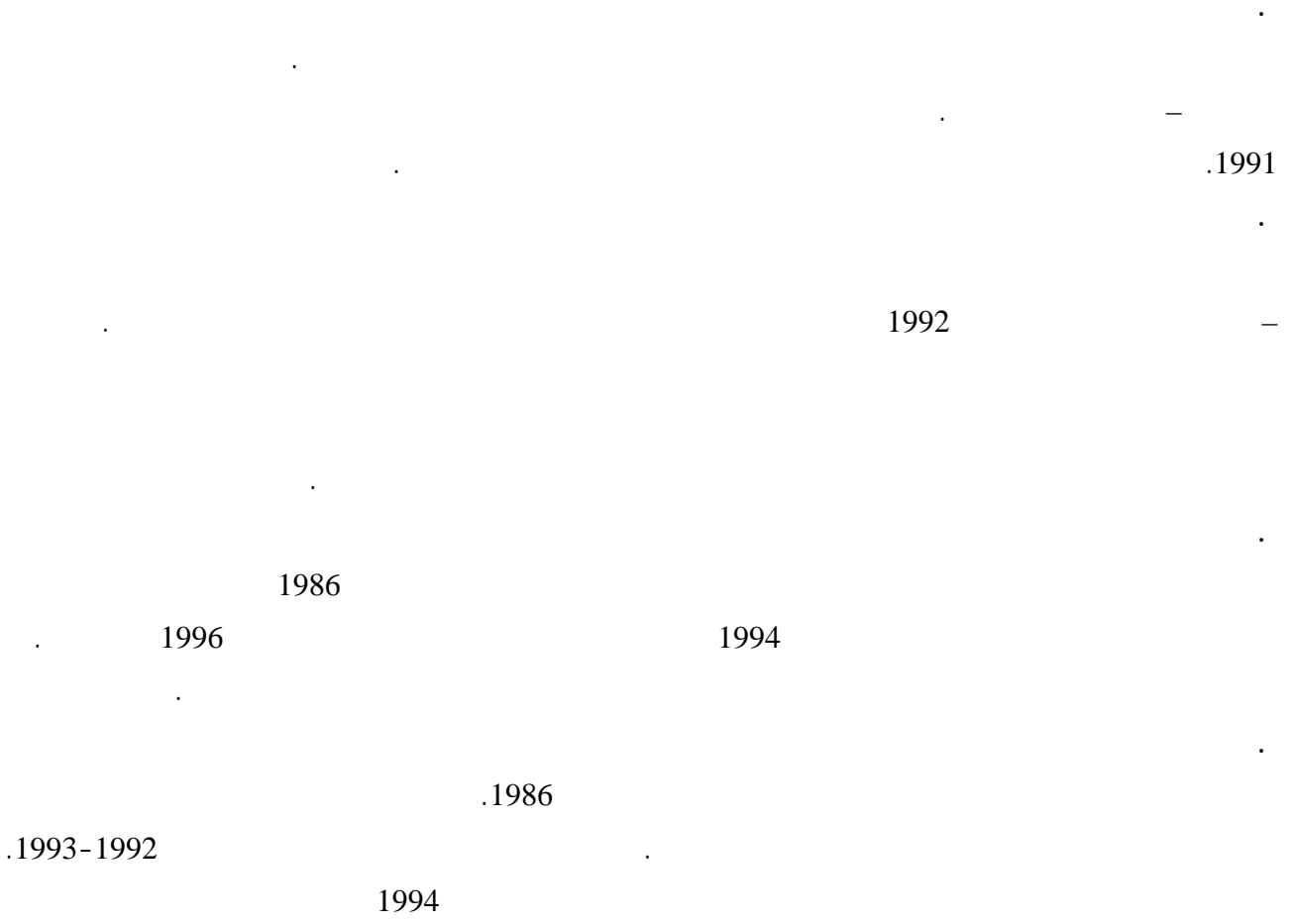




1999-1994



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1993 - 1998

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Growth

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. John Sloman, *Economics*, Harvester Wheatsheaf – Prentice Hall, N.Y. 1991, p. 960 .1

Immiserizing

.2

" " Redistribution with Growth

" "without Development

"Growth"

3

.2

Jagdish Bhagwati, "Immiserizing Growth: A Geometric Note" *Review of Economic Studies*, 25 (1985)

.Parry W. Poulson, *Economic Development: Private and Public Choice*, West Publishing Co., 1994, pp. 171-3

1990 – 1986

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" " ()) () .(

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P. Dasgupta and M. Weale, "On Measuring the Quality of Life", *World Development*, vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 119-31

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1997 %8

.1998 - 1993

%40

%20

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2000

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%50.1

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27-25

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(%57)

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9.(1994 12.)"

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¹⁰(UNDP, 1996)

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(UNDP, 1996)

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.(UNDP,1996)

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:(UNDP, 1994)

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.(1994)

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.(UNDP, 1996)

.(-) .2
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 .(

2708 1996 ()
 3183.6 1188
 (2-1) .(2-1) 1313.7
 %8.5 1995 1996 %9.2

) 1996 %0.6 ()
 %10 %8.7 .(1998 -
 %9.2 .(2-1) 1995 1996
 %2.7 1996 %8.5
 .1996 %3.4
 %5.46 1996
 .(1998) 1996

1996		1995		1994		
1188	2708	1095	2479	909	2066	(\$)
1233.6	1723	1210	1669	1079	1483	
						(\$)
98	385	77.7	389	70	486)
						(\$
1313.7	3183.6	1193.9	2930	979	2546	(\$)
1364	2025.7	1318.8	1973	1162	1827.6	
						(\$)

.1997 1997 :

:

%40

(2-1)

.1995

1996

%5.3

1996

1996

%2.2

.1996

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UNSCO

%18.5

1996

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(UNSCO

%37

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3950

1996).

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.(2-2

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1430

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4600

.1998

.(UNSCO, June 1998) 1997

1666

(1995) \$ - :2-2

GDP	GNP	GDP Growth	GNP Growth	GDP	GNP	GDP Growth	GNP Growth	
953	1098	14.58	5.4	2615	2899	9.5	1.9	1994
1049	1133	10.09	3.23	2907	3069	10	5.8	1995
1032	1100	1.6-	2.9-	2861	2980	2-	3-	1996
GNP Growth		GDP Growth		GNP		GDP		1997
2		1		4600		3950		

1997 UNSCO, Winter-Spring Report 1996-1994 :

.UNSCO, June 1998 1997

(2-3)

(2-3)

.%35 1996 7.6 1995 %11.7

%12

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) (2-3)

% 26.3 %37.7 (

	1996		1995		1994	
					*	
7.6	14.2	11.7	11	13.1	14	
-	1	-	1.2	-	0.7	
10.3	14.3	10.7	17	10.4	13.8	
0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.38	
8	7.4	8.8	7.8	7.7	9.6	
13	11.6	15.3	13.8	14.5	15.8	
2.7	4.6	2.8	4.8	5.3	7.7	
2	2	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	
19.4	17.7	19.6	19	21.8	19.3	
17.7	12	13	11.3	15.7	10.9	
7.6	4.7	7.4	4.6	7.3	5	
10.6	9	7.4	5.8	0.1	0.1	**
1188	2708	1095	2479	909	2066	

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.1997 1997

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(2-2 2

1997 10.557

1996

10.139

1995

10.448

.¹¹1997 %4

1996 %3

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11.702 ()
)
 1996 1997 10.996 1996 11.364 1995
 .1997 1996 %3 ()
 14.760 .
 8.335 1995 7.83 1996 6.330
) 1996 8.23
 .(1997 1997 1997 1997

) 1997 1.02 1.869
 747 () 1997 15 .(1998
 15 517
 . 506 914
) %51 %45 15
 .(1997
 374 .
) %36 180 %41
 .(1997
 %49.5 %12.3

(Derived demand)

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1997 435.78
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 -4) 1995 1996 %0.06 33.167

.(5)

.12

%77.6 1995 %60.7

.(2
1998

:2-4

*1998	1997	1996	1995	
12	13.43	14.5	12.5	
16.5	16.43	16.87	17.6	
20.5	18.23	16.93	18.6	
18.6	19.23	18.07	19.5	
4.6	4.8	5.13	4.9	
**27.8	9.4	10.58	14.6	
	18.47	17.81	12.2	
-	435.728	402.613	402.35	()

** 1998

*

.1998

UNSCO Spring 1998, Fall 1996:

%17.5

%65.2 : 1997

.(2-5)

%17.3

%0.9

%22

%76.7 :

%16

%83.7

.(1998

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()

:2-5

				/
402.99	64.88	53.6	284.51	4-95
384.49	36.53	70.36	277.6	2-96
418.13	67.74	71.08	279.31	3-96
431.13	75.88	75.88	279.37	4-96
426.19	79.35	77.14	269.7	1-97
459.33	76.25	78.09	305	2-97
444.986	71.845	78.184	294.9	3-97

1997 :

.%62
 .¹³(2-6) %7 %9 %22
 %4
 .1998
 1997 1998 %5
 14.1998 6
 %23
 .(UNSCO 1998)
 .%3
 .(2-6) 1998
 1997
 %3 %27 %68.5
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.13

1998-8-25

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.14

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6

*1998	1997	1996	1995	
5.2	5.37	5.7	6.8	
7.8	10.07	10.7	10.1	
22.3	23.13	22.77	21.1	
64.7	61.43	60.83	61.6	
-	436.588	402.613	402.35	()

1998

*

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UNSCO Spring 1998, Fall 1996:

(2-4)

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UNSCO

65

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16.

:2-7

1997			1996			1995		
14.3	27.7	18.2	14	28.8	18.3	11.1	23	14
85.7	72.3	81.8	86	71.2	81.7	88.9	77	86
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

()

:2-8

39.3	14	25.5	94
58.8	24	34.8	95
75.04	34.02	41.02	96
86.8	38.4	48.4	97

.(2-5) 1997 %66 1995 %70
%12 1996 %14.5

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%58.6

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1997 %13 1992 %33

.(2-5 2-4

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%90

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:2-9

	%	%	%	
3	0.8	3.8	3.4	
17.2	2.4	25.2	19.1	
6.7	3.3	11.5	5.8	
9	1	5.8	13.6	
24.9	38.9	19.1	22.4	
8.2	4.9	6.5	10.2	
31	48.7	28.1	25.5	
100	100	100	100	

.1998

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%83

()

(2-10)

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1997

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1.531

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)

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)

%93.7

:2-10

()	%	%	%	%	
-	18.3	22.9	58.8	66.9	1995*
-	17.8	10.4	71.7	11.2	
493.8	18.2	21.1	60.7	39	
448.3	23.6	13.8	62.1	73.6	1996
83.73	20.68	5.34	76.16	13.06	
528.319	23.9	12.03	64.18	42.33	
467.06	21.11	10.37	68.52	71.92	1997
80.62	21.47	4.34	74.19	12.3	
552.66	20.98	9.42	69.44	42.36	
-	15.8	7.5	76.7	61.8	**1998
-	13.3	2.7	84.1	10.5	
-	15.5	6.9	77.6	39.6	

.1998

** 1995

*

.1998 1996 :

UNSCO Spring 1998, Fall 1996 :

1997			1996			1995			
77.1	89.4	82.5	77	89.7	82.8	72.9	89.3	79.4	
22.9	10.6	17.5	23	10.3	17.2	27.1	10.7	20.6	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

1997 %73.4 (2-4)
 %26.6
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17

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1996 %15.5

1996 1998 %26

1997 115.9 1996 126 1995 89.9

.1996 1997 %8

.(1998) 12.9 %20.8

.(1997)

%2.6 %9 18.

.(1998/9/5/ /)

.(UNSCO 1998) 1997 %30.14 %20.98 1996 %32.65 %23.9

()

.(1995)

1997 188.6 1996 194.9

.(UNSCO, 1998)

.(2-10) 1998 13.3 %15.8

%10.5

(21.1) %68.1

%2.7 %7.5 .(%20.8)

: .(1994

.18

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%2 1996 1997 %5.9 (
(%0.3) (%5.6) (%5.9)
) %0.11 %11 %9.6

(2-12

	1997	1996	
2	22.33	21.87	
0.2-	173.33	173.73	
7.5-	15.93	17.23	\$
5.9-	354.97	377.11	\$
0.3	22.67	22.6	
0.2-	173.33	173.73	
9.6-	13.79	15.26	\$
9.4-	312.77	345.08	\$
5.9	25	23.6	
2.6	180	175.47	
15.7-	11.2	13.29	\$
11-	279.3	313.81	\$
5.6	19.33	18.3	
5	178.67	170.13	
4.5-	25.09	26.26	\$
0.11	485.16	480.9	\$

UNSCO 1998. :

95.8

43.2

54.5 1998

%107

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.(1998)

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66.6)

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(100.7)

(105.9)

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(2-12)

1996 %53 %39

.1997 %73 %55

.1997 %12 .1996 %10

45.9 53.3

.(:) 1997

%2.2

-1338 %4.8

1527 1400

.(1998) %4

%53 ()

) %46 1996

) (2-13) .(2-13

1998 %25.3

.(12-6)

:2-13

1996		1995		1994		
24.6	43.6	29	44.8	35	47.6	% *
53	41	46	39.6	44	37	%
21.7	15.4	24.3	15	20	15	%
396	802.8	313.8	707	322	612.6	(\$)
33.4	29.6	28.6	28.5	35	29.6	

*

.1997 1997 :

(wage
 (7)
 %7.1
 .%5.9
 1996 %63.5
 (2-14)
 .1996 1997 %9.4
 1997 %47.3 1996 %45.5
 .1997 %64.4
 19.sufficiency)
 .%15

:2-14
 (1996)

	1997	1996	
7.1-	551.17	593.44	\$
9.4-	749.78	827.85	\$
5.9-	355	377.11	\$
1.4	64.4	63.5	
4	47.3	45.5	

.UNSCO Spring 1998. :

1997 %2 %1
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1998-1993

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1981

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1986

20.

37 1993

" "

Awartani, H. and N. Abdel Karim (1996), *Private Investment in the Palestinian Territory: Recent Trends and Immediate Prospects*, UNCTAD, UN. .20

21.

.1993

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1993

()

()

. .21

1998/5/13-11

.²²1990 %35 1979

%30

%88-80

1993

²³

.(%20)

133

1993

662

%85

()

24.%1

:

()

MAS and the World Bank, *The Palestinian Economy: Development Under Adversity*, forthcoming. .22

Awartani and Abdel – Karim, op. c. .23

Barnett, Steven, and others, *The Economy of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Recent Experience, Prospects, and Challenges to Private Sector Development*, Middle East Department, IMF, 1998. .24

Kanan, Osama, *Private Investment Under Uncertainty in the West Bank and Gaza Strip*, in Barnett, Steven and others: *The Economy of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Recent Experience, Prospects, and Challenges to Private Sector Development*, Middle East Department, IMF, 1998.p. 15. .25

.%1 1991-1980
 .26 500-400 1992-1982
 1993

()
 .1996 1995 1994

27. 1994
 1997-1993

.1998

.1997-1993

(
 (3-1)

(3-1)

1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	
	3253	3219	3222	3077	2557) (\$
	3545	3399	3469	3463	3109) (\$
2.2	0.8-	1.7-	5.6-	10.8	1.3-	%
1.9	2.2	3.7-	9.4-	3.9	10.1-	%
1219	1261	1346	1424	1567	1470	(\$)
1326	1375	1425	1538	1764	1766	(\$)
	534	556	545	613	662	(\$)
	324	334	375	527	529	- (\$)
	210	221	220	86	133	- (\$)
	16.4	17.3	18.5	19.9	25.9	%

Barnett, Steven and others, cited before.:

:

.1998

1996-1995

.26

.27

		²⁹ .1997	%20	1995	%19	
1994	(Per- capita real GDP)					.1998-1993
		.%22	1994		1998	
	(3-1)	³⁰ .1998	1993	%25		
	31.1997	%21	1996	%28		
.1997	534	1993	662			
	.%19					
1993	529)	1997-1993	%39		
1996	221				.(1997	324
				.1997	210	
548	1996	575				
	32.	216	1998		1997	
)			(%11.1	%40.4
	.(%18	%30		1996	%39
-2.9	1994	22.4		.() 1996
			1996			.28
				.1998	3	.29
					1998	.30
						.31

Ministry of Planning, MOPIC's 1998 Second Quarterly Monitoring Report of Donors' Assistance, June 30, 1998. .32

1996

1995

.1997

33.1998

34.1996-1994 %60

.1993 %20

%40

1997-1995

(3-2)

35(3-2)

.1998 -1996

() (3-2)

1998	1997	1996	
347	718		
19.8	85.2		
84	103	66	
17.0	50.2	76.1	
19	68	104	
123.9	160.7	182.5	

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.33

.34

.35

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" "

.1994

36

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412

376

()

³⁷.1998

.1998

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45

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()
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38

1996-1993 1995 2777.4

39

30

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110

166

()

⁴⁰.1993

116

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.1998

180

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⁴¹.1996 1992

%35

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MAS and the World Bank, Development Under Adversity, op. c. .38

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.39

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(UNSCO)

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(1)

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49

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175-140

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.1993 " Developing the Occupied Territories: An Investment in Peace"

.49

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40 80 1996 1.5 3.3 100 80
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 964 1993 57.
 42.5 298
⁵⁸.1998
 %86
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 1998 298 498
 306.4
 .(1997) .53
 .54
 .(1997) .55
 .56
 .(1997) .57
 : ..58

.Ministry of Planning, MOPIC's 1998 Second Quarterly Report, op. c

49.4 1998

.59
60.

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.1998-11-24

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"Pal-Trade : "

21

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612

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54

3

.61

62

63

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Social)

()

(Capital

64.

()

.62

.63

Sustainable Human development and macroeconomics: Strategies, links, and implications,64

(Multiplier and Accelerator)

)
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(

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.()

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44.7	293.5	1998	1994	188.5
	87.1			
77.5		249.3		
65	6.8		70	

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“Macro economic policies”

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Fiscal Policy

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Monetary Policy :

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1997 -1996 /

10 1997-1996 : .66

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Sara Roy

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780

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⁶⁹.1998 1997

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(FISCAL POLICY)

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MONETARY POLICY

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(PUBLIC GOODS)

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MONETARY POLICY

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"Micro-Economic level"

⁷²0Macro-Economic level

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macroeconomic)

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(stability

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:(Bailey 1995)

Market) "

"

:(Allocative Role)

(Distortions Market)

(Failure

:(Distributive Role)

.()

:(Organizational and Legislative Role)

.

:(Macroeconomic Stabilization)

:(1997)

:(Public Goods and Services)

:(Negative Externalities)

()

:(Natural Monopoly) 73

()

(Economies of Scale)

." "

(Public Utilities)

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74

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(Sustainable Human Development)

(Social Capital)

76.

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(1 : .76

De Vylder, Stefan, Sustainable Human Development and Macroeconomics: Strategic Links and Implications, a (2 Discussion Paper, UNDP, 1994.

(1993)

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87.42 1994 22
 1998 %24 1995 %16 78.1998
 1995 304.3 .(5-5)
 % 61 1998 220.4
 %45 (1996) .1998
 .(5-7)
 .(%14.3) (%27.2)
) 1998 1858.1 1995 587.1
 () .(%216
 1998 937.2 1995 143.4
 1997 345 189.3 1995
 .1998 198.8
 %24.9 1994 %12.4 (GDP) (⁷⁹)
 .(5-3) 1996

)

.78

.(1998

.79

30

5-1

%73

1996

%78

1998

.()

:5-1

% 1998	% 1996
29.15	30.12
16.70	19.44
11.25	14.59
9.88	7.10
5.93	6.90
27.09	21.85
100	100

1998

:

.5-2

1998

()

%	
20.5	
11.87	
9.88	
7.72	
4.74	
3.57	
3.11	
1.85	
1.48	
35.28	

.()1998

:

:

%80

%90

%10

%30

.(Kanaan 1998) 1979 1969

%14

1979-1969

%25

.1979

%30

1969

%1

%85 .(Kanaan 1998)

() : 5-3

	*		
	%	%	\$
1994	12.4	87.6	2975
1995	19.2	80.6	3574.86
1996	24.9	75.1	3896.75

*

.1996-1995 1994-

:

.1993

1992

%35

%18

.1996

1996 25000 1992
(UNSCO 1998b, 1988a)1998

120000

100792

5-3

.1996 %75.1 1994 %87.6

) 1996 %77.6 1994 %87.3

.(5-4

.1998

%76.3 1995

%84.2

1994

39.3

(5-5) 1998 87.42 (1998)
 (5-6) 1996 %84.5

: 5-4

()

\$	% *	%	
5286.26	87.3	12.7	1994
6077.95	83.5	16.5	1995
6731.24	77.6	22.4	1996

*

.1996-1995 1994-

:

%10 1993 %19

(UNSCO 1996 1993 %38

.(Kanaan 1998) 1997

.1998a)

%75 \$ 1.5

80. %25

%7.6 1994 \$ 227

%8.1 1996 \$ 316

1996 %88

) 1997 1993 %155 1997 \$ 366

\$ 1896 1993 \$ 1367 .(1998

.1996 %90.3 1997

.(UNSCO 1998a 1998) 95 1998 20 1993

() 1993 %300 1997 \$ 2090

.1993 %400 1997 \$ 612.9

82.

.1993

.1998

2

()

()

86

.81

.82

()

83.

" "

)

(

60

1997

:

.1998/10/6

.83

%35 1998

84

%64

%66

%83

1998

%73

%12

%13

%58

%54

%84

.85

1997

1998-8-6

.84

30

()

%65

.85

.%38

%8

" (%54)

86.

" "

87.

()

"

.(1994 12.)"

.86

.87

		%	%	
-				
4-1995		15.8	84.2	338.11
2-1996		20.2	79.8	347.96
3-1996		20.3	79.7	350.39
4-1996		21.4	78.6	355.25
1-1997		22.2	77.8	346.84
2-1997		20.4	79.6	383.09
()1998		23.7	76.3	368.88

1997 : 1997 1995 :
UNSCO Report , Autumn 1998. :1998

281.45 5-5
%76.3 1998
.1998 %76.3 1995 %84.2
%27.7 %14.3
%55.3 .1997

1994 \$ 566.6 .1996 1996 \$ 662.68
(5-7) 1996 %44.7 1994 %39.4
%47 %55

.(1997)

\$	%*		%	
3755.22		84.7	15.3	1994
4125.47		88.3	11.7	1995
5010.7		84.5	15.5	1996

*

.1996-1995 1994- :

%53

) 1997

%17.5

.(

: 5-7

()

\$	% *	%	
935	60.6	39.4	1994
1020.9	58.5	41.5	1995
1198.35	55.3	44.7	1996

*

.1996-1995 1994-

:

1996 \$ 11.4

-8

)

%0.4

\$ 4.74

88.(5

.(1997

) 1994

164

-

.(1997

)

%6

)

%3.1

1997

89.(1997

1996 \$ 8.4

.(5-8

)

%0.3

\$ 5.09

%6

.(1998)

%16

%11

%32 :

1995

\$

243.9

.88

.(1997

)

%41

.(1997

)

%23.3

%45.3 .89

91

(\$)

: 5-8

*		*			
2.65	3.59	5.87	11.65	1994	
4.91	3.85	7.28	9.38	1995	
5.09	4.74	8.4	11.4	1996	

*

.1996-1995 1994-

:

" "

(Crowding out)

:90

.(Economies of Scale)

" "

()

⁹¹ 11

()

.1998-9-25

92

.90

.91

(Income Redistribution)

.(1997

)

" "

" "

(%68) (%80) ()

1998

1996

)

%50

%40

(

%46

%50

%64

%70

%73 %60

%77

.92

.1998-9-30

.93

(%77)

(%93)

(%60)

(%90) (%93)

(%60)

(%64) (%66)

(%40)

(%60)

(%66) :
(%40)

" "

:

(1995)

(1996)

2000-1998

.(UNSCO 1998a)

\$ 100

30

.(UNSCO 1998a)

" "

:

UNSCO

⁹⁴.(1998a)

(%40)

(%18) (%46)

(%59) (%66)

(%68)

" "

(Facilitator)

:

-

.(UNSCO 1998a)

.94

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

-

-

-

-

-

-

1967

1994

1967

1994

%80

1998-1994

1993

%80

(structural Adjustment Policies)

%80

%50

. 91 1997 ()

: .

: .

:

.(7) . 58 1997

.1998 ()

: .

. 110 1989 [.] : .1987-1975